

# SLOVENSKI **oSIST prEN ISO 10993-12:2006** PREDSTANDARD

april 2006

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## **Biološko ovrednotenje medicinskih pripomočkov - 12. del: Priprava vzorcev in referenčni materiali (ISO/DIS 10993-12:2002)**

Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 12: Sample preparation and  
reference materials (ISO/DIS 10993-12:2006)

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ICS 11.100.20

Referenčna številka  
oSIST prEN ISO 10993-12:2006(en)



February 2006

ICS

Will supersede EN ISO 10993-12:2004

English Version

## Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 12: Sample preparation and reference materials (ISO/DIS 10993-12:2006)

Evaluation biologique des dispositifs médicaux - Partie 12:  
Préparation des échantillons et des matériaux de référence  
(ISO/DIS 10993-12:2006)

Biologische Beurteilung von Medizinprodukten - Teil 12:  
Proben-vorbereitung und Referenzmaterialien (ISO/DIS  
10993-12:2006)

This draft European Standard is submitted to CEN members for parallel enquiry. It has been drawn up by the Technical Committee CEN/TC 206.

If this draft becomes a European Standard, CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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Recipients of this draft are invited to submit, with their comments, notification of any relevant patent rights of which they are aware and to provide supporting documentation.

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EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: rue de Stassart, 36 B-1050 Brussels

## Foreword

This document (prEN ISO 10993-12:2006) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 194 "Biological evaluation of medical devices" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 206 "Biocompatibility of medical and dental materials and devices", the secretariat of which is held by NEN.

This document is currently submitted to the parallel Enquiry.

This document will supersede EN ISO 10993-12:2004.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

### Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 10993-12:2006 has been approved by CEN as prEN ISO 10993-12:2006 without any modifications.

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## Biological evaluation of medical devices —

### Part 12:

## Sample preparation and reference materials

*Évaluation biologique des dispositifs médicaux —*

*Partie 12: Préparation des échantillons et des matériaux de référence*

[Revision of second edition (ISO 10993-12:2002)]

ICS 11.100.20

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The CEN Secretary-General has advised the ISO Secretary-General that this ISO/DIS covers a subject of interest to European standardization. **In accordance with the ISO-lead mode of collaboration as defined in the Vienna Agreement, consultation on this ISO/DIS has the same effect for CEN members as would a CEN enquiry on a draft European Standard.** Should this draft be accepted, a final draft, established on the basis of comments received, will be submitted to a parallel two-month FDIS vote in ISO and formal vote in CEN.

**In accordance with the provisions of Council Resolution 15/1993 this document is circulated in the English language only.**

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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 10993-12 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 194, *Biological evaluation of medical devices* and by Technical Committee CEN/TC 206, *Biocompatibility of medical and dental materials and devices* in collaboration.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (EN ISO 10993-12:2004), which has been technically revised.

ISO 10993 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Biological evaluation of medical devices*:

- *Part 1: Evaluation and testing*
- *Part 2: Animal welfare requirements*
- *Part 3: Tests for genotoxicity, carcinogenicity and reproductive toxicity*
- *Part 4: Selection of tests for interactions with blood*
- *Part 5: Tests for in vitro cytotoxicity*
- *Part 6: Tests for local effects after implantation*
- *Part 7: Ethylene oxide sterilization residuals*
- *Part 9: Framework for the identification and quantification of potential degradation products*
- *Part 10: Tests for irritation and sensitization*
- *Part 11: Tests for systemic toxicity*
- *Part 12: Sample preparation and reference materials*
- *Part 13: Identification and quantification of degradation products from polymeric medical devices*
- *Part 14: Identification and quantification of degradation products from ceramics*



- Part 15: Identification and quantification of degradation products from metals and alloys
- Part 16: Toxicokinetic study design for degradation products and leachables
- Part 17: Method for the establishment of allowable limits for leachable substances
- Part 18: Chemical characterization of materials
- Part 19: Physico-chemical, morphological and topographical characterization of materials
- Part 20: Principles and methods for immunotoxicology testing of medical devices

Future parts will deal with other relevant aspects of biological testing.

Annexes A, B and C are for information only.

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## Introduction

This International Standard specifies methods of sample preparation and the selection of reference materials in the biological evaluation of medical devices. Because ISO 10993 describes many different biological assay systems, the individual standards should be consulted to ascertain if these recommendations are appropriate for specific test systems.

Sample preparation methods should be appropriate for both the biological evaluation methods and the materials being evaluated. Each biological test method requires the selection of materials, extraction solvents and conditions.

This part of ISO 10993 is based on existing national and international specifications, regulations and standards wherever possible. It is periodically reviewed and revised.

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# Biological evaluation of medical devices —

## Part 12:

### Sample preparation and reference materials

#### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 10993 specifies requirements and gives guidance on the procedures to be followed in the preparation of samples and the selection of reference materials for medical devices testing in biological systems in accordance with one or more parts of the ISO 10993 series. Specifically this part addresses:

- test sample selection;
- selection of representative portions from a device;
- test sample preparation;
- experimental controls;
- selection of and requirements for reference materials; and,
- preparation of extracts.

As described in ISO 14971, in the identification of hazard and risk estimation for medical devices, hazards that arise from changes in the manufacturing process or insufficient control of the manufacturing process should be considered in the design and preparation of samples for test and preparation of extracts of those devices. Particular attention should be given to residues, e.g. trace elements and cleaning and disinfection agents, of those manufacturing processes.

The applicability of this standard to tissue engineered medical products and materials of biological origin should be carefully evaluated.

#### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 10993-1:2003, *Biological evaluation of medical devices— Part 1: Evaluation and testing*.

ISO 14971, *Medical devices – Application of risk management to medical devices*

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this part of ISO 10993 the following terms and definitions apply.