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Railway applications - Electromagnetic compatibility - Part 3-2: Rolling stock - Apparatus

Bahnanwendungen - Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit - Teil 3-2: Bahnfahrzeuge - Geräte

Applications ferroviaires - Compatibilité électromagnétique - Partie 3-2: Matériel roulant -Appareils https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/stst/99015cec-ee7c-48e9-85db-405992e619f2/sist-en-50121-3-2-2015

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Railway applications -Electromagnetic compatibility -Part 3-2: Rolling stock -Apparatus

Applications ferroviaires -Compatibilité électromagnétique -Partie 3-2: Matériel roulant -Appareils Bahnanwendungen -Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit -Teil 3-2: Bahnfahrzeuge -Geräte

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This draft European Standard is submitted to CENELEC members for CENELEC enquiry. Deadline for CENELEC: 2014-02-28.

It has been drawn up by CLC/TC 9X.

If this draft becomes a European Standard, CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Standards iteh al/catalog/standards/sist/99015cec-ee/7c-48e9-85db-

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Recipients of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.

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CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

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39 Foreword

- This document [prEN 50121-3-2:2013] has been prepared by CLC/TC 9X " Electrical and electronic applications for railways".
- 42 This document is currently submitted to the Enquiry.
- 43 This document will supersede EN 50121-3-2:2006.
- 44 prEN 50121-3-2:2013 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 50121-3-2:2006:
- 45 clarification of scope (Clause 1);
- 46 set dated normative references (Clause 2);
- 47 new definition of ports and clarification in Tables 1 6;
- 48 emission requirement extended in the frequency range 1 GHz 6 GHz following EN 61000-6-4;
- 49 immunity requirement extended in the frequency range 5,1 GHz 6 GHz;
- 50 revision of Annex B.
- 51 EN 50121 "*Railway applications Electromagnetic compatibility*" consists of the following parts: https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/99015cec-ee7c-48e9-85db-
- 52 Part 1: General; 405992e619f2/sist-en-50121-3-2-2015
- Part 2: Emission of the whole railway system to the outside world;
- Part 3-1: Rolling stock Train and complete vehicle;
- Part 3-2: Rolling stock Apparatus;
- 56 Part 4: Emission and immunity of the signalling and telecommunications apparatus;
- Part 5: Emission and immunity of fixed power supply installations and apparatus.
- 58 This European Standard is to be read in conjunction with EN 50121-1.
- 59 This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the 60 European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).
- For the relationship with EU Directive(s) see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

Scope 62 1

63 This European Standard applies to emission and immunity aspects of EMC for electrical and electronic apparatus intended for use on railway rolling stock. EN 50121-3-2 applies for the integration of apparatus on 64 65 rolling stock.

- 66 The frequency range considered is from DC to 400 GHz. No measurements need to be performed at 67 frequencies where no requirement is specified.
- 68 The application of tests shall depend on the particular apparatus, its configuration, its ports, its technology and 69 its operating conditions.
- 70 This European Standard takes into account the internal environment of the railway rolling stock and the external environment of the railway, and interference to the apparatus from equipment such as hand-held radio
- 71 72 transmitters.
- 73 If a port is intended to transmit or receive for the purpose of radio communication (intentional radiators, e.g.
- 74 transponder systems), then the radiated emission requirement in this European Standard are not intended to 75 be applicable to the intentional transmission from a radio transmitter as defined by the ITU.
- 76 Immunity limits do not apply in the exclusion bands as defined in the corresponding EMC related standard for 77 radio equipment.
- 78 This European Standard does not apply to transient emissions when starting or stopping the apparatus.
- 79 The objective of this European Standard is to define limits and test methods for electromagnetic emissions 80 and immunity test requirements in relation to conducted and radiated disturbances.
- 81 These limits and tests represent essential electromagnetic compatibility requirements.
- Emission requirements have been selected so as to ensure that disturbances generated by the apparatus 82
- operated normally on railway rolling stock do not exceed a level which could prevent other apparatus from 83 84 operating as intended. The emission limits given in this European Standard take precedence over emission
- 85 requirements for individual apparatus onboard the rolling stock given in other standards.
- 86 Likewise, the immunity requirements have been selected so as to ensure an adequate level of immunity for 87 rolling stock apparatus.
- 88 The levels do not however cover all cases which may occur with an extremely low probability of occurrence in any location. Specific requirements which deviate from this European Standard shall be specified. 89
- 90 Test requirements are specified for each port considered.
- 91 These specific provisions are to be used in conjunction with the general provisions in EN 50121-1.

