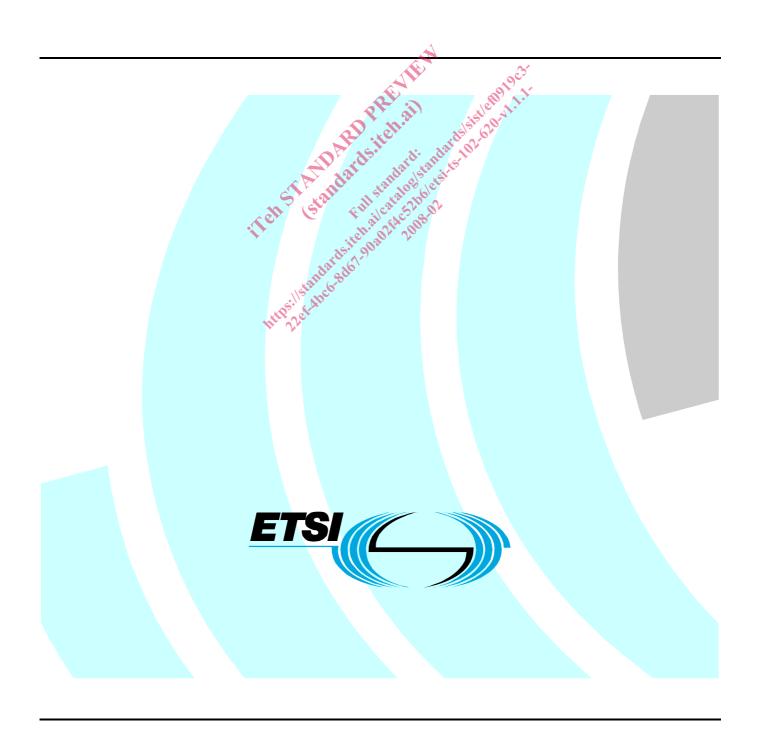
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Technical Specification

Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); Internet Protocol Testing (IPT): IPv4 to IPv6 Transitioning; Interoperability Test Suite



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Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS).

Introduction

IPv6 is the next generation Internet. It gives vastly increased address space and true end-to-end communication. It has improved security and mobility features and allows 'plug-and-play' connection to the network. The complexity of implementing IPv6 technology and the relative openness of IETF standards means that wide-ranging and effective testing of IPv6 products will be one of the key factors in ensuring the deployment, interoperability, security and reliability of the IPv6 infrastructure.

The present document specifies interoperability tests for IPv4 to IPv6 Transitioning. The test suite results from and analysis of RFC 2529 [4], RFC 2765 [5], RFC 2766 [6], RFC 3056 [7], RFC 3596 [8], RFC 4213 [9] and RFC 4214 [10], the extraction of the requirements contained in these documents, and a selection of the requirements which could be tested by interoperability means.

The methodology and framework used to analyse the RFCs, to extract the requirements, write the Test Purposes, and the test descriptions is described in TS 102 351 [1]. The reader is strongly encouraged to read TS 102 351 [1] in order to make the best usage of the present document.

1 Scope

The present document specifies the interoperability Test Descriptions (TDs) with integrated Test Purposes (TPs) for the selected IPv4 to IPv6 TRansitioning standards. The TDs are presented in the tabular form specified in TS 102 424 [11] and the TPs are defined using the TPLan notation also described in ES 202 553 [2].

2 References

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific.

- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- Non-specific reference may be made only to a complete document or a part thereof and only in the following cases:
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NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

2.1 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of the present document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For non-specific references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

[1]	ETSI TS 102 351: "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); Internet Protocol Testing (IPT);
	IPv6 Testing: Methodology and Framework".

