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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Bi-directional grid-connected power converters **EVIEW** Part 2: Interface of GCPC and distributed energy resources (Standards.itel.al)

Convertisseurs de puissance connectés aux réseaux bidirectionnels – Partie 2: Interface du GCPC avec les ressources énergétiques réparties





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Bi-directional grid connected power converters - EVIEW Part 2: Interface of GCPC and distributed energy resources

Convertisseurs de puissance connectés aux réseaux bidirectionnels – Partie 2: Interface du GCPC avec les ressources énergétiques réparties 93fcf14512a9/iec-62909-2-2019

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

BI-DIRECTIONAL GRID-CONNECTED POWER CONVERTERS –

Part 2: Interface of GCPC and distributed energy resources

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 62909-2 has been prepared by subcommittee 22E: Stabilized power supplies, of IEC technical committee 22: Power electronic systems and equipment.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 62909-1:2017.

The clauses of particular requirements in this document supplement or modify the corresponding clauses in IEC 62909-1:2017. Where the text of subsequent clauses indicates an "addition" to or a "replacement" of the relevant requirement, test specification or explanation of IEC 62909-1:2017, these changes are made to the relevant text of IEC 62909-1:2017. Where no change is necessary and the clause is applicable, the words "The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, Clause XX shall apply" are used. Additional clauses, tables, figures and notes which are not included in IEC 62909-1:2017, are numbered starting from 101.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
22E/196/FDIS	22E/198/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62909 series, published under the general title *Bi-directional* grid-connected power converters, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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INTRODUCTION

In order to optimize power consumption, for example, within the nanogrid of a home, electricity generation should be optimally combined with rechargeable energy storage. This optimization is accomplished, in part, by providing an efficient transfer between DC and AC electricity to accommodate storage batteries. The IEC 62909 series describes a bi-directional grid-connected power converter (GCPC) which efficiently integrates sources of power generation with energy storage.

IEC 62909-1 defines common general requirements, independent from the special characteristics of individual applications. This document defines the additional requirements necessary for interfacing particular types of distributed energy resources to a GCPC.

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BI-DIRECTIONAL GRID-CONNECTED POWER CONVERTERS –

Part 2: Interface of GCPC and distributed energy resources

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62909 specifies GCPC interface requirements for particular distributed energy resources, namely electric vehicle (EV), battery, and photovoltaic (PV) systems. These requirements are in addition to the general requirements given in IEC 62909-1.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60730-1:2013, Automatic electrical controls – Part 1: General requirements IEC 60730-1:2013/AMD1:2015

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW IEC 61508 (all parts), Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems (standards.iteh.ai)

IEC 61851-23:2014, *Electric vehicle conductive charging system – Part 23: DC electric vehicle charging station/standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c4e6b600-7118-46f1-90fb-*

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IEC 62909-1:2017, Bi-directional grid-connected power converters – Part 1: General requirements

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 62909-1 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

Table 101 provides an alphabetical cross-reference listing of terms.

Term	Term number	Term	Term number	Term	Term number			
arc fault detector	3.101	distributed energy	3.113	photovoltaic	3.124			
AFD		resources		PV				
arc fault interrupter	3.102	earth fault	3.114	PV DC-port interface	3.125			
AFI								
battery management	3.103	electric vehicle	3.115	PV section	3.126			
system BMS		EV						
battery system	3.104	EV DC/DC converter	3.116	shutdown sequence	3.127			
BS								
BS section	3.105	EV DC-port interface	3.117					
BS DC-port interface	3.106	EV section	3.118					
charge/discharge switch	3.107	fault status signal	3.119					
charging connector	3.108	GCPC	3.120					
DC-connection interface	3.109	GCPC fault detection circuit	3.121					
DC/DC converter	3.110	grid-independent	3.122					
	iTeh	operation	DRE	VIEW				
DC-port interface	3.111	isolated DC/DC	3.123					
		converter	teh.ai)					
dedicated auxiliary power port	3.112		()					
IEC 62909-2:2019								

Table 101 – Alphabetical list of terms

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c4e6b600-7118-46f1-90fb-

Add the following terms and definitions:

3.101 arc fault detector AFD device or group of devices to detect arcs

Note 1 to entry: This note applies to the French language only.

