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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Multimedia systems and equipment – Colour measurement and management – Part 12-1: Metadata for identification of colour gamut (Gamut ID)

Document Preview

IEC 61966-12-1:2020

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IEC 61966-12-1

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CONTENTS

	/ORD	
	DUCTION	
	ope	
2 No	rmative references	7
3 Te	rms, definitions and abbreviated terms	8
3.1	Terms and definitions	8
3.2	Abbreviated terms	8
4 Ov	erview	9
5 He	ader of Gamut ID metadata	g
6 De	scription of gamut geometry (full profile)	13
6.1	General	13
6.2	Gamut geometry	
6.3	Header of description of gamut geometry	14
6.4	Gamut Instances	16
6.5	Gamut Hulls	18
6.6	Gamut Component	19
6.6		
6.6	9	
6.7	Faces	21
6.7		
6.7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	22
6.8	Vertices	22
6.8	IEC (10((12.1.2020	
6.8		
7 De	scription of gamut geometry (medium and simple profiles)	c-61966-1-24
7.1	General	24
7.2	Medium profile	24
7.3	Simple profile	24
8 De	scription of colour reproduction	25
Annex A	A (informative) Size of Gamut ID metadata	28
Annex F	3 (informative) Motivation and requirements	29
B.1	History	29
B.2	Motivation	29
B.3	Scope of Gamut ID metadata	30
B.4	Requirements	30
B.5	Structure	31
B.6	Specific features	33
Annex (C (informative) Use of profiles	35
	Gamut ID profiles	35
C.1		
C.1 C.2	Medium profile	35
_	Medium profile	

Figure 1 – Logical structure of the description of gamut geometry (full profile)	13
Figure B.1 – Scope of Gamut ID – Generation and use of metadata are not specified	30
Figure B.2 – Example of a description of gamut geometry in CIEXYZ colour space consisting of a set of triangular faces	31
Figure B.3 – Example of a gamut with identified ridge due to colorant channels	34
Figure B.4 – Example of a non-convex gamut with two convex Gamut Hulls	34
Table 1 – Format of Gamut ID metadata	۵
Table 2 – Header of Gamut ID metadata	
Table 3 – Bit depth for encoding of a colour space coordinate	
Table 4 – Description of gamut geometry	
Table 5 – Header of description of gamut geometry	
Table 6 – Gamut Instances	
Table 7 – <i>i</i> th Gamut Instance	
Table 8 – Gamut Hulls	
Table 9 – hth Gamut Hull	
Table 10 – Definition of Gamut Components	
Table 11 – cth Gamut Component	
Table 12 – Example for packing of Gamut Components	
Table 13 – Definition of faces	
Table 14 – Example for packing of faces	22
Table 15 – Vertices	23
Table 16 – Packing of 10-bit colour space coordinates	
Table 17 – Packing of 12-bit colour space coordinates	24
Table 18 – Description of gamut geometry (simple profile)	25
Table 19 – Header of description of gamut geometry (simple profile)	25
Table 20 – Definition of vertices (simple profile)	25
Table 21 – Header of description of colour reproduction	26
Table B.1 – Requirements and Gamut ID features	33
Table C.1 – Profiles for the description of gamut geometry	35
Table D.1 – Colour gamut for digital cinema	37
Table D.2 – Example for the header	37
Table D.3 – Example for the header of description of gamut geometry	38
Table D.4 – Example of definition of vertices	38
Table D.5 – Encoded colour space coordinates for vertices	38

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT – COLOUR MEASUREMENT AND MANAGEMENT –

Part 12-1: Metadata for identification of colour gamut (Gamut ID)

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61966-12-1 has been prepared by technical area 2: Colour measurement and management, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2011. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) ITU-R BT.2020 colour spaces added in Clause 6;
- b) ITU-R BT.2100 colour spaces added in Clause 6.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

CDV	Report on voting		
100/3126/CDV	100/3375/RVC		

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61966 series, published under the general title *Multimedia systems* and equipment – colour measurement and management, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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INTRODUCTION

