

SLOVENSKI STANDARD

SIST EN 60728-1-2:2014

01-december-2014

Nadomešča:
SIST EN 60728-1-2:2009

Kabelska omrežja za televizijske in zvokovne signale ter interaktivne storitve - 1-2. del: Tehnične zahteve za signale na izhodu delujočega sistema (IEC 60728-1-2:2014)

Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 1-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in Operation (IEC 60728-1-2:2014)

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

Kabelnetze für Fernsehsignale, Tonsignale und interaktive Dienste - Teil 1-2: Leistungsanforderungen an Signale der Teilnehmeranschlussdose im realen Betrieb (IEC 60728-1-2:2014)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/305111aa-4433-406e-a595-4a14f6afcd8e/sist-en-60728-1-2-2014>

Réseaux de distribution par câbles pour signaux de télévision, signaux de radiodiffusion sonore et services interactifs - Partie 1-2: Exigences de performance relatives aux signaux délivrés à la prise terminale en fonctionnement (CEI 60728-1-2:2014)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 60728-1-2:2014

ICS:

33.060.40 Kabelski razdelilni sistemi Cabled distribution systems

SIST EN 60728-1-2:2014

en,fr,de

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 60728-1-2:2014

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/305111aa-4433-406e-a595-4a14f6afcd8e/sist-en-60728-1-2-2014>

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN 60728-1-2

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

August 2014

ICS 33.120.10; 33.160; 35.110

Supersedes EN 60728-1-2:2009

English Version

**Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and
interactive services - Part 1-2: Performance requirements for
signals delivered at the system outlet in Operation
(IEC 60728-1-2:2014)**

Réseaux de distribution par câbles pour signaux de
télévision, signaux de radiodiffusion sonore et services
interactifs - Partie 1-2: Exigences de performance relatives
aux signaux délivrés à la prise terminale en fonctionnement
(CEI 60728-1-2:2014)

Kabelnetze für Fernsehsignale, Tonsignale und interaktive
Dienste - Teil 1-2: Leistungsanforderungen an Signale der
Teilnehmeranschlussdose im realen Betrieb
(IEC 60728-1-2:2014)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2014-04-11. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 100/2246/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 60728-1-2, prepared by Technical Area 5 "Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services" of IEC/TC 100 "Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60728-1-2:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-02-28
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-04-11

This document supersedes EN 60728-1-2:2009.

EN 60728-1-2:2014 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 60728 1-2:2009:

- update of performance requirements in Clause 7 to include those for DVB-T2 signals.

This standard is to be used in conjunction with EN 60728-1:2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

SIST EN 60728-1-2:2014
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/100/2246/iec-60728-1-2-2014>
 4a14f6afcd8e/sist-en-60728-1-2-2014

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60728-1-2:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

| | | |
|--------------|------|----------------------------|
| IEC 60728-10 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60728-10. |
|--------------|------|----------------------------|

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu

| <u>Publication</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>EN/HD</u> | <u>Year</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|--|--------------|-------------|
| IEC 60050-705 | - | International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 705: Radio wave propagation | - | - |
| IEC 60050-712 | - | International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 712: Antennas | - | - |
| IEC 60050-725 | - | International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 725: Space radiocommunications | - | - |
| IEC 60728-1 | 2014 | Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 1: System performance of forward paths | EN 60728-1 | 2014 |
| IEC 60728-1-1 | 2014 | Cable networks for television signals sound signals and interactive services - Part 1-1: RF cabling for two way home networks | EN 60728-1-1 | 2014 |
| IEC 60728-3 | 2010 | Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services - Part 3: Active wideband equipment for cable networks | EN 60728-3 | 2011 |
| IEC 60966-2-4 | - | Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies - Part 2-4: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers - Frequency range 0 MHz to 3 000 MHz, IEC 61169-2 connectors | EN 60966-2-4 | - |
| IEC 60966-2-5 | - | Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies - Part 2-5: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers - Frequency range 0 MHz to 1 000 MHz, IEC 61169-2 connectors | EN 60966-2-5 | - |