3.102 arc fault interrupter AFI

device able to interrupt arc faults triggered by an arc fault detector

Note 1 to entry: This note applies to the French language only.

3.103 battery management system BMS

electronic system associated with a battery which has functions to cut off or disconnect it in case of overcharge, overcurrent, overdischarge, and overheating

Note 1 to entry The BMS monitors and/or manages the battery's state, calculates secondary data, reports that data and/or controls the battery's environment to influence its safety, performance and/or service life.

Note 2 to entry Cut-off or disconnection due to overdischarge is not mandatory if there is an agreement between the cell manufacturer and the GCPC manufacturer.

Note 3 to entry The function of the BMS can be assigned to the battery pack or to equipment that uses the battery.

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Note 4 to entry The BMS can be divided and it can be found partially in the battery pack and partially on the equipment that uses the battery.

Note 5 to entry The BMS is sometimes also referred to as a BMU (battery management unit).

Note 6 to entry: This note applies to the French language only.

[SOURCE: IEC 62619:2017, 3.12, modified - The definition, Note 1 and Note 2 have been rephrased.]

3.104 battery system BS

system which comprises one or more cells, modules or battery packs

Note 1 to entry It has a battery management system to cut off or disconnect it in case of overcharge, overcurrent, overdischarge, and overheating. Where cells, modules and battery packs employ an acid electrolyte, the BMS may be absent from the battery system provided that the BMS functions are integral to the BS section

Note 2 to entry Cut-off or disconnection due to overdischarge is not mandatory if there is an agreement between the cell manufacturer and the GCPC manufacturer

Note 3 to entry The battery system may have cooling or heating units.

[SOURCE: IEC 62619:2017, 3.11, modified – Note 1 and Note 2 have been rephrased.]

3.105

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW BS section part of a GCPC between the DC-connection interface and a BS DC-port interface (standards.iteh.ai)

3.106

BS DC-port interface

IEC 62909-2:2019 DC-port interface connected to a battery system ds/sist/c4e6b600-7118-46f1-90fb-93fcf14512a9/iec-62909-2-2019

3.107

charge/discharge switch

switch for preventing unintentional power flow which is located between the DC-connection interface and a DC/DC converter, or between a DC/DC converter and an EV DC-port interface

3.108

charging connector

means of enabling the manual connection of a flexible cable to an EV for the purpose of charging the traction batteries

3.109

DC-connection interface

internal system DC bus between the DC/DC converters and the bi-directional inverter

[SOURCE: IEC 62909-1:2017, 3.4, modified - "power electronic" has been replaced with "DC/DC".]

3.110

DC/DC converter

equipment that converts one DC voltage to another DC voltage

[SOURCE: IEC 62909-1:2017, 3.6]

3.111

DC-port interface

interface between the DC/DC converter and distributed energy resources or, in the case where the DC-connection interface is directly connected to distributed energy resources

without the DC/DC converter, between the DC-connection interface and the distributed energy resources

- 10 -

[SOURCE: IEC 62909-1:2017, 3.5]

3.112

dedicated auxiliary power port

special port to supply auxiliary power from the EV to the GCPC to wake up the GCPC from operating in an idle state

3.113

distributed energy resources

DC power sources generating and/or storing electricity near the consuming area

[SOURCE: IEC 62909-1:2017, 3.9, modified - The note has been deleted.]

3.114

earth fault

occurrence of an accidental conductive path between a live conductor and the Earth

[SOURCE: IEC 60050-826:2004, 826-14-13, modified – The notes have been deleted.]