New technologies in capturing and displaying wide-gamut colour images enable a new market of wide-gamut video colour content and high dynamic range video content creation. Recent video standards for wide gamut colour space encoding such as ITU-R BT.2020 (UHDTV) and IEC 61966-2-4 (xvYCC) were established in order to be able to distribute content with a colour gamut that is extended with respect to classical colour gamuts such as defined by colorimetry standards ITU-R BT.601 (standard-definition television) and ITU-R BT.709 (high-definition television). Recent video standards for high dynamic range (HDR) colour space encoding, such as ITU-R BT.2100, were established in order to be able to distribute content with a colour gamut and a dynamic range that are both extended with respect to classical colour encoding, such as that defined by ITU-R BT.709. With the increasing popularity of wide gamut and high dynamic range content and displays, the variety of colour gamuts of displays is expected to increase. This issue can be an obstacle for adopting wide-gamut video colour content in professional content creation since the compatibility of the content to the employed displays as well as the compatibility among different displays is not ensured. The term display includes here any video colour reproduction equipment, such as direct view displays and projectors. Thanks to improvements of technology, the variety of colour gamut and colour reproduction capacities of displays increases, while the colour gamut and the colour encoding rules of existing colour space encoding standards are fixed.

To address this issue, the IEC standard Gamut ID (IEC 61966-12-1) this document specifies a colour gamut metadata scheme for video systems including information for colour reproduction. This metadata can amend a video content or a display. More specifically, improvements can be achieved if the wide-gamut colour content is created with the knowledge of the display colour gamut as well as if the colour reproduction in the display is done with the knowledge of the colour gamut of the pictorial content.

This standard enables video systems defining This document permits video systems to define their own colour gamut. This document defines necessary metadata that allows managing inhomogeneous video systems with different colour gamuts. This document generalizes existing colour space encoding standards having a fixed colour gamut.

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MULTIMEDIA SYSTEMS AND EQUIPMENT – COLOUR MEASUREMENT AND MANAGEMENT –

Part 12-1: Metadata for identification of colour gamut (Gamut ID)

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61966 defines the colour gamut metadata scheme for video systems and similar applications.

The metadata can be associated with wide-gamut video colour content or to a piece of equipment to display the content.

When associated with content, the colour gamut metadata defines the gamut for which the content was created. It can be used by the display for controlled colour reproduction even if the display's colour gamut is different from that of the content.

When associated with a display, the colour gamut metadata defines the display colour gamut. It can be used during content creation to enable improved colour reproduction.

The colour gamut metadata may can cover associated colour encoding information, which includes all information required for a controlled colour reproduction, when such information is not provided by the colour encoding specification.

The colour gamut metadata scheme provides scalable solutions. For example, more flexible solutions will be used for the professional use, while much simpler solutions will be used for consumer use with easier product implementation.

This part of IEC 61966 only defines the colour gamut metadata scheme. Vendor-specific 2020 solutions for creation and end-use of this metadata are allowed.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-845:1987, International electrochnical vocabulary – Chapter 845: Lighting

IEC 61966-2-4:2006, Multimedia systems and equipment – Colour measurement and management – Part 2-4: Colour management – Extended-gamut YCC colour space for video applications – xvYCC

ISO 15076-1:20052010, Image technology colour management – Architecture, profile format and data structure – Part 1: Based on ICC.1:2004-102010

ISO 22028-1:2004, Photography and graphic technology – Extended colour encodings for digital image storage, manipulation and interchange – Part 1: Architecture and requirements

ITU-R BT.709-5:2002, Parameter values for the HDTV standards for production and international programme exchange

CIE 15:2004, Colorimetry

SMPTE 274M:2005, SMPTE Standard for Television - 1920 x 1080 Image Sample Structure, Digital Representation and Digital Timing Reference Sequences for Multiple Picture Rates

ITU-R BT.2020, Parameter values for ultra-high definition television systems for production and international programme exchange

ITU-R BT.2100, Image parameter values for high dynamic range television for use in production and international programme exchange

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions as well as the terms and definitions of colour space, illuminance, luminance, tristimulus, and other related lighting terms of IEC 60050(845) apply.

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050-845 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp

3.1.1

content

video content in production, post-production or consumption

standards itch ai/catalog/standards/jec/7fc37dc2-a73b-4153-b2a1-8d98b2823a41/jec-61966-12-1-2020/

3.1.2

gamut

solid in a colour space

Note 1 to entry: A solid in a colour space, such as specified by ITU-R BT.2100, can contain colours with high luminance.

