IEC 60364-7-701

Edition 3.0 2019-10

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

Low-voltage electrical installations –
Part 7-701: Requirements for special installations or locations – Locations containing a bath or shower

Installations électriques à basse tension –
Partie 7-701: Exigences pour les installations et emplacements spéciaux – Emplacements contenant une baignoire ou une douche

IEC 60364-7-701:2019-10(en-fr)

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

COMMISSION ELECTROTECHNIQUE INTERNATIONALE

ICS 29.020; 91.140.50

ISBN 978-2-8322-7414-9

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LOW-VOLTAGE ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS –

Part 7-701: Requirements for special installations or locations – Locations containing a bath or shower

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 60364-7-701 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 64: Electrical installations and protection against electric shock.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2006. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

– the scope gives precisions relevant to the application of this document;
– the description of zones is improved;
– relevant terms are defined.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
64/2382/FDIS	64/2395/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60364 series, published under the general title *Low voltage electrical installations* can be found on the IEC website.

The reader's attention is drawn to the fact that Annex A lists all of the “in-some-country” clauses on differing practices of a less permanent nature relating to the subject of this document.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

For the purpose of this part of IEC 60364 (IEC 60364-7-701) the requirements of the general Parts 1 to 6 and Parts 8 of IEC 60364 apply.

The IEC 60364-7-7XX parts of IEC 60364 contain particular requirements for special installations or locations which are based on the requirements of the general parts of IEC 60364 (IEC 60364-1 to IEC 60364-6 and IEC 60364-8). These IEC 60364-7-7XX parts are considered in conjunction with the requirements of the general parts.

The particular requirements of this part of IEC 60364 supplement, modify or replace certain of the requirements of the general parts of IEC 60364 being valid at the time of publication of this part. The absence of reference to the exclusion of a part or a clause of a general part means that the corresponding clauses of the general part are applicable (undated reference).

Requirements of other 7XX parts being relevant for installations covered by this part also apply. This part may therefore also supplement, modify or replace certain of these requirements valid at the time of publication of this part.

The clause numbering of this part follows the pattern and corresponding references of IEC 60364. The numbers following the particular number of this part are those of the corresponding parts, or clauses of the other parts of the IEC 60364 series, valid at the time of publication of this part, as indicated in the normative references of this document (dated reference).

If requirements or explanations additional to those of the other parts of the IEC 60364 series are needed, the numbering of such items appears as 701.101, 701.102, 701.103, etc.

In the case where new or amended general parts with modified numbering were published after this part was issued, the clause numbers referring to a general part in this Part 701 may no longer align with the latest edition of the general part. Dated references should be observed.

LOW-VOLTAGE ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS –

Part 7-701: Requirements for special installations or locations – Locations containing a bath or shower

701 Locations containing a bath or shower

701.1 Scope

The particular requirements of this part of IEC 60364 apply to electrical installations in indoor or outdoor locations where a bath tub and/or a shower is intended to be permanently placed in a specific location.

The extent of the location containing a bath tub and/or a shower is limited by:

– the lowest finished floor level;
– a horizontal plane 3 m above the lowest finished floor level;
– a vertical circumscribing virtual surface at a distance of 4 m from the fixed water outlet for the bath tub or shower; and
– the volume within the walls, floor and ceiling that border the location containing a bath or shower, measured to a depth of 6 cm.

NOTE 1 Where the shower head and flexible hose are detachable, the fixed water outlet is taken to be at the supply end of the flexible hose.

The requirements of this document also apply to fixed electrical installations in mobile applications, for example caravans, mobile homes, shower containers. This document does not apply to emergency facilities, for example emergency showers used in industrial areas or laboratories.

NOTE 2 For locations containing a bath or shower for medical treatment, special requirements can be necessary.

NOTE 3 For prefabricated bath and/or shower units, see also IEC 60335-2-105.

701.2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60364-4-41:2005, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock*
IEC 60364-4-41:2005/AMD1:2017

701.3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

701.3.1
location
particular place or position

EXAMPLE A dedicated room, an area of a room (e.g. area in a loft), an outdoor area.

701.3.2
bath tub
basin for the total or substantial immersion of the human body in water, which is intended to be drained after every use

701.3.3
shower
defined place intended for personal cleaning activity under a spray of water without intentional retention of the water

701.3.4
fixed partition
solid barrier or enclosure, including any integrated doors, with some portion attached to the building structure that will deflect water directed against its surface

Note 1 to entry: Integrated doors are considered to be closed.

