

SLOVENSKI STANDARD

SIST EN ISO 16284:2006

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Ophthalmic optics - Information interchange for ophthalmic optical equipment (ISO 16284:2006)

Augenoptik - Datenaustausch zwischen augenoptischen Maschinensystemen (ISO 16284:2006)

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11.040.70 Oftalmološka oprema Ophthalmic equipment

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EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN ISO 16284

March 2006

ICS 11.040.70

Supersedes EN ISO 16284:2001

English Version

**Ophthalmic optics - Information interchange for ophthalmic
optical equipment (ISO 16284:2006)**

Optique ophtalmique - Echange d'informations pour
l'équipement d'optique ophtalmique (ISO 16284:2006)

Augenoptik - Datenaustausch zwischen augenoptischen
Maschinensystemen (ISO 16284:2006)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 3 February 2006.

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This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

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EN ISO 16284:2006 (E)

Foreword

This document (EN ISO 16284:2006) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 172 "Optics and optical instruments" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 170 "Ophthalmic optics", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2006, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2006.

This document supersedes EN ISO 16284:2001.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

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The text of ISO 16284:2006 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 16284:2006 without any modifications.

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INTERNATIONAL
STANDARD

ISO
16284

Second edition
2006-03-01

**Ophthalmic optics — Information
interchange for ophthalmic optical
equipment**

*Optique ophthalmique — Échange d'informations pour l'équipement
d'optique ophthalmique*

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 16284 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 172, *Optics and photonics*, Subcommittee SC 7, *Ophthalmic optics and instruments* and by Technical Committee CEN/TC 170, *Ophthalmic optics* in collaboration.

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This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 16284:2001), which has been technically revised. Since the publication of the first edition in the year 2001, there have been a number of industry developments. Specifically, surface coater, front surface generator, lens measuring, inspection and lap feeder devices have all been developed. In order to communicate with these devices and to support new features on existing device types, the maintenance committee has proposed a number of new labels and device types. This revised International Standard also proposes a way of dealing with file-based data transfers between devices and hosts. In addition, a number of clarifications has been made to further explain certain requirements of the standard and deprecating several requirements because they have proved difficult to manage in practice.

Introduction

This International Standard is the result of a desire shared by manufacturers of optical laboratory equipment and producers of software used in optical laboratories to simplify the interconnection of their products.

The International Standard defined herein provides:

- a method by which machines and computer systems conduct their exchanges of data;
- a method by which computer systems can initialize such parameters on machines as the manufacturers thereof allow;
- a method by which machines can initialize computer systems with information that the systems can use for various purposes;
- a method by which a machine can inform a computer system as to what information it wants to receive, thus allowing machines to define new interfaces dynamically;
- a standard set of records and device types that are used to communicate agreed upon sets of information.

The last feature listed above requires that this International Standard be amended on a regular basis, as the need for new data elements is inevitable.

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Ophthalmic optics — Information interchange for ophthalmic optical equipment

1 Scope

This International Standard establishes a method by which machines and computer software systems used in the fabrication of ophthalmic lenses can exchange information.

2 Normative reference

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 13666:1998, *Ophthalmic optics — Spectacle lenses — Vocabulary*

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3 Terms and definitions (standards.iteh.ai)

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 13666 and the following apply.

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3.1 General terms

3.1.1

device

machine or instrument used in the fabrication of ophthalmic lenses that communicates with a computer system to send or receive job information

3.1.2

host

computer system providing information to or receiving information from a device

3.1.3

job

order for prescription ophthalmic lenses or spectacles

3.1.4

download

communication session in which the host system transmits data to the device

3.1.5

upload

communication session in which the device transmits data to the host

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3.2 Special characters

3.2.1

code separator

reserved character used to delimit codes in a device record

3.2.2

CRC position character

reserved character marking the location of the end of the data records and the start of the optional CRC record within a packet

3.2.3

end character

reserved character marking the end of a packet

3.2.4

field separator

reserved character delimiting the fields in a record

3.2.5

label separator

reserved character separating the record label from the field(s) within a record

3.2.6

mandatory record flag

reserved character marking certain records as mandatory

3.2.7

start character

reserved character marking the beginning of a packet

3.2.8

record separator

reserved character which delimits records

3.2.9

unknown data indicator

reserved character indicating that data required for a particular field is unknown to the host

