

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

IEC
60335-2-75

Second edition
2002-11

Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –

Part 2-75: Particular requirements for commercial dispensing appliances and vending machines

*Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues –
Sécurité –*

*Partie 2-75:
Règles particulières pour distributeurs commerciaux
avec ou sans moyen de paiement*



Reference number
IEC 60335-2-75:2002(E)

Publication numbering

As from 1 January 1997 all IEC publications are issued with a designation in the 60000 series. For example, IEC 34-1 is now referred to as IEC 60034-1.

Consolidated editions

The IEC is now publishing consolidated versions of its publications. For example, edition numbers 1.0, 1.1 and 1.2 refer, respectively, to the base publication, the base publication incorporating amendment 1 and the base publication incorporating amendments 1 and 2.

Further information on IEC publications

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC, thus ensuring that the content reflects current technology. Information relating to this publication, including its validity, is available in the IEC Catalogue of publications (see below) in addition to new editions, amendments and corrigenda. Information on the subjects under consideration and work in progress undertaken by the technical committee which has prepared this publication, as well as the list of publications issued, is also available from the following:

- **IEC Web Site** (www.iec.ch)

- **Catalogue of IEC publications**

The on-line catalogue on the IEC web site (www.iec.ch/catlg-e.htm) enables you to search by a variety of criteria including text searches, technical committees and date of publication. On-line information is also available on recently issued publications, withdrawn and replaced publications, as well as corrigenda.

- **IEC Just Published**

This summary of recently issued publications (www.iec.ch/JP.htm) is also available by email. Please contact the Customer Service Centre (see below) for further information.

- **Customer Service Centre**

If you have any questions regarding this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: -4545-874b-56be8a1dc3dd/iec-60335-2-75-2002

Email: custserv@iec.ch
Tel: +41 22 919 02 11
Fax: +41 22 919 03 00

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

IEC 60335-2-75

Second edition
2002-11

Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety –

Part 2-75: Particular requirements for commercial dispensing appliances and vending machines

*Appareils électrodomestiques et analogues –
Sécurité –*

*Partie 2-75:
Règles particulières pour distributeurs commerciaux
avec ou sans moyen de paiement*

© IEC 2002 — Copyright - all rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from the publisher.

International Electrotechnical Commission, 3, rue de Varembé, PO Box 131, CH-1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland
Telephone: +41 22 919 02 11 Telefax: +41 22 919 03 00 E-mail: inmail@iec.ch Web: www.iec.ch



Commission Electrotechnique Internationale
International Electrotechnical Commission
Международная Электротехническая Комиссия

PRICE CODE

U

For price, see current catalogue

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	3
INTRODUCTION	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references.....	7
3 Definitions	7
4 General requirement.....	9
5 General conditions for the tests	9
6 Classification	10
7 Marking and instructions	10
8 Protection against access to live parts	12
9 Starting of motor-operated appliances	12
10 Power input and current.....	12
11 Heating.....	12
12 Void	13
13 Leakage current and electric strength at operating temperature	13
14 Transient overvoltages.....	14
15 Moisture resistance.....	14
16 Leakage current and electric strength	17
17 Overload protection of transformers and associated circuits	17
18 Endurance	17
19 Abnormal operation.....	17
20 Stability and mechanical hazards	19
21 