- [2] ETSI ES 202 553: "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); TPLan: A notation for expressing test Purposes".
- [3] ETSI TS 102 599 "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); Internet Protocol Testing (IPT): IPv6 to IPv4 Transitioning; Requirements Catalogue".
- [4] IETF RFC 2529: "Transmission of IPv6 over IPv4 Domains without Explicit Tunnels".
- [5] IETF RFC 2765: "Stateless IP/ICMP Translation Algorithm (SIIT)".
- [6] IETF RFC 2766: "Network Address Translation Protocol Translation (NAT-PT)".
- [7] IETF RFC 3056: "Connection of IPv6 Domains via IPv4 Clouds".
- [8] IETF RFC 3596: "DNS Extensions to support IP Version 6".
- [9] IETF RFC 4213: "Basic Transition Mechanisms for IPv6 Hosts and Routers".

- [10] IETF RFC 4214: "Intra-Site Automatic Tunnel Addressing Protocol (ISATAP)".
- [11] ETSI TS 102 424: "Telecommunications and Internet converged Services and Protocols for Advanced Networking (TISPAN); Requirements of the NGN network to support Emergency Communication from Citizen to Authority".

3 **Abbreviations**

3.1 **Abbreviations**

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

Equipment Under Test MTU Maximum Transmission Unit **PMTU** Path MTU Qualified Equipment QΕ Test Purpose TP TD Test Description

TPLan Test Purpose Language Test Suite Structure TSS

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4.1 Test Descriptions

The IPv6 Security Interoperability Test Descriptions (TDs) defined in the following clauses are derived from the Test Purposes (TPs) specified in annex B.

Test Description presentation and concepts are explained in TS 102 351 [1].

Requirements referred to within the Test Description (example: RQ_003_1016) are all contained in TS 102 599 [3], the IPv6 to IPv4 Transitioning "Requirements catalogue".

4.1.1 Index of test grouping

In the present document, tests have been grouped according to the original RFC from which they were extracted.

Group 1: RFC2529 - Transmission of IPv6 over IPv4 Domains without Explicit Tunnels	7
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NOTE: To	est Descriptions covering requirements coming from more than one group are repeated in the relevant	

4.1.2 **Test Descriptions**

Group 1: RFC2529 - Transmission of IPv6 over IPv4 Domains without Explicit Tunnels

Test Description						
Identifier:	TD_TRA_1009_01	TD_TRA_1009_01				
Summary:	"A 6over4 node builds a link-local addr address"	ess for an IPv4 virtua	I interface using t	he interface	IPv4	
Deles		Canfinunation	OF TDA 04			
Roles:		Configuration:	CF_TRA_01			
References:	RQ_003_1009, RQ_003_1012, RQ_00	03_1016				
ensure that { when { QE1 sends a packet indicating that a response is requested to the link_local_address of EUT } then { QE1 indicates receipt of the response from EUT} } Pre-test conditions:						
Step	Test Sec	quence		Verd	ict	
-	CA day	id alst atsir		Pass	Fail	
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request	to the link-local addre	ss of EUT.			
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from EUT Yes No					
Observations:						
	, tell 10	100				

ds.it quae							
	Test I	Description					
Identifier:	TD_TRA_1027_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_10	27_01			
Summary:	"A 6over4 router must join the all	-nodes multicast address"					
Roles:	6over4_Router	Configuration:	CF_TRA_13	3			
References:	RQ_003_1027						
to the then { QE1 indicated pre-test conditions:	<pre>when { QEI sends a packet indicating that a response is requested</pre>						
Step	Tes	st Sequence		Verd	ict		
				Pass	Fail		
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Red	quest to the all-nodes-multi	cast-address.				
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Ech	no Reply from EUT.		Yes	No		
Observations: Do not forget to put the virtual ethernet interface in the ping query.							

Test Description							
Identifier:	TD_TRA_1027_02						
Summary:	"A 6over4 router must join the all-rout	ers multicast address"					
Roles:	6over4_Router	Configuration:	CF_TRA_13				
References:	RQ_003_1027						
ensure that { when { QE1 sends a to the	when { QEI sends a packet indicating that a response is requested to the all_routers_multicast_address }						
Step	Test Se	allonco	I	Verdi	n+		
Step	lest se	quence	ŀ	Pass	Fail		
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request	to the all routers multicast	addross	r a55	ıalı		
2			-auu1655.	Yes	No		
				INO			
Observations: Do not forget to put the virtual ethernet interface in the ping query.							