3.115

electric vehicle iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW electric road vehicle EV (standards.iteh.ai) any vehicle propelled by an electric motor drawing current from a rechargeable energy storage system (RESS), intended primarily for use on public roads

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c4e6b600-7118-46f1-90fb-[SOURCE: IEC 60364-7-722:2018,9722,312a9/jec-62909-2-2019

3.116

EV DC/DC converter

component of the EV section that converts one DC voltage to another DC voltage

3.117

EV DC-port interface

DC-port interface connected to an EV

3.118

EV section

part of a GCPC between the DC-connection interface and an EV DC-port interface

3.119

fault status signal

signal indicating that faults are present which could cause a hazard according to IEC 62909-2

3.120

bi-directional grid-connected power converter grid-connected power converter GCPC

power converter connected to the grid by the bi-directional inverter with multiple DC-port interfaces

Note 1 to entry: This note applies to the French language only.

[SOURCE: IEC 62909-1:2017, 3.19]

3.121

GCPC fault detection circuit

circuit that detects functional faults in a GCPC

3.122

grid-independent operation

electricity supply through GCPC to an AC load during grid isolation

[SOURCE: IEC 62909-1:2017, 3.20]

3.123

isolated DC/DC converter

DC/DC converter with DC circuit on output side which is electrically separated by at least basic insulation from input side

- 11 -

3.124

photovoltaic PV

relating to the conversion of light directly into electrical energy

[SOURCE: IEC 62109-1:2010, 3.55]

3.125

PV DC-port interface Teh STANDARD PREVIEW DC-port interface connected to a PV system (standards.iteh.ai)

3.126

PV section part of a GCPC between the DC-connection interface and a PV DC-port interface

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3.127

shutdown sequence

sequence for electrically disconnecting an EV from its DC-connection interface

4 GCPC general specifications

4.1 General

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, 4.1 shall apply.

4.2 Description of GCPC and its components

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, 4.2 shall apply.

4.3 Operating modes

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, 4.3 shall apply.

4.4 Interfaces with distributed energy resources

Addition:

EV, battery system and PV distributed energy resource interfaces shall comply with the requirements in Clauses 101, 102, and 103, respectively.

NOTE 101 In the case where GCPC requirements conflict with requirements for other distributed energy resources, manufacturers consider the more stringent requirements.

NOTE 102 As for grid interface of GCPC, a description of the compliance with applicable national requirements is provided in 5.3.1 of IEC 62909-1:2017.

- 12 -

Add the following new subclause:

4.101 Specific requirements for earth fault detection on DC-port interfaces

Some distributed energy resources require an earth fault detection circuit on the DC-port interface for safety.

When a GCPC has multiple earth fault detection circuits on its DC-port interfaces, each earth fault detection circuit shall have little or no influence on any other GCPC fault detection circuit. An example of a GCPC with multiple earth fault detection circuits is shown in Figure 101.



NOTE Point of the connection is the reference point where the user's electrical installation is connected to the grid. Power flows through this point to and from the grid, unless it is disconnected.

Figure 101 – GCPC with multiple earth fault detection circuits

5 Performance requirements

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, Clause 5 shall apply.

6 Hazard protection requirements

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, Clause 6 shall apply.

7 Test requirements

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, Clause 7 shall apply.

8 Information and marking requirements

The provisions of IEC 62909-1:2017, Clause 8 shall apply.

Add the following new clauses:

101 Interface requirements for EV section

101.1 General system requirement and interface

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 6 shall apply.

For the purposes of Clause 101, each occurrence of "d.c. EV charging station" in the relevant clauses of IEC 61851-23:2014 referred to in this document shall be replaced with "GCPC including EV section". An example of a GCPC with an EV section is shown in Figure 102.



101.2 Protection against electric shock

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 7 shall apply.

101.3 Connection between the power supply and the EV

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 8 shall apply

101.4 EV coupler requirements

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 9 shall apply.

101.5 Charging cable assembly requirements

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 10 shall apply.

101.6 Specific requirements for GCPC including EV section

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 101 shall apply.

101.7 Communication

The provisions of IEC 61851-23:2014, Clause 102 shall apply.