Note 2 to entry: A curtain is not a fixed partition.

701.30 Assessment of general characteristics

701.30.101 General

When applying this document, the zones specified in 701.30.102, 701.30.103, and 701.30.104 shall be taken into account. For fixed prefabricated bath or shower units, the zones are applied to the situation when the bath or shower basin is in its intended configuration.

Fixed partitions including horizontal or inclined ceilings, walls with or without windows, doors, floors, may limit the extent of locations containing a bath or shower as well as their zones. Where the dimensions of fixed partitions are smaller than the dimensions of the relevant zones, for example partitions having a height lower than 225 cm, the minimum distance in horizontal and vertical direction shall be taken into account (see Figure 2 to Figure 9).

Shower curtains or equivalent flexible material shall not be used for limiting the zones.

Where a shower is located in zone 1 of a bath tub, the zones for a bath tub apply.

Where for showers there is more than one fixed water outlet, the limit of the zones to be considered are those given by the combination of the zones.

701.30.102 Description of zone 0

Zone 0 is limited:

a) by the interior of a bath tub, see Figure 2 to Figure 4;
b) for showers:
   – from the lowest finished floor level up to a horizontal plane at the height of 10 cm above; and
   – by a vertical circumscribing virtual surface at a distance of 120 cm from the centre of the fixed shower head(s) and/or water outlet(s) limited by fixed partitions restricting the water to enter into the area on the other side of the partition (see Figure 5, Figure 6, Figure 7, Figure 8 and Figure 9).

– Shower doors intended to be closed when taking a shower are delimiting the zone 0, (see Figure 10).

701.30.103 Description of zone 1

Zone 1 is limited:

a) for a bath tub by:
   – the floor level below the bath tub;
   – a horizontal plane lying 225 cm above the floor level below the bath tub or a horizontal plane corresponding to the highest fixed shower head, if any, or fixed water outlet, whichever is higher;
   – the vertical virtual surface circumscribing the bath tub (see Figure 2 to Figure 4); and
   – excluding zone 0;
b) for showers by:
   – the lowest finished floor level;
   – a horizontal plane corresponding to the highest fixed shower head or fixed water outlet or the horizontal plane lying 225 cm above the lowest finished floor level, whichever is higher;
   – the vertical circumscribing virtual surface at a distance of 120 cm from the centre of the fixed shower head(s) and/or fixed water outlet(s) limited by fixed partitions restricting the water to enter into the area on the other side of the partition;
   – shower doors intended to be closed when taking a shower, if any, see Figure 10; and
   – excluding zone 0.

701.30.104 Description of zone 2

Zone 2 is limited:

a) for a bath tub by:
   – the finished floor level;
   – the horizontal plane corresponding to the highest fixed shower head or fixed water outlet or the horizontal plane lying 225 cm above the finished floor level, whichever is higher; and
   – the vertical virtual surface at the boundary of zone 1 and the parallel vertical virtual surface at a distance of 60 cm from the zone 1 border (see Figure 2 to Figure 4);
b) for showers, there is no zone 2. (see Figure 5 to Figure 10).

701.4 Protection for safety

701.41 Protection against electric shock

701.410.3 General requirements

701.410.3.4

Replace the existing text by the following:

The protective measure electrical separation shall only be used for:

– circuits supplying one item of current-using equipment; or
– one single socket-outlet.

The protective measure electrical separation for the supply shall not be applied for heating cables and embedded heating systems.

701.410.3.5

Replace the existing text by the following:

The protective measures of obstacles and placing out of reach, as specified in IEC 60364-4-41:2005, Annex B shall not be applied.

701.410.3.6

Replace the existing text by the following:

The protective measures of non-conducting location, earth-free local equipotential bonding and electrical separation for the supply of more than one item of current-using equipment, as specified in IEC 60364-4-41:2005 and IEC 60364-4-41:2005/AMD1:2017, Annex C shall not be applied.