	Test Des	cription				
Identifier:	TD_TRA_1027_03	TD_TRA_1027_03				
Summary:	"A 6over4 router must join the solicited-node multicast address corresponding to its IPv6 address"					
Roles:	6over4_Router	Configuration:	CF_TRA_13	3		
References:	RQ_003_1027		971			
ensure that { when { QE1 sends to the	when { QEI sends a packet indicating that a response is requested to the solicited_node_multicast_address of EUT } then { QEI indicates receipt of the response from EUT } }					
Step	Test S	equence		Verd	ict	
-	cell G Frail	Ches as in		Pass	Fail	
1	1 Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request to the solicited-node-multicast-					
	address of the EUT.					
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo R	teply from EUT.		Yes	No	
Observations: Do not forget to put the writing ethernet interface in the ping query.						

Group 2: RFC2765 - Stateless IP/ICMP Translation Algorithm (SIIT)

Group 2.1: Translating from IPv4 to IPv6

Test Description					
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3003_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_30	03_01	
Summary:	"When the IPv4 Sender does not perf	orm PMTU discovery, t	the translator sh	all fragment	the IPv4
	packet so that it fits in 1280 bytes IPv	6"			
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02	2	
References:	RQ_003_3003				
ensure that { when { QE1 sends a indicat then { QE1 indicat }	gured not to use PMTU on Network a packet of length 1500 ing that a response is requested tes receipt of the response from	d to QE2 } QE2 }			
Pre-test conditions:	EUT configured not to use PMTU on I	<u>—</u>			
Step	Step Test Sequence Verdict				
				Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request	of length 1500 to QE2			
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Re	eply from QE2		YES	NO
Observations:					

	Test Description					
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3014_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_3014_01			
Summary:	"The SIIT_Tranlator must copy the TT IPv6 header s. During translation, the					
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02			
References:	RQ_003_3014, RQ_003_3015					
and ind to QE2 then { QE1 indicat	a packet indicating that a respondicating TTL of 4 } es receipt of the response from a packet indicating that a respon	QE2 }				
to QE2	dicating TTL of 3 } es no response from QE2 }	-				
			,			

Pre-test conditions:			
Step	Test Sequence	Verdict	
		Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 4 to QE2		
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	YES	NO
3	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 3 to QE2		
4	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	NO	YES
Observations:			

		10, 1	• 7
		est Description	7
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3016_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_3016_01
Summary:	translation) it shall not decre	acket, if the translator has decrer ment the IPv6 Hop Limit (After to	
	must not decrement 2 times	id de si	
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02
References:	RQ_003_3016	Cill cat 52002	
and indicto QE2 then { QE1 receive when { QE1 sends a and indicto QE2 then { QE1 indicat when { QE1 sends a and indicat when { QE1 sends a and indicto QE2	es no response from OE2) a packet indicating that dicating TTL of 4 } tes receipt of the respon a packet indicating that dicating TTL of 5	a response is requested use from QE2 } a response is requested	
1			

Pre-test conditions:			
Step	Test Sequence		ict
		Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 3 to QE2		
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	NO	YES
3	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 4 to QE2		
4	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	YES	NO
5	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 5 to QE2		
6	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	YES	NO
Observations:			

	Te	est Description	
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3017_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_3017_01
Summary:	"As part of decrementing the present, send the ICMPv4 tt	e TTL value, the SIIT_Translator I exceeded error	needs to check for zero and if
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02
References:	RQ_003_3017	· -	
and inc to QE2	,		
<pre>then { QE1 indicates receipt of the response from QE2 } when { QE1 sends a packet indicating that a response is requested</pre>			
then { QE1 indicat	ces Time_Exceeded }		

Pre-test conditions:			
Step	Test Sequence	Verdict	
		Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 4 to QE2		
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	YES	NO
3	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 2 to QE2		
4	Check: does EUT indicate Time_Exceeded to QE1	YES	NO
Observations:	Check TP_TRA_3017_01, last "then" is perform by EUT.		