| <u>Publication</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>EN/HD</u> | <u>Year</u> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|--------------|-------------|
| IEC 60966-2-6 | - | Radio frequency and coaxial cable assemblies - Part 2-6: Detail specification for cable assemblies for radio and TV receivers - Frequency range 0 MHz to 3 000 MHz, IEC 61169-24 connectors | EN 60966-2-6 | - |
| ITU-R Recommendation BT.500 | - | Methodology for the subjective assessment- of the quality of television pictures | | - |
| ITU-R Recommendation BT.654 | - | Subjective quality of television pictures in relation to the main impairments of the analogue composite television signal | | - |
| ITU-R Recommendation BT.655 | - | Radio-frequency protection ratios for AM vestigial sideband terrestrial television systems interfered with by unwanted analogue vision signals and their associated sound signals | | - |
| ITU-T Recommendation J.61 | - | Transmission performance of television circuits designed for use in international connections | | - |
| ITU-T Recommendation J.63 | - | Insertion of test signals in the field-blanking- interval of monochrome and colour television signals | | - |
| ETSI EN 300 421 | - | Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB): Framing - structure, channel coding and modulation for 11/12 GHz satellite services | | - |
| ETSI EN 300 429 | - | Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB): Framing - structure, channel coding and modulation for cable systems | | - |
| ETSI EN 300 473 | - | Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB): Satellite - Master Antenna Television (SMATV) distribution systems | | - |
| ETSI EN 300 744 | - | Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB): Framing - structure, channel coding and modulation for digital terrestrial television | | - |
| ETSI EN 302 307 | - | Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB); Second generation framing structure, channel coding and modulation systems for Broadcasting, Interactive Services, News Gathering and other broadband satellite applications (DVB-S2) | | - |
| ETSI EN 302 755 | - | Digital Video Broadcasting (DVB); Frame structure channel coding and modulation for a second generation digital terrestrial television broadcasting system (DVB-T2) | | - |



IEC 60728-1-2

Edition 2.0 2014-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services –
Part 1-2: Performance requirements for signals delivered at the system outlet in
operation**

**Réseaux de distribution par câbles pour signaux de télévision, signaux de
radiodiffusion sonore et services interactifs –
Partie 1-2: Exigences de performance relatives aux signaux délivrés à la prise
terminale en fonctionnement**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

COMMISSION
ELECTROTECHNIQUE
INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE
CODE PRIX

W

ICS 33.120.10; 33.160; 35.110

ISBN 978-2-8322-1436-7

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|----|
| FOREWORD..... | 4 |
| INTRODUCTION..... | 6 |
| 1 Scope..... | 9 |
| 2 Normative references | 9 |
| 3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations..... | 10 |
| 3.1 Terms and definitions..... | 10 |
| 3.2 Abbreviations..... | 17 |
| 4 Methods of measurement | 18 |
| 5 Subjective quality of television pictures in relation to the main impairments of the analogue composite television signal..... | 19 |
| 5.1 Subjective quality scale..... | 19 |
| 5.2 Subjective quality and objective parameters..... | 20 |
| 6 Summation of the impairments | 23 |
| 6.1 Impairments to be summed | 23 |
| 6.2 Summation laws..... | 23 |
| 6.2.1 General..... | 23 |
| 6.2.2 Voltage addition..... | 23 |
| 6.2.3 Power addition..... | 24 |
| 6.3 Examples..... | 24 |
| 7 Performance requirements in operation..... | 24 |
| 7.1 General..... | 24 |
| 7.2 Impedance..... | 25 |
| 7.3 Performance requirements at the terminal input | 25 |
| 7.3.1 Definition | 25 |
| 7.3.2 Signal level..... | 25 |
| 7.3.3 Other parameters | 25 |
| 7.4 Performance requirements at system outlets..... | 25 |
| 7.4.1 Minimum and maximum carrier levels | 25 |
| 7.4.2 Mutual isolation between system outlets | 26 |
| 7.4.3 Isolation between individual outlets in one household | 26 |
| 7.4.4 Isolation between forward and return path | 26 |
| 7.4.5 Long-term frequency stability of distributed carrier signals at any system outlet..... | 26 |
| 7.4.6 Carrier level differences at system outlet | 26 |
| 7.4.7 Frequency response within a television channel | 26 |
| 7.4.8 Random noise at system outlet..... | 26 |
| 7.4.9 Interference to television channels..... | 29 |
| Annex A (normative) RF carrier to noise ratio | 31 |
| A.1 AM-VSB modulated signals..... | 31 |
| A.1.1 General | 31 |
| A.1.2 Definition | 31 |
| A.1.3 TV receiver IF filtering process | 31 |
| A.1.4 Equivalent noise bandwidth | 31 |
| A.1.5 AM demodulation process..... | 32 |
| A.2 FM modulated signals | 33 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Annex B (informative) Examples of summation of impairments..... | 34 |
| B.1 Voltage addition..... | 34 |
| B.2 Power addition..... | 34 |
| Bibliography..... | 36 |
| | |
| Figure 1 – CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network – Performance requirements | 7 |
| Figure 2 – Examples of location of HNI for various home network types..... | 14 |
| Figure 3 – Signal to echo ratio (dB) versus echo delay (μ s) | 22 |
| Figure A.1 – Example of a TV receiver IF filter (systems B and G)..... | 31 |
| Figure A.2 – Example of a demodulated TV signal (systems B and G) | 32 |
| | |
| Table 1 – Methods of measurement of IEC 60728-1 applicable in operation..... | 19 |
| Table 2 – Impairment units versus subjective quality..... | 20 |
| Table 3 – Impairment grade versus un-weighted white noise | 21 |
| Table 4 – Impairment grade versus differential gain | 21 |
| Table 5 – Impairment grade versus differential phase | 21 |
| Table 6 – Impairment grade versus short time linear distortion ($2T$ pulse)..... | 21 |
| Table 7 – Impairment grade versus chrominance-luminance gain inequality..... | 21 |
| Table 8 – Impairment grade versus chrominance-luminance delay inequality | 22 |
| Table 9 – Impairment grade versus echo rating (1μ s echo delay)..... | 22 |
| Table 10 – Correction factors to be applied for delays different from 1μ s | 22 |
| Table 11 – Carrier-to-noise ratios at system outlet (analogue television) in operation | 27 |
| Table 12 – RF signal-to-noise ratios at system outlet (digital television) in operation | 27 |
| Table 13 – Carrier-to-noise ratios at system outlet (sound radio) in operation | 29 |
| Table B.1 – Examples of voltage addition | 34 |
| Table B.2 – Examples of power addition | 35 |

