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**Industrijska komunikacijska omrežja - Specifikacije za procesna vodila - 4-22. del:  
Specifikacija protokola na nivoju podatkovnih povezav - Elementi tipa 22 (IEC  
61158-4-22:2010)**

Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 4-22: Data-link layer  
protocol specification - Type 22 elements (IEC 61158-4-22:2010)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Feldbusse - Teil 4-22: Protokollspezifikation des  
Data Link Layer (Sicherheitsschicht) - Typ 22-Elemente (IEC 61158-4-22:2010)

Réseaux de communication industriels - Spécifications des bus de terrain - Partie 4-22:  
Spécifications du protocole de la couche de liaison de données - Éléments de Type 22  
(CEI 61158-4-22:2010)

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35.110	Omreževanje	Networking

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**Industrial communication networks -  
Fieldbus specifications -  
Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification -  
Type 22 elements  
(IEC 61158-4-22:2010)**

Réseaux de communication industriels -  
Spécifications des bus de terrain -  
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la couche de liaison de données -  
Éléments de Type 22  
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Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze -  
Feldbusse -  
Teil 4-22: Protokollspezifikation des Data  
Link Layer (Sicherungsschicht) -  
Typ 22-Elemente  
(IEC 61158-4-22:2010)

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**Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 65C/605/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61158-4-22, prepared by SC 65C, "Industrial networks", of IEC/TC 65, "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61158-4-22:2012.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2012-12-28
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2015-03-28

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The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-4-22:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC/TR 61158-1:2010 NOTE [SIST EN 61158-4-22:2012](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/61158-4-22-2012) Harmonized as CLC/TR 61158-1:2010 (not modified).  
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/61158-4-22-2012>

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61158-3-22	2010	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-22: Data-link layer service definition - Type 22 elements	EN 61158-3-22	2012
IEC 61588	2009	Precision clock synchronization protocol for networked measurement and control systems	-	-
ISO/IEC 7498-1	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model: The Basic Model	-	-
ISO/IEC 7498-3	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model: Naming and addressing	-	-
ISO/IEC 8802-3	2000	Information technology - Telecommunications - and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-
ISO/IEC 10731	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model - Conventions for the definition of OSI services	-	-
IETF RFC 791	-	Internet Protocol - DARPA Internet Program Protocol Specification	-	-
IETF RFC 768	-	User Datagram Protocol	-	-
IEEE 802.1Q	-	IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks - Virtual Bridged Local Area Networks	-	-

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# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

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**Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications –  
Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 22 elements**

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## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	5
INTRODUCTION.....	7
1 Scope.....	9
1.1 General.....	9
1.2 Specifications.....	9
1.3 Procedures.....	9
1.4 Applicability.....	9
1.5 Conformance.....	10
2 Normative references.....	10
3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviations and conventions.....	10
3.1 Reference model terms and definitions.....	10
3.2 Service convention terms and definitions.....	12
3.3 Common terms and definitions.....	13
3.4 Additional Type 22 definitions.....	14
3.5 Common symbols and abbreviations.....	17
3.6 Additional Type 22 symbols and abbreviations.....	18
3.7 Conventions.....	20
4 Overview of the DL-protocol.....	21
4.1 Operating principle.....	21
4.2 Communication model.....	21
4.3 Topology.....	22
4.4 DLPDU processing.....	22
4.5 General communication mechanisms.....	23
4.6 Gateway.....	24
4.7 Interaction models.....	24
5 DLPDU structure.....	24
5.1 Overview.....	24
5.2 Data types and encoding rules.....	25
5.3 DLPDU identification.....	26
5.4 General DLPDU structure.....	27
5.5 Communication management DLPDUs.....	29
5.6 Cyclic data channel (CDC) DLPDUs.....	34
5.7 Cyclic data channel (CDC) DLPDU data.....	35
5.8 Message channel (MSC) DLPDUs.....	36
5.9 Message channel DLPDU data - MSC message transfer protocol (MSC-MTP).....	37
5.10 Time synchronization.....	41
6 Telegram timing and DLPDU handling.....	42
6.1 Communication mechanism.....	42
6.2 Device synchronization.....	44
7 Type 22 protocol machines.....	45
7.1 RTFL device protocol machines.....	45
7.2 RTFN device protocol machines.....	57
7.3 Message channel - message transfer protocol (MSC-MTP).....	59
Bibliography.....	63