	Tes	st Description) '		
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3018_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_30)18_01	
Summary:	"When translating IPv4 to IPv	When translating IPv4 to IPv6, the IPv6 source Address and Destination field shall be			
	constructed with the low-orde	r 32bits (IPv4 Source or Destin	ation) and the h	igh-order 96	bits
	(IPv4-mapped prefix or IPv4-t	ranslated" (*)			
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02	2	
References:	RQ_003_3018, RQ_003_301	9 till car 2000			
with { }	iller C	Felt-all State 508-c			
ensure that {		Hood			
when { QEI sends a to QE2	packet indicating that a	response is requested			
~	es receipt of the respons	se }			
}	1/starcbre	,			
Pre-test conditions:	as: 1. Ab				
Step	ntip Ser	Test Sequence		Verdi	ct
				Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo	Request to QE2			
2	Check: does QE1 receive an	Echo Reply from QE2		YES	NO
	1				

	Test Description			
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3037_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_3037_01	
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must be able to tra	anslate ICMPv4 Echo Req	uests to ICMPv6 Echo	
	Requests, by changing the type and a	adjusting the checksum"		
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02	
References:	RQ_003_3034, RQ_003_3037, RQ_0	003_3038		
	an Echo_Request to QE2 } tes receipt of an Echo_Reply from	n QE2 }		

2 Observations:

Pre-test conditions:				
Step	Test Sequence	Verdi	Verdict	
		Pass	Fail	
1	Cause QE1 to send an Echo Request to QE2			
2	Check: does QE1 receive an Echo Reply from QE2	YES	NO	
Observations:			•	

	Te	est Description			
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3039_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_3	039_01	
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must be a changing the type and adjus	able to translate ICMPv4 Echo ting the checksum"	Replies to ICMP	v6 Echo Rep	olies, by
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_0)2	
References:	RQ_003_3034, RQ_003_30	39, RQ_003_3040			
	an Echo_Request to QE1 } tes receipt of an Echo_Re	eply from QE1 }			
Step		Test Sequence		Verdi	ict
'		·		Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE2 to send an Echo	Request to QE1			
2	Check: does QE2 receive ar	Echo Reply from QE1		YES	NO
Observations:					•

	Test Description				
Identifier:	D_TRA_3051_01 Test Purpose: TP_TRA_3051_01				
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must translate ICMPv4 Destination Unreachable (net u	inreachable)			
	messages to ICMPv6 Destination Unreachable (no route to destination) m	nessages"			
Roles:	SIIT_Translator Configuration: CF_TRA_	_02			
References:	RQ_003_3051				
ensure that { when { QE2 sends a to QE1 then { QE2 indicat} } Pre-test conditions:	when { QE2 sends a packet indicating that a response is requested to QE1 } then { QE2 indicates that QE1 is not reachable } }				
Step	Test Sequence	Verdi	ct		
	A CITY COMPANY TO SHE SHE SHE SHE	Pass	Fail		
1	Cause QE2 to send an Echo Request to QE1				
2	Check: does QE3 indicate Destination Unreachable (net unreachable) to QE2	YES	NO		
Observations:	Check TP_TRA_3051_01, last "then" is perform by QE3.				

