



Designation: C 1152/C 1152M – 97

## Standard Test Method for Acid-Soluble Chloride in Mortar and Concrete<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 1152/C 1152M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

### 1. Scope

1.1 This test method<sup>2</sup> provides procedures for the sampling and analysis of hydraulic-cement mortar or concrete for chloride that is acid soluble under the conditions of test. In most cases, acid-soluble chloride is equivalent to total chloride.

1.2 The text of this standard references notes and footnotes that provide explanatory information. These notes and footnotes shall not be considered as requirements of this standard.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

1.4 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the inch-pound units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system are not exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other.

### 2. Referenced Documents

#### 2.1 ASTM Standards:

C 42 Test Method for Obtaining and Testing Drilled Cores and Sawed Beams of Concrete<sup>3</sup>

C 114 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Hydraulic Cement<sup>4</sup>

C 670 Practice for Preparing Precision and Bias Statements for Test Methods for Construction Materials<sup>3</sup>

C 702 Practice for Reducing Field Samples of Aggregate to Testing Size<sup>3</sup>

C 823 Practice for Examination and Sampling of Hardened Concrete in Constructions<sup>3</sup>

C 1084 Test Method for Portland-Cement Content of Hardened Hydraulic-Cement Concrete<sup>3</sup>

E 11 Specification for Wire-Cloth Sieves for Testing Purposes<sup>5</sup>

### 3. Significance and Use

3.1 The amount of acid-soluble chloride in most hydraulic-cement systems is equal to the total amount of chloride in the system. However, some organic substances that may be introduced into mortar or concrete contain chloride that is initially acid-insoluble that can eventually ionize and thus become acid-soluble or water-soluble after a period of exposure in the very alkaline cement system.

3.2 Sulfides are known to interfere with the determination of chloride content. Blast-furnace slag aggregates and cements contain sulfide sulfur in concentrations that can cause such interference and produce erroneously high test results. Treatment with hydrogen peroxide, as discussed in Test Methods C 114, is used to eliminate such interference.

### 4. Apparatus

#### 4.1 Sampling Equipment

4.1.1 The apparatus required for obtaining samples by coring or sawing is described in Test Method C 42.

4.1.2 Use the following apparatus for sampling by drilling (pulverization):

4.1.2.1 *Rotary Impact Drill* and drill or pulverizing bits of sufficient diameter to provide a representative sample of sufficient size for testing.

4.1.2.2 *Spoon* or other suitable means to remove pulverized sample material from drill hole without contamination.

4.1.2.3 *Sample Containers* capable of maintaining samples in an uncontaminated state.

4.2 *Sample Processing Apparatus*—The apparatus required for processing samples shall be chosen for its suitability for the purposes of the investigation, and frequently includes a concrete saw and one or more pulverizers.

4.2.1 Samples more than 25 mm (1 in.) in maximum dimension shall be reduced in size by use of a jaw crusher or

<sup>1</sup> This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C-9 on Concrete and Concrete Aggregates and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C09.69 on Miscellaneous Tests.

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<sup>2</sup> This test method is based on a report by Clear, K. C., and Harrigan, E. T., "Sampling and Testing for Chloride Ion in Concrete," Report No. FHWA-RD77-85, Federal Highway Administration, Washington, DC, Aug. 1977 (Available as PB 275-428/AS National Technical Information Services).

<sup>3</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 04.02.

<sup>4</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 04.01.

<sup>5</sup> *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.02.