701.411 Protective measure: automatic disconnection of supply

701.411.3 Requirements for fault protection

701.411.3.1 Protective earthing and protective equipotential bonding

701.411.3.1.101

If no protective equipotential bonding in accordance with IEC 60364-4-41:2005 and IEC 60364-4-41:2005/AMD1:2017, 411.3.1.2 exists, supplementary protective equipotential bonding in accordance with IEC 60364-4-41:2005 and IEC 60364-4-41:2005/AMD1:2017, 415.2 shall be installed within the location.

701.414 Protective measure: extra-low-voltage provided by SELV and PELV

701.414.1 General

701.414.1.101

All electrical equipment installed in zones 0 and 1 shall have basic insulation capable of withstanding a test voltage of 500 V AC RMS for 1 min.

All electrical equipment installed in a zone 2 shall have:

– basic insulation capable of withstanding a test voltage of 500 V AC RMS for 1 min; or
– enclosures affording a degree of protection of at least IPXXB or IP2X.

701.415 Additional protection

701.415.1 Additional protection: residual current protective devices (RCDs)

701.415.1.101

Except for circuits with protective measures “SELV or PELV” or “protection by electrical separation”, additional protection by the use of one or more RCDs having a rated residual operating current not exceeding 30 mA shall be provided for:

– circuits serving the location containing a bath tub and/or a shower;
– circuits passing through zone 1 and/or zone 2 not serving this location.

701.5 Selection and erection of electrical equipment

701.51 Common rules

701.512 Operational conditions and external influences

701.512.2 External influences

701.512.2.4.101 Erection of equipment according to external influences

701.512.2.4.101.1 General

Electrical equipment that is likely to be exposed to water jets (e.g. for cleaning purposes) shall have a degree of protection at least IPX5. A higher degree of protection shall be considered if more severe conditions are expected.

Where electrical equipment extends in more than one zone, the requirements of the zone with the most onerous requirements apply.

EXAMPLE For a luminaire extending from zone 1 to zone 2, the requirements of zone 1 apply.

For flush mounted electrical equipment in parts of walls, floor or ceilings limiting a zone, the requirements of that zone apply.

701.512.2.4.101.2 Zone 0

Only fixed current using equipment may be erected provided that the equipment:

- complies with the relevant standard and is suitable for use in that zone according to the manufacturer's instructions for use and mounting;
- is permanently connected;
- is protected by SELV with a rated voltage not exceeding 12 V AC or 30 V DC, with the source of supply installed outside of zones 0 and 1; and
- has a degree of protection at least IPX7.

701.512.2.4.101.3 Zone 1

Only the following equipment may be erected:

a) current-using equipment protected by SELV or PELV with a rated voltage not exceeding 25 V AC or 60 V DC, with the source of supply installed outside zones 0 and 1; or

b) socket-outlets of circuits protected by SELV or PELV with a rated voltage not exceeding 25 V AC or 60 V DC, with the source of supply installed outside zones 0 and 1; or

c) fixed or stationary current-using equipment permanently connected and suitable for installation in zone 1 according to the manufacturer's instruction for use and mounting; or

d) junction boxes and fittings necessary for the supply of equipment installed according to a), b) and c).

Equipment shall have a degree of protection at least IPX4.

EXAMPLE Equipment likely to be installed in zone 1 includes hot tubs, shower pumps, ventilation equipment, towel rails, water heating appliances, luminaires, washing machines, active glazing, infrared and ultraviolet emitters.

701.512.2.4.101.4 Zone 2

Only the following equipment may be erected:

- fixed current-using equipment, having a degree of protection of at least IPX4, that is permanently connected;
- socket-outlets, having a degree of protection of at least IPX4, of circuits protected by SELV or PELV with the source of supply installed outside zones 0 and 1;
- electrical accessories, other than socket-outlets, having a degree of protection at least IPX4, that are permanently connected;
- shaver supply units according to IEC 61558-2-5. If the shaver supply unit is located such that direct spray from the shower is likely, it shall have a degree of protection of at least IPX4.

701.52 Wiring systems

701.522 Selection and erection of wiring systems in relation to external influences

701.522.3 Presence of water (AD) or high humidity (AB)

701.522.3.101

Wiring systems that do not supply equipment in zone 0 shall not be routed through zone 0.