3.2.10

ACK character

reserved character indicating successful transmission of a packet

3.2.11

NAK character

reserved character indicating failed transmission of a packet

3.2.12

control character

character having an ASCII value of less than 32

3.3 Data types

3.3.1

limited data

text data limited to a maximum length

3.3.2**literal data**

text data limited to a maximum length and specified in this International Standard

3.3.3**numeric data**

floating-point and integer numbers

3.3.4**text data**

strings of characters that have no pre-defined meaning

3.3.5**integer data**

data represented in whole number form

3.3.6**binary data**

data presented in a form usable by computer software with little or no translation

NOTE It requires special handling to avoid introduction of control characters.

3.4 Messages

3.4.1**message**

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structured stream of data transmitted from a host to a device or from a device to a host

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3.4.2**confirmation message**

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message sent by the receiver of a packet and comprised of a single character indicating that the transmission was successful

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3.4.3**positive acknowledgement**

single character message indicating successful reception of a sender's message

3.4.4**negative acknowledgement**

single character message indicating unsuccessful reception of a sender's message

3.4.5**packet**

structured message consisting of a start character and a series of records and terminated by an end character

3.4.5.1**data packet**

packet sent from a device to a host or a host to a device, and containing requested information

3.4.5.2**request packet**

packet sent from a device to a host to initiate a session

3.4.5.3**response packet**

packet containing status information

ISO 16284:2006(E)**3.5 Records****3.5.1****record**

structured stream of characters including a record label, a label separator, zero or more data fields separated by field separators and a terminating record separator

3.5.2**data field**

single data element within a record

3.5.3**record label**

means of identifying data contained in a record, limited in length to 8 characters and not including spaces or reserved characters defined in this International Standard

NOTE A list of device record labels is in Annex A.

3.5.4**ASCII record**

record comprised of ASCII characters and conforming to the structures defined herein

3.5.5**binary record**

record comprised of bytes encoded using the binary number system

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3.5.6**chiral record**

record with two fields, one for a data element for a right lens or eye, and one for a left, arranged in the order right then left

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3.5.7**CRC record**

record at the end of any packet containing a CCITT¹ CRC-16 cyclical redundancy check value calculated on the characters transmitted

3.5.8**device record**

record containing job specific data elements conveyed between devices and hosts

3.5.9**interface record**

record supporting the operation of the host-device interface and not containing job-specific data

3.6 Sessions**3.6.1****session**

sequence of messages passed between a device and a host that serves to exchange information related to a single order or task

3.6.2**initialization session**

specialized session allowing devices to provide hosts with information that would otherwise be included with each request, such as machine model, software version and operator ID

1) Comité Consultatif International Téléphonique et Télégraphique

3.6.2.1**auto-format initialization**

initialization session allowing devices to define sets of device records to be requested from hosts

3.6.2.2**preset initialization**

initialization session allowing devices to transmit sets of identifying data to hosts

3.6.3**download session**

session in which information is passed from a host to a device

3.6.4**upload session**

session in which information is passed from a device to a host

3.6.5**INFO session**

upload request packet containing job status information used to indicate the completion of a job by a device

3.6.6**MNT session**

upload request packet containing vendor specific device information

3.7 Timeout

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numeric value representing that period of time that a host or device shall wait for the arrival of data, after which it assumes that such data will not be forthcoming

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3.7.1.1**confirmation timeout**

timeout which applies to the reception of the confirmation message

3.7.1.2**intercharacter timeout**

timeout which applies to the interval between successive characters in a stream of data

3.7.1.3**packet timeout**

timeout which applies to the reception of a packet

4 Overview

The strategy used in this International Standard for the exchange of data between devices and hosts can be expressed as follows.

A machine used in the fabrication of ophthalmic lenses (a device) sends a request to a computer system (a host), indicating a need to do one of the following:

- initialize information to identify the device, software versions, model numbers, etc.;
- upload to the host, information for it to store and/or use in the processing of ophthalmic prescription orders;
- download from the host, information required by the device for it to perform its tasks.