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**CABLE NETWORKS FOR TELEVISION SIGNALS,
SOUND SIGNALS AND INTERACTIVE SERVICES –****Part 1-2: Performance requirements for signals
delivered at the system outlet in operation**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60728-1-2 has been prepared by technical area 5: Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2009, and constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- update of performance requirements in Clause 7 to include those for DVB-T2 signals.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 60728-1:2014.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

| FDIS | Report on voting |
|---------------|------------------|
| 100/2246/FDIS | 100/2282/RVD |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60728 series, published under the general title *Cable networks for television signals, sound signals and interactive services*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN 60728-1-2:2014](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/305111aa-4433-406e-a595-4a14f6afcd8e/sist-en-60728-1-2-2014>

INTRODUCTION

Standards and deliverables of the IEC 60728 series deal with cable networks including equipment and associated methods of measurement for headend reception, processing and distribution of television and sound signals, and for processing, interfacing and transmitting all kinds of data signals for interactive services using all applicable transmission media. These signals are typically transmitted in networks by frequency-multiplexing techniques.

This includes for instance

- regional and local broadband cable networks,
- extended satellite and terrestrial television distribution systems,
- individual satellite and terrestrial television receiving systems,

and all kinds of equipment, systems and installations used in such cable networks, distribution and receiving systems.

The extent of this standardization work is from the antennas and/or special signal source inputs to the headend or other interface points to the network up to the terminal input of the customer premises equipment.

The standardization work will consider coexistence with users of the RF spectrum in wired and wireless transmission systems.

The standardization of any user terminals (i.e. tuners, receivers, decoders, multimedia terminals, etc.) as well as of any coaxial, balanced and optical cables and accessories thereof is excluded.

The reception of television signals inside a building requires an outdoor antenna and a distribution network to convey the signal to the TV receivers. In a building divided into apartment blocks, the signals received by the antennas are distributed by the MATV/SMATV cable network up to the home network interface (HNI). The television signals are then distributed (inside the home) by home networks (HN) of various types up to the system outlet or terminal input. The cable network can support two way operation, from the system outlet (or terminal input) towards the headend.

The home network can use coaxial cables, balanced pair cables, fibre optic cables (glass or plastic) and also wireless links inside a room (or a small number of adjacent rooms) to replace wired cords.

IEC 60728-1-2 (this standard) deals with the requirements to be fulfilled at the system outlet or terminal input, when the CATV/MATV/SMATV system is in operation.

These performance requirements for signals at the system outlet or terminal input in operation are derived from considerations of the characteristics of the received signals at the input of the headend (see Clause 6 of IEC 60728-1:2014) and the summation of the impairments produced by the headend, the CATV/MATV/SMATV network and the home network, when the requirements given in IEC 60728-1:2014 and IEC 60728-1-1 are fulfilled.

This standard gives the guidelines for calculation of the operational characteristics at system outlet, taking into account the performance requirements of the CATV/MATV/SMATV network, of the home networks and of the received signals, given in the International Standards IEC 60728-1:2014 and 60728-1-1.