3.1.3

gamut boundary description

description of the boundary of a colour gamut

3.1.4

radiometrically-linear colour space coordinates

colour space coordinates that are linear with respect to image radiance

3.2 Abbreviated terms

GBD gamut boundary description

LSB least significant bit

MSB most significant bit

GI gamut instance

GH gamut hull

GC gamut component

4 Overview

This document specifies metadata called "Gamut ID metadata" providing information on an actual colour gamut.

The Gamut ID metadata contains four parts and its format is summarized in Table 1.

Table 1 - Format of Gamut ID metadata

Byte # hex	Metadata content
0h0000	Header of Gamut ID metadata
ID_G	Description of gamut geometry
ID_E	Description of colour reproduction

Clause 5 specifies the header of Gamut ID metadata.

Clauses 6 and 7 specify the description of gamut geometry that corresponds to one of three profiles as listed below:

- full profile;
- medium profile;
- simple profile.

Clause 6 specifies the full profile of the description of gamut geometry. The medium and simple profiles are specified in Clause 7.

Clause 8 specifies the description of colour reproduction.

IEC 61966-12-1:2020

Annex A discusses the size of Gamut ID metadata. 4153-b2a1-8d98b2823a41/iec-61966-12-1-2020

Annex B gives background information.

Annex C discusses the use of simple, medium and full profiles.

5 Header of Gamut ID metadata

The Gamut ID metadata starts with the header shown in Table 2.

Table 2 – Header of Gamut ID metadata

Byte #	Size Bytes	Symbols	Description			Values						
			7	6 5	4		3	2	1		0	
00	1	N, P	R	Þ		<u>,</u>						R = reserved = 0b0 (1bit)
				D_PROFILE		PRECISION			_GBD_SPACE			ID_PROFILE (2 bits): 0b00: Full profile 0b01: Medium profile 0b10: Simple profile 0b11: Reserved
												ID_PRECISION (2 bits):
												0b00: 8 bits
												0b01: 10 bits
												0b10: 12 bits
												0b11: Reserved
												ID_GBD_SPACE (3bits):
												0b000: ITU-R BT.709 RGB
												0b001: xvYCC-601 (IEC 61966-2-4 -SD) YCC
												0b010: xvYCC-709
												(IEC 61966-2-4 -HD) YCC
												0b011: XYZ (see below)
			i	Teh	S			da				0b100: Reserved ITU-R BT.2020 R'G'B'
		(httn	S	//s1				rds				0b101: Reserved ITU-R BT.2020 Y'C' _B C' _R
		П		cun				re				0b110: Reserved ITU-R BT.2020 Y _C 'C' _{BC} C' _{RC}
				Cui.								0b111: Reserved ID_GBD_SPACE_EXT
01	2	ID_G		e # of st ometry	tart of	the	desc	ription	of g	gam	nut	[0h0009;0hFFFF]
03 indards	2 ^{ch.avcat}	a ID Etandar		Byte # of start of the description of colour reproduction		[0;0hFFFF] +1/ISC-01900-12-1-202						
05	2		Res	Reserved. Shall be zero.		0h0000						
07	2		Res	Reserved. Shall be zero.			0h0000					

https://o

Byte #	Size	Symbols	Description	Values
hex	Bytes			
05	1		ID_GBD_SPACE_EXT	0h00: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B' PQ narrow
				0h01: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B' PQ full
				0h02: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B' HLG narrow
				0h03: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B' HLG full
				0h04: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C' _B C' _R PQ narrow
				0h05: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C' _B C' _R
				PQ full
				0h06: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C' _B C' _R
				HLG narrow
				0h07: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C' _B C' _R
				HLG full
				0h08: ITU-R BT.2100 IC _T C _P PQ narrow
				0h09: ITU-R BT.2100 IC _T C _P PQ full
				0h0A: ITU-R BT.2100 IC_TC_P HLG narrow
			iTeh Standards	0h0B: ITU-R BT.2100 IC _T C _P HLG full
		(1, 44-	as//atomdonda :4al	0h0C - 0hFF: reserved
06	3	(IIIII)	Reserved. Shall be zero.	0h000000

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ID_PROFILE indicates the profile of the Gamut ID metadata and shall be one of

• 0b00: Full profile, IEC 61966-12-1:2020

https://etar0b01: Medium profile, indards/iec/7fc37dc2-a73b-4153-b2a1-8d98b2823a41/iec-61966-12-1-2020

• 0b11: Simple profile.