Observations.	Officer II _ ITA_5051_01, last their is perform by QE5.				
erill state of the control of the co					
	Test Description				
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3053_01 Test Purpose: TP_TRA_30	53_01			
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must translate ICMPv4 Destination Unreachable (port uni	eachable)			
	messages to ICMPv6 Destination Unreachable (port unreachable) messages	s"			
Roles:	SIIT_Translator Configuration: CF_TRA_02				
References:	RQ_003_3053				
ensure that { when { QE2 sends a then { QE2 indicate }	ared not to listen on UDP_port_80 a UDP_packet to QE1 on UDP_port_80 } tes that the port is not reachable }				
Pre-test conditions:	QE1 is configured not to listen on UDP_port_80				
Step	Test Sequence	Verdi	ct		
		Pass	Fail		
1	Cause QE2 to send an UDP_packet to QE1 on UDP_port_80				
2	Check: does QE3 indicate Destination Unreachable (port unreachable) to QE2	YES	NO		
Observations:	What is the best option to cause QE2 sends a UDP_packet to QE1 on UDP_	port_80?			

Test Description				
Identifier:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	P TRA 30	57 01	
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must translate ICMPv4 Destination Unreachable (administratively			
,	prohibited) messages to ICMPv6 Destination Unreachable (admir messages"			
Roles:	SIIT_Translator Configuration:	F_TRA_02		
References:	RQ_003_3057			
with { QE3 config	ured to block packets from QE2			
to QE1 then { QE2 indica	a packet indicating that a response is requested } tes that communication with QE1 inistratively prohibited }			
Pre-test conditions:	QE3 is configured to block packets from QE2 to QE1			
Step	Test Sequence		Verdi	ct
			Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE2 to send an Echo Request to QE1			
2	Check: does QE3 indicate communication with QE1 is administra prohibited to QE2	tively	YES	NO
Observations:	Check TP_TRA_3057_01, last "then" is perform by QE3.			

Observations:

	Test Description		
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3059_01 Test Purpose: TP_TRA_30		
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must translate ICMPv4 Time Exceeded messages to ICM Exceeded messages"	Pv6 Time	
Roles:	SIIT_Translator Configuration: CF_TRA_02		
References:			
and inc to QE1 then { QE2 indicat when { QE2 sends a and inc to QE1 then { QE2 indicat }	Les receipt of the response from QEP } I packet indicating that a response is requested Ricating TTL of 3 }		
Pre-test conditions:	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	\/ !!	
Step	Test Sequence	Verdie	
1	Cause OE2 to cond an Echo Poquest indicating TTL of 4 to OE4	Pass	Fail
2	Cause QE2 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 4 to QE1 Check: does QE2 receive an Echo Reply from QE1	YES	NO
3	Cause QE2 to send an Echo Request indicating TTL of 3 to QE1	120	140
4	Check: does QE3 indicate Time_Exceeded to QE2	YES	NO
Observations:	Check TP_TRA_3059_01, last "then" is perform by QE3.		•

Test Description						
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3063_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_30	63_01		
Summary:		SIIT_Translator must translate IPv4 packets with an IPv4 address compatible with the pool IPv4 Translated Address of IPv6 Nodes"				
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02			
References:	RQ_003_3063					
<pre>with { } ensure that { when { QE2 sends a packet indicating that a response is requested</pre>						
Step	Te	est Sequence		Verdi	ct	
				Pass	Fail	
1	Cause QE2 to send an Echo Re	equest to QE1				
2	Check: does QE2 receive an Ed	cho Reply from QE1		YES	NO	
Observations:		·		•		

Test Description					
Identifier:	TD_TRA_3064_01	Test Purpose:	TP_TRA_3064	I_01	
Summary:	"A SIIT_Translator must translate ICMPv4 Destination Unreachable (host unreachable)				
	messages to ICMPv6 Destination Unreachable (no route to destination) messages"				
Roles:	SIIT_Translator	Configuration:	CF_TRA_02		
References:	RQ 003 3064	P. S.	\ .'		
to QE1 then { QE2 indica }	tes that QE1 is not reach	able } ntarty states its.			
Pre-test conditions:	QE1 is disconnected from the			Verdict	
Step	iler c	Test Sequence	_	Pass	Fail
1	Cause QE2 to send an Echo	Request to QE1			
2	Check: does QE3 indicate Q	E1 is unreachable to QE2		YES	NO
Observations:	Check TP_TRA_3064_01, la	st "then" is perform by QE3.		•	·