701.522.8 Other mechanical stresses (AJ)

701.522.8.101

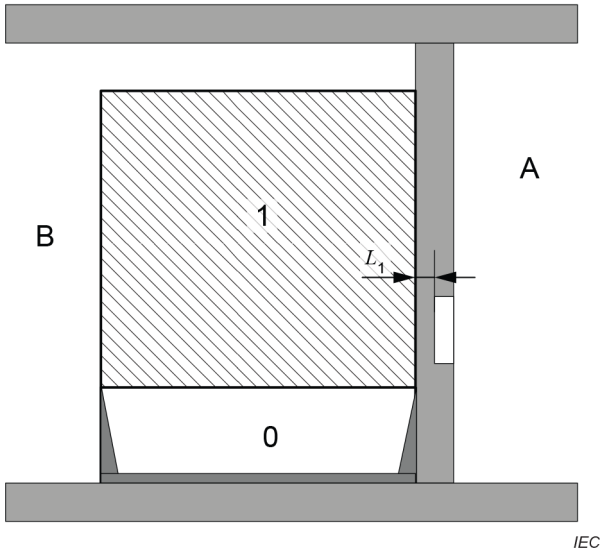
NOTE The following requirements are given to reduce the risk of damaging the wiring caused by drilling holes in the wall, e.g. for mounting handles.

The following requirements apply:

a) Wiring systems supplying current using equipment in zones 0, 1 or 2 and erected in parts of walls which are limiting these zones shall be mounted:
   - either vertically from above or horizontally through the adjacent wall on the rear of the appliance when the fixed equipment is mounted above the bath tub or shower basin, for showers without a basin above the surface of the finished floor level (e.g. water heating appliances);
   - either vertically rising from below or horizontally through the adjacent wall on the rear of the appliance when the equipment is placed in the space below the bath tub or shower basin.

b) All other embedded wiring systems including their accessories in parts of walls or partitions which limit a zone 0, 1 or 2 shall not be mounted at a depth less than 6 cm from the wall surface limiting the zone, see L_1 in Figure 1.

c) Where a) or b) are not fulfilled, wiring systems may be erected either if:
   - the circuits are protected either by one of the protective measures SELV or PELV or electrical separation; or
   - the circuits are protected by additional protection according to IEC 60364-4-41:2005, 415.1 provided by RCDs with a rated residual operating current not exceeding 30 mA; such circuits shall contain a protective conductor; or
   - embedded cables incorporating an earthed screen or a metallic covering which complies with the requirements for a protective conductor of the circuit concerned are used; or
   - the cables are enclosed in an earthed conduit, satisfying the requirements for a protective conductor.



Key

0 Zone 0

1 Zone 1

A Other room

B Bathroom

L_1 Remaining wall thickness, minimum 6 cm

Figure 1 – Remaining wall thickness behind zones

701.53 Devices for protection for safety, isolation, switching, control and monitoring

701.531 Devices for protection against indirect contact by automatic disconnection of supply

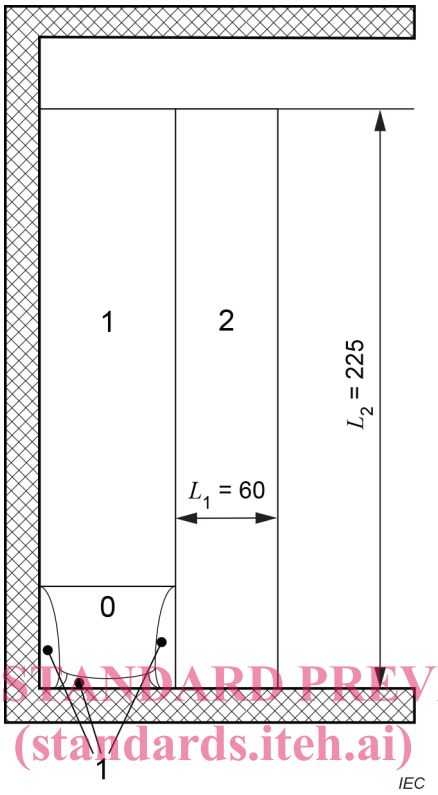
701.531.2 Residual current protective devices

701.531.2.101

The type of RCD selected for a circuit shall be compatible with the expected loads to be supplied (i.e. RCD of type AC, type A, type F or type B).

701.101 Examples of zone dimensions

Dimensions in centimetres



Key

0 Zone 0

1 Zone 1

2 Zone 2

Figure 2 – Dimensions of zones: side view of a bath tub