92 2 Normative references

93 The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are 94 indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, 95 the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 50121-1	date	Railway applications – Electromagnetic compatibility Part 1: General
EN 50121-3-1	Date	Railway applications – Electromagnetic compatibility Part 3-1: Rolling stock – Train and complete vehicle
EN 50155	07.2007	Railway applications – Electronic equipment used on rolling stock
EN 55016-1-4	2010	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-4: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Antennas and test sites for radiated disturbance Measurements (IEC/CISPR 16-1-4:2010 + Cor.:2010)
EN 55016-2-1	03.2009	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 2-1: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity - Conducted disturbance measurements (CISPR 16-2-1:2008)
EN 55016-2-3 +A1	06.2010 10.2010	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 2-3: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity – Radiated disturbance measurements (IEC/CISPR 16-2-3:2010 + A1:2010)
EN 55022	12.2010	Information technology equipment – Radio disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement (CISPR 22, mod.)
EN 61000-4-2 _{ps://}	03.2009	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-2: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrostatic discharge immunity test (IEC 61000-4-2)
EN 61000-4-3	05.2006	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test (IEC 61000-4-3)
EN 61000-4-4	12.2004	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-4: Testing and measurement techniques – Electrical fast transient/burst immunity test (IEC 61000-4-4)
EN 61000-4-5	11.2006	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test (IEC 61000-4-5)
EN 61000-4-6	03.2009	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques – Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields (IEC 61000-4-6)
EN 61000-4-30	01.2009	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-30: Testing and measurement techniques - Power quality measurement methods (IEC 61000-4-30:2008)
EN 61000-6-4	01.2007 02.2011	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-4 Generic standards – Emission standard for industrial environments (IEC 61000-6-4: 2006 + A1: 2010)

96 3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations

97 3.1 Terms and definitions

- 98 For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply
- 99 **3.1.1**
- 100 rolling stock apparatus
- 101 finished product with an intrinsic function intended for implementation into the rolling stock installation
- 102 **3.1.2**
- 103 **port**
- particular interface of the specified apparatus with the external environment e.g. auxiliary AC or DC power port,
 I/O (input/output) port
- 106 **3.1.3**
- 107 enclosure port
- 108 physical boundary of the apparatus through which electromagnetic fields may radiate or impinge
- 109 The main categories of ports for rolling stock apparatus are presented in Figure 1.



110

Figure 1 – Main categories of ports

- 111
- 112 Typical examples of rolling stock apparatus with their ports are listed in Annex A.
- 113 Traction power ports are not covered in EN 50121-3-2, see Annex B.

114 3.2 Abbreviations

- 115 For the purposes of this document, the following abbreviations apply.
- 116 AC Alternating current
- 117 AM Amplitude modulation
- 118 CISPR Comité international spécial des perturbations radioélectriques
- 119 DC Direct current
- 120 EMC Electromagnetic compatibility
- 121 EUT Equipment under test
- 122 I/O Input / Output
- 123 OATS Open area test site

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- 124 PC Personal computer
- 125 SAC Semi anechoic chamber
- 126 THD Total harmonic distortion
- 127 TV Television

128 4 Performance criteria

129 The variety and the diversity of the apparatus within the scope of this European Standard make it difficult to 130 define precise criteria for the evaluation of the immunity test results.

A functional description and a definition of performance criteria, during or as a consequence of the EMC testing, shall be provided by the manufacturer and noted in the test report, based on the criteria A, B, C defined in EN 50121-1.

134 **5 Conditions during testing**

135 It is not always possible to test every function of the apparatus. The tests shall be made at a typical operating 136 mode considered by the manufacturer to produce the largest emission or maximum susceptibility to noise as 137 appropriate in the frequency band being investigated consistent with normal applications. The conditions 138 during testing shall be defined in a test plan (see basic standard).

139 If the apparatus is part of a system, or can be connected to auxiliary apparatus, then the apparatus shall be 140 tested while connected to the minimum configuration of auxiliary apparatus necessary to exercise the ports in 141 accordance e.g. with EN 55022 (Clause 8).

142 The configuration and mode of operation shall be specified in the test plan and the actual conditions, during 143 the tests, shall be precisely noted in the test report.

144 If the apparatus has a large number of similar ports or ports with many similar connections, then a sufficient 145 number shall be selected to simulate actual operating conditions and to ensure that all the different types of 146 termination are covered (e.g. 20 % of the ports or at least four ports).

147 The tests shall be carried out within the specified operating range for the apparatus and at its nominal supply 148 voltage, unless otherwise indicated.

149 6 Applicability

- 150 The measurements in this European Standard shall be made on the relevant ports of the apparatus.
- 151 It may be determined from consideration of the electrical characteristics, the connection and the usage of a
- particular apparatus that some of the tests are not applicable (e.g. radiated immunity of induction motors,
- transformers). In such cases, the decision not to test has to be recorded in the test plan and test report.
- 154 If not otherwise specified, the EMC tests shall be type tests.

155 **7 Emission tests and limits**

- The emission tests and limits for apparatus covered by this European Standard are given on a port by port basis.
- 158 Measurements shall be performed in well-defined and reproducible conditions for each type of disturbance.
- The description of the test, the test methods and the test set-up are given in Basic Standards which are referred to in Tables 1 to 3.
- 161 The contents of these Basic Standards are not repeated here, however modifications or additional information 162 needed for the practical application of the tests are given in this European Standard.
- 163 NOTE The reference to "Basic Standard" is intended to be limited to those parts of the standard that give the 164 description of the test, the test methods and the test set-up.

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