
Diagnostična oprema za rentgensko slikanje - Značilnosti splošnonamenske in mamografske protirazpršilne mrežice

Diagnostic X-ray imaging equipment - Characteristics of general purpose and mammographic anti-scatter grids

Bildgebende Geräte für die Röntgendiagnostik - Kenngrößen von Streustrahlenrastern für die allgemeine Anwendung und für die Mammographie

Equipements de diagnostic par imagerie à rayonnement X - Caractéristiques des grilles antidiffusantes d'usage général et de mammographie

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 60627:2015

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11.040.50	Radiografska oprema	Radiographic equipment
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**Diagnostic X-ray imaging equipment - Characteristics of general purpose and mammographic anti-scatter grids
(IEC 60627:2013)**

Équipements de diagnostic par imagerie à rayonnement X -
Caractéristiques des grilles antidiffusantes d'usage général
et de Mammographie
(IEC 60627:2013)

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Kenngrößen von Streustrahlenrastern für die allgemeine
Anwendung und für die Mammographie
(IEC 60627:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2015-04-14. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

EN 60627:2015**Foreword**

The text of document 62B/914/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 60627, prepared by SC 62B "Diagnostic imaging equipment" of IEC/TC 62 "Electrical equipment in medical practice" was submitted to the IEC CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60627:2015.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be (dop) 2016-01-14
implemented at national level by
publication of an identical national
standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national (dow) 2018-04-14
standards conflicting with the
document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 60627:2001.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive 93/42/EEC, see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60627:2015 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60601-1	2005	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance	EN 60601-1 + corr. March	2006 2010
+A1	2012		+A1 +A1/AC +A12	2013 2014 2014
IEC 60601-1-3	2008	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-3: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance	EN 60601-1-3 + corr. March	2008 2010
+A1	2013	Collateral Standard: Radiation protection in diagnostic X-ray equipment	+A1 +A1/AC	2013 2014
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IEC/TR 60788	2004	Medical electrical equipment - Glossary of defined terms	-	-
IEC 61267	2005	Medical diagnostic X-ray equipment - Radiation conditions for use in the determination of characteristics	EN 61267	2006

Annex ZZ
(informative)

Coverage of Essential Requirements of EU Directives

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and within its scope the Standard covers all relevant essential requirements given in Annex I of EU Directive 93/42/EEC of 14 June 1993 concerning medical devices.

Compliance with this standard provides one means of conformity with the specified essential requirements of the Directive concerned.

WARNING: Other requirements and other EU Directives can be applied to the products falling within the scope of this standard.

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NORME INTERNATIONALE



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**Équipements de diagnostic par imagerie à rayonnement X –
Caractéristiques des grilles antidiffusantes d'usage général et de
mammographie**

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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	7
1 Scope.....	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms and definitions	8
3.1 Grid definitions	9
3.2 Geometric characteristics	10
3.3 Physical characteristics	10
3.4 Other terms	11
4 Structure of ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS	12
5 Measurement and determination of physical characteristics.....	12
5.1 Method and arrangement for measurement	12
5.1.1 Determination of physical characteristics	12
5.1.2 Instrumentation.....	13
5.1.3 Phantoms	14
5.1.4 Arrangements.....	14
5.1.5 Radiation conditions	16
5.1.6 Constancy of source	16
5.2 Physical characteristics	16
5.2.1 Measurements for the TRANSMISSION OF PRIMARY RADIATION (T_p).....	16
5.2.2 Measurements for the TRANSMISSION OF SCATTERED RADIATION (T_s)	16
5.2.3 Measurements for the TRANSMISSION OF TOTAL RADIATION (T_t).....	17
5.2.4 Calculation of the GRID SELECTIVITY (Σ)	17
5.2.5 Calculation of the CONTRAST IMPROVEMENT RATIO (K)	17
5.2.6 Calculation of the GRID EXPOSURE FACTOR (B).....	17
5.2.7 Calculation of the IMAGE IMPROVEMENT FACTOR (Q)	17
5.2.8 Accuracy of measurements.....	17
6 Requirements for ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS	18
6.1 Manufacturing tolerances	18
6.2 Determination of the APPLICATION LIMITS	18
6.3 Accuracy of characteristics	18
6.3.1 GRID SELECTIVITY	18
6.3.2 CONTRAST IMPROVEMENT RATIO	18
6.3.3 GRID EXPOSURE FACTOR.....	18
6.3.4 IMAGE IMPROVEMENT FACTOR	19
6.4 Markings and ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS	19
6.4.1 Data in ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS	19
6.4.2 Mandatory markings and indications for LINEAR GRIDS	19
6.4.3 Mandatory markings and indications for FOCUSED GRIDS.....	19
6.4.4 Additional mandatory markings and indications	19
6.4.5 Further requirements	20
Annex A (normative) Calculation of the APPLICATION LIMITS	27
Annex B (informative) Influence of scatter fraction on the physical characteristics	30
Bibliography.....	32
Index of defined terms used in this standard	33