Figure 1 – DLPDU sequence.....	43
Figure 2 – Communication relationship RTFN device .....	44
Figure 3 – Overview RTFL device protocol machines .....	45
Figure 4 – Protocol machine send DLPDU procedure.....	46
Figure 5 – Protocol machine receive DLPDU procedure .....	47
Figure 6 – CDCL send cyclic data sequence .....	48
Figure 7 – CDCL receive cyclic data sequence .....	49
Figure 8 – MSCl send sequence .....	50
Figure 9 – MSCl receive sequence .....	51
Figure 10 – Network management protocol machine .....	52
Figure 11 – Net management sequence at system boot up .....	53
Figure 12 – Initialization sequence ordinary device .....	54
Figure 13 – PCS configuration sequence .....	55
Figure 14 – Delay measurement principle .....	56
Figure 15 – Overview RTFN device protocol machines .....	57
Figure 16 – CDCN connection setup and release .....	58
Figure 17 – CDCN unpublish data.....	59
Figure 18 – Segmentation sequence .....	60
Figure 19 – Expedited transfer sequence.....	60
Figure 20 – Toggling from expedited transfer to segmented transfer .....	61
Figure 21 – Segmentation sequence for broad- or multicast message without Acknowledgement.....	62
<a href="https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0a19812a-fc8d-4ddb-8609-ffd11d8e6e50/sist-en-61158-4-22-2012">https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0a19812a-fc8d-4ddb-8609-ffd11d8e6e50/sist-en-61158-4-22-2012</a>	
Table 1 – DLPDU element definition .....	20
Table 2 – Conventions for protocol machine description .....	21
Table 3 – Transfer syntax for bit sequences.....	25
Table 4 – Transfer syntax for data type Unsignedn .....	26
Table 5 – Transfer syntax for data type Signedn .....	26
Table 6 – Type 22 DLPDU inside an ISO/IEC 8802-3.....	27
Table 7 – Type 22 DLPDU inside a VLAN tagged ISO/IEC 8802-3 DLPDU.....	27
Table 8 – Type 22 DLPDU inside an UDP DLPDU.....	28
Table 9 – General structure of a Type 22 DLPDU .....	28
Table 10 – DLPDU header structure .....	29
Table 11 – Network verification prepare DLPDU .....	29
Table 12 – Network verification environment DLPDU .....	29
Table 13 – Network verification information DLPDU .....	29
Table 14 – Network verification acknowledgement DLPDU.....	30
Table 15 – RTFN scan network read request DLPDU.....	30
Table 16 – RTFN scan network read response DLPDU .....	30
Table 17 – Identification data.....	30
Table 18 – PhyLinkPortX .....	31
Table 19 – RTF support .....	31
Table 20 – UseDHCP .....	32

Table 21 – DeviceRole.....	32
Table 22 – RTFN connection management DLPDU .....	33
Table 23 – CDCN connection still alive DLPDU .....	33
Table 24 – ID data .....	33
Table 25 – RTFL control DLPDU .....	33
Table 26 – RTFL configuration DLPDU .....	34
Table 27 – RTFL configuration acknowledgement DLPDU .....	34
Table 28 – CDCL DLPDU.....	35
Table 29 – CDCN DLPDU .....	35
Table 30 – CDC DLPDU data arrangement .....	35
Table 31 – CDC DLPDU data .....	36
Table 32 – MSCL DLPDU .....	36
Table 33 – MSCL control .....	37
Table 34 – MSCN DLPDU .....	37
Table 35 – MSC-MTP frame structure .....	38
Table 36 – Address type .....	38
Table 37 – MSC-MTP Init structure .....	39
Table 38 – MSC-MTP Init_Fast structure .....	39
Table 39 – MSC-MTP Send structure .....	39
Table 40 – MSC-MTP Acknowledgement structure .....	40
Table 41 – MSC-MTP Abort structure .....	40
Table 42 – Data structure of a message .....	40
Table 43 – DelayMeasurement start encoding .....	41
Table 44 – DelayMeasurement read encoding .....	41
Table 45 – PCS configuration encoding .....	41
Table 46 – Time synchronization service request .....	41
Table 47 – Time synchronization service response .....	42

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**INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS –  
FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –**
**Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification –  
Type 22 elements**

## FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61158-4-22 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial process measurement, control and automation.

This standard cancels and replaces IEC/PAS 61158-4-22 published in 2009. This first edition constitutes a technical revision.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/605/FDIS	65C/619/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61158 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

NOTE The revision of this standard will be synchronized with the other parts of the IEC 61158 series.

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## INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the "three-layer" fieldbus reference model described in IEC/TR 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this standard is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementers and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This standard is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this standard together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

NOTE Use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a particular data-link layer protocol type to be used with physical layer and application layer protocols in Type combinations as specified explicitly in the profile parts. Use of the various protocol types in other combinations may require permission from their respective intellectual-property-right holders.

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of patents concerning Type 22 elements and possibly other types.

- |                              |      |  |
|------------------------------|------|--|
| WO-2006/069691-A1            | [PI] | Control system with a plurality of spatially distributed stations and method for transmitting data in said control system                        |
| DE - 10 2004 063 213<br>- B4 | [PI] | Steuerungssystem mit einer Vielzahl von räumlich verteilten Stationen sowie Verfahren zum Übertragen von Daten in einem solchen Steuerungssystem |

IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of these patent rights.

The holder of these patent rights has assured the IEC that he/she is willing to negotiate licences either free of charge or under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of these patent rights is registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

Information may be obtained from:

- [PI]            Pilz GmbH & Co. KG  
                   Felix-Wankel-Str. 2  
                   73760 Ostfildern  
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## INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

### Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 22 elements

## 1 Scope

### 1.1 General

The data-link layer provides basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment.

This protocol provides communication opportunities to all participating data-link entities

- a) in a synchronously-starting cyclic manner, according to a pre-established schedule, and
- b) in a cyclic or acyclic asynchronous manner, as requested each cycle by each of those data-link entities.

Thus this protocol can be characterized as one which provides cyclic and acyclic access asynchronously but with a synchronous restart of each cycle.

### 1.2 Specifications

This standard specifies:

- a) procedures for the timely transfer of data and control information from one data-link user entity to a peer user entity, and among the data-link entities forming the distributed data-link service provider;
- b) the structure of the fieldbus DLPDUs used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this standard, and their representation as physical interface data units.

### 1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of:

- a) the interactions between peer DL-entities (DLEs) through the exchange of fieldbus DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a DL-service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and a Ph-service provider in the same system through the exchange of Ph-service primitives.

### 1.4 Applicability

These procedures are applicable to instances of communication between systems which support time-critical communications services within the data-link layer of the OSI or fieldbus reference models, and which require the ability to interconnect in an open systems interconnection environment.

Profiles provide a simple multi-attribute means of summarizing an implementation's capabilities, and thus its applicability to various time-critical communications needs.