



Designation: A 36/A 36M – 02

Standard Specification for Carbon Structural Steel¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A 36/A 36M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification² covers carbon steel shapes, plates, and bars of structural quality for use in riveted, bolted, or welded construction of bridges and buildings, and for general structural purposes.

1.2 Supplementary requirements are provided for use where additional testing or additional restrictions are required by the purchaser. Such requirements apply only when specified in the purchase order.

1.3 When the steel is to be welded, a welding procedure suitable for the grade of steel and intended use or service is to be utilized. See Appendix X3 of Specification A 6/A 6M for information on weldability.

1.4 For Group 4 and 5 wide flange shapes for use in tension, it is recommended that the purchaser consider specifying supplementary requirements, such as fine austenitic grain size and Charpy V-notch impact testing.

1.5 The values stated in either inch-pound units or SI units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system are not exact equivalents; therefore, each system is to be used independently of the other, without combining values in any way.

1.6 The text of this specification contains notes or footnotes, or both, that provide explanatory material. Such notes and footnotes, excluding those in tables and figures, do not contain any mandatory requirements.

1.7 For structural products cut from coiled product, the additional requirements, including additional testing requirements and the reporting of additional test results, of A 6/A 6M apply.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

A 6/A 6M Specification for General Requirements for Rolled Structural Steel Bars, Plates, Shapes, and Sheet Piling³

A 27/A 27M Specification for Steel Castings, Carbon, for General Application⁴

A 307 Specification for Carbon Steel Bolts and Studs, 60 000 psi Tensile Strength⁵

A 325 Specification for High-Strength Bolts for Structural Steel Joints⁵

A 325M Specification for High-Strength Bolts for Structural Steel Joints [Metric]⁵

A 500 Specification for Cold-Formed Welded and Seamless Carbon Structural Tubing in Rounds and Shapes⁶

A 501 Specification for Hot-Formed Welded and Seamless Carbon Steel Structural Tubing⁶

A 502 Specification for Steel Structural Rivets⁵

A 563 Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Nuts⁵

A 563M Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Nuts [Metric]⁵

A 1011/A 1011M Specification for Steel, Sheet and Strip, Carbon, Hot-Rolled, High Strength Low Alloy, and High Strength Low Alloy with Improved Formability⁷

A 668/A 668M Specification for Steel Forgings, Carbon and Alloy, for General Industrial Use⁸

F 568M Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Externally Threaded Metric Fasteners⁵

3. Appurtenant Materials

3.1 When components of a steel structure are identified with this ASTM designation but the product form is not listed in the

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² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code Applications, see related Specifications SA-36 in Section II of that Code.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 01.04.

⁴ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 01.02.

⁵ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 15.08.

⁶ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 01.01.

⁷ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 01.03.

⁸ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 01.05.

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scope of this specification, the material shall conform to one of the standards listed in Table 1 unless otherwise specified by the purchaser.

4. General Requirements for Delivery

4.1 Material furnished under this specification shall conform to the requirements of the current edition of Specification A 6/A 6M, for the ordered material, unless a conflict exists in which case this specification shall prevail.

4.1.1 Coiled product is excluded from qualification to this specification until decoiled, leveled, and cut to length. Structural products produced from coil means structural products that have been cut to individual lengths from a coiled product and are furnished without heat treatment. The processor decoils, levels, cuts to length, and marks the product. The processor is responsible for performing and certifying all tests, examinations, repairs, inspections, or operations not intended to affect the properties of the material. For structural products produced from coils, two test results shall be reported for each qualifying coil. See Note 1.

NOTE 1—Additional requirements regarding structural products from coil are described in Specification A 6/A 6M.

TABLE 1 Appurtenant Material Specifications

NOTE 1—The specifier should be satisfied of the suitability of these materials for the intended application. Chemical composition and/or mechanical properties may be different than specified in A 36/A 36M.

Material	ASTM Designation
Steel rivets	A 502, Grade 1
Bolts	A 307, Grade A or F 568M, Class 4.6
High-strength bolts	A 325 or A 325M
Steel nuts	A 563 or A 563M
Cast steel	A 27/A 27M, Grade 65–35 [450–240]
Forgings (carbon steel)	A 668, Class D
Hot-rolled sheets and strip	A 1011/A 1011M, SS Grade 36[250] Type 1 or Type 2 or A 1018/A 1018M SS Grade 36[250]
Cold-formed tubing	A 500, Grade B
Hot-formed tubing	A 501
Anchor bolts	F 1554

5. Bearing Plates

5.1 Unless otherwise specified, plates used as bearing plates for bridges shall be subjected to mechanical tests and shall conform to the tensile requirements of Section 8.

5.2 Unless otherwise specified, mechanical tests shall not be required for plates over 1½ in. [40 mm] in thickness used as bearing plates in structures other than bridges, subject to the requirement that they shall contain 0.20 to 0.33 % carbon by heat analysis, that the chemical composition shall conform to the requirements of Table 2 in phosphorus and sulfur content, and that a sufficient discard shall be made to secure sound plates.

6. Materials and Manufacture

6.1 The steel for plates and bars over ½ in. [12.5 mm] in thickness and shapes other than Group 1 shall be semi-killed or killed.

7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The heat analysis shall conform to the requirements prescribed in Table 2, except as specified in 5.2.

7.2 The steel shall conform on product analysis to the requirements prescribed in Table 2, subject to the product analysis tolerances in Specification A 6/A 6M.

8. Tension Test

8.1 The material as represented by the test specimen, except as specified in 5.2 and 8.2, shall conform to the requirements as to the tensile properties prescribed in Table 3.

8.2 Shapes less than 1 in.²[645 mm²] in cross section and bars, other than flats, less than ½ in. [12.5 mm] in thickness or diameter need not be subjected to tension tests by the manufacturer, provided that the chemical composition used is appropriate for obtaining the tensile properties in Table 3.

9. Keywords

9.1 bars; bolted construction; bridges; buildings; carbon; plates; riveted construction; shapes; steel; structural steel; welded construction