Figure 1 – Structure of ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS	21
Figure 2 – RADIATION DETECTOR.....	22
Figure 3 – Measurement arrangement for general purpose ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS with NARROW-BEAM CONDITION (determination of the TRANSMISSION OF PRIMARY RADIATION).....	23
Figure 4 – Measurement arrangement for general-purpose ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS with BROAD BEAM CONDITION (determination of the TRANSMISSION OF SCATTERED RADIATION).....	24
Figure 5 – Measurement arrangement for MAMMOGRAPHIC ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS with NARROW-BEAM CONDITION (determination of the TRANSMISSION OF PRIMARY RADIATION).....	25
Figure 6 – Measurement arrangement for MAMMOGRAPHIC ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS with BROAD BEAM CONDITION (determination of the TRANSMISSION OF SCATTERED RADIATION).....	26
Figure B.1 – Physical characteristics as function of scatter fraction: SELECTIVITY Σ (dash-dotted line), CONTRAST IMPROVEMENT RATIO K (dotted line), GRID EXPOSURE FACTOR B (dashed line), and IMAGE IMPROVEMENT FACTOR Q (solid line)	31

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

DIAGNOSTIC X-RAY IMAGING EQUIPMENT –**Characteristics of general purpose and
mammographic anti-scatter grids****FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 60627 has been prepared by subcommittee 62B: Diagnostic imaging equipment, of IEC technical committee 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2001, and constitutes a technical revision.

In this revision calcium tungstate phosphor FLUORESCENT SCREENS, which are no longer available, have been replaced by gadolinium oxysulphide (GOS) FLUORESCENT SCREENS. Further, a new quality parameter is introduced: the IMAGE IMPROVEMENT FACTOR or Q-factor, which better describes the properties of the ANTI-SCATTER GRID, especially for digital detector applications.

Further differences between this third edition and the previous second edition are:

- some definitions have been modified and others added to improve clarity, harmonization or generality;

- new instrumentation is prescribed for measurements of the TRANSMISSION OF PRIMARY RADIATION, the TRANSMISSION OF SCATTERED RADIATION and the TRANSMISSION OF TOTAL RADIATION, because FLUORESCENT SCREENS made of calcium tungstate phosphors are outdated and are no longer available;
- the definition of the PHANTOM used for measurements of the TRANSMISSION OF PRIMARY RADIATION, the TRANSMISSION OF SCATTERED RADIATION and the TRANSMISSION OF TOTAL RADIATION is modified and references to IEC 61267 are omitted;
- the RADIATION CONDITIONS used for the measurements have been adapted and are now the RQR and RQR-M conditions specified in IEC 61267:2005;
- tolerances are specified for the dimensions in the arrangements for the measurements of the TRANSMISSION OF PRIMARY RADIATION, the TRANSMISSION OF SCATTERED RADIATION and the TRANSMISSION OF TOTAL RADIATION.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
62B/914/FDIS	62B/922/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- Requirements and definitions: roman type.
- *Test specifications*: italic type.
- Informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type.
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THIS STANDARD OR IN OTHER IEC PUBLICATIONS REFERENCED IN THIS STANDARD: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this standard, the term

- “clause” means one of the numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g., Clause 5 includes subclauses 5.1, 5.2, etc.);
- “subclause” means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g., 5.1, 5.2 and 5.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 5).

References to clauses within this standard are preceded by the term “Clause” followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this standard, the conjunctive “or” is used as an “inclusive or”, so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this standard conform to usage described in Annex H of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this standard, the auxiliary verb:

- “shall” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “should” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “may” is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE The attention of National Committees is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests.

It is the recommendation of the committee that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 36 months from the date of publication.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

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INTRODUCTION

The first edition of IEC 60627 was intended for ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS used in general radiography and is not appropriate for ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS used in mammography. As a consequence, a complementary standard IEC 61953 was published. Later, it was decided to revise and merge together the two standards covering ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS. Wherever possible, a harmonized approach has been used. This constituted the second edition of IEC 60627 published in 2001.

This third edition is a revision of the second edition. This revision was initiated by the fact that calcium tungstate phosphors have become obsolete, and are no longer available. Instrumentation with FLUORESCENT SCREENS made of gadolinium oxysulphide (GOS) is the present state of the art.

Further, a new quality parameter is introduced: the IMAGE IMPROVEMENT FACTOR Q. This factor better describes the properties of ANTI-SCATTER GRIDS than the GRID EXPOSURE FACTOR B and the CONTRAST IMPROVEMENT FACTOR K, especially for digital detector applications. Namely, the signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) for digital X-ray detectors is increased proportionally with the square root of the factor Q when an ANTI-SCATTER GRID is applied. This effect is due to the efficient reduction of SCATTERED RADIATION and overcompensates the loss of PRIMARY RADIATION when using an ANTI-SCATTER GRID in situations where a considerable amount of SCATTERED RADIATION is present. The name IMAGE IMPROVEMENT FACTOR is chosen to reflect the improved image quality (characterized by SNR and other parameters) under equal RADIATION dose conditions.

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