Figure 1 shows the main sections of a general CATV/MATV/SMATV system, indicating the parts of the IEC 60728-1 series where the relevant performance requirements are indicated.

- The requirements for the signals received at the headend are given in Clause 6 of IEC 60728-1:2014.
- The requirements for the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network, assuming an unimpaired input signal at the input of the headend, up to the system outlet are given in IEC 60728-1:2014, Clause 5.
- The requirements for the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network up to the home network interface (HNI) are given in IEC 60728-1:2014, Clause 7, assuming an unimpaired input signal at the input of the headend.
- The specific requirements from HNI to the system outlet or terminal input are given in IEC 60728-1-1:2014, Clause 5, assuming an unimpaired input signal at the HNI.
- The requirements at the system outlet in operation are given in Clause 7 of this standard.

The expression in operation means that the received signals, with their impairments, are applied to the headend input of the CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network. The requirements at the system outlet in operation are derived, therefore, by summing the impairments of the various cascaded parts of the system and of the input signal.

When a change of signal format from analogue to analogue (e.g. from FM to AM-VSB) or from digital to digital (e.g. from QPSK to QAM) or from digital to analogue (e.g. from DVB-S/S2 to AM-VSB or DVB-T to AM-VSB) is made at the headend, the summation of the impairments that produce a relaxation of requirements at system outlet does not apply. Such a case will be the equivalence of unimpaired signals applied at the headend input. Therefore, the requirements at system outlet given in IEC 60728-1:2014 apply.

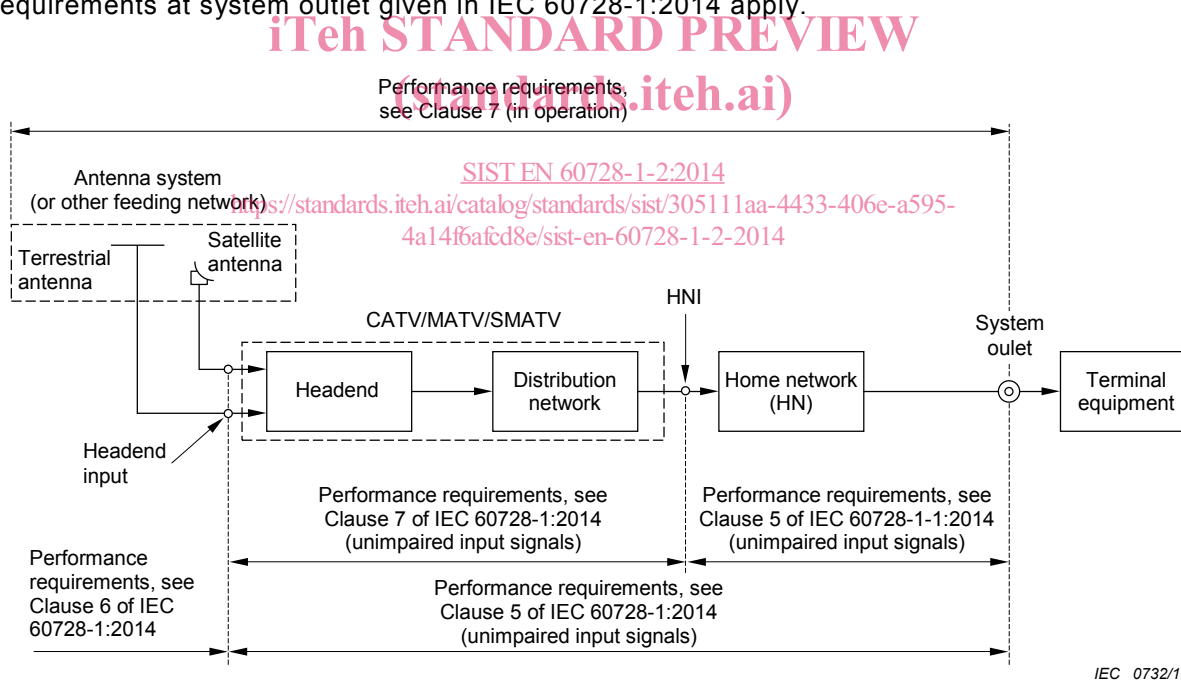


Diagram of the main sections of a CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network and the relevant parts of the IEC 60728-1 series where the requirements are indicated.

Figure 1 – CATV/MATV/SMATV cable network – Performance requirements

This standard also provides references for the basic methods of measurement of the operational characteristics of the downstream cable network in order to assess its performance.

All requirements refer to the performance limits to be achieved in operation at any system outlet when terminated in a resistance equal to the nominal load impedance of the system,