ID_GBD_SPACE indicates the colour space and the colour space encoding for colour vertices in the description of gamut geometry and shall be one of:

- 0b000: ITU-R BT.709, RGB space, encoding in accordance with SMPTE 274M,
- 0b001: xvYCC-601, YCbCr space, encoding in accordance with IEC 61966-2-4 SD,
- 0b010: xvYCC-709, YCbCr space, encoding in accordance with IEC 61966-2-4 HD,
- 0b011: XYZ; encoding shall use the XYZNumber format of ICC profiles specified in ISO 15076-1:20052010 taking 12 bytes for one XYZ triple.
- 0b100: ITU-R BT.2020, RGB space, encoding in accordance with ITU-R BT.2020 R', G', B',
- 0b101: ITU-R BT.2020, YCbCr space', encoding in accordance with ITU-R BT.2020 Y', C'_B, C'_R,
- 0b110: ITU-R BT.2020, YCbCr space, encoding in accordance with ITU-R BT.2020 Y_{C} , C'_{BC} , C'_{RC} ,
- 0b111: colour space and colour space encoding are indicated by ID_GBD_SPACE_EXT.

If ID_GBD_SPACE equals 0b111, ID_GBD_SPACE_EXT indicates the colour space and the colour space encoding for colour vertices in the description of gamut geometry and shall be one of:

0h00: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B', PQ format, narrow range,

- 0h01: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B', PQ format, full range,
- 0h02: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B', HLG format, narrow range,
- 0h03: ITU-R BT.2100 R'G'B', HLG format, full range,
- 0h04: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C'_BC'_R, PQ format, narrow range,
- 0h05: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C'_BC'_R, PQ format, full range,
- 0h06: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C'_BC'_R, HLG format, narrow range,
- 0h07: ITU-R BT.2100 Y'C'_BC'_R, HLG format, full range,
- 0h08: ITU-R BT.2100 IC_TC_P, PQ format, narrow range,
- 0h09: ITU-R BT.2100 IC_TC_P, PQ format, full range,
- 0h0A: ITU-R BT.2100 IC_TC_P, HLG format, narrow range,
- 0h0B: ITU-R BT.2100 IC_TC_P, HLG format, full range.

alD_PRECISION ID_PRECISION, ID_GBD_SPACE and ID_GBD_SPACE_EXT specify, in accordance with Table 3, the number N of bits that are used per colour channel in order to define the coordinates of a colour in a colour space.

Table 3 - Bit depth for encoding of a colour space coordinate

ID_GBD_SPACE	ID_PRECISION O	Bit depth N
0b000 or	0b00	8 bits
0b001 or	0b01	10 bits
0b010	0b10 11 (1 a)	12 bits
D	0b11	Reserved
0b011	Any College of the Any	32 bits
0b100 or	Any	Reserved
0b101 or		
0b110 or	IEC 61966-12-1:202	<u>0</u>
a <mark>0b111</mark> tandards/iec/	7fc37dc2-a73b-4153	-b2a1-8d98b2823a4

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ID_GBD_SPACE	ID_PRECISION	Bit depth N
0b011	Any	32 bits
else	0b00	8 bits
	0b01	10 bits
	0b10	12 bits
	0b11	Reserved

If ID_GBD_SPACE equals 0b011 for XYZ encoding, bit depth $\it N$ shall be 32 independent of ID_PRECISION.

BT.2020 and BT.2100 encodings are defined by the ITU-R for bit depths of 10 or 12, only.

ID_G indicates the offset in bytes from the beginning of Gamut ID metadata to the beginning of the description of gamut geometry.

If ID_E is different from 0h0000, the Gamut ID metadata contains a description of colour reproduction and ID_E indicates the offset in bytes from the beginning of Gamut ID metadata to the beginning of the description of colour reproduction. If ID_E has the value 0h0000, the Gamut ID metadata does not contain a description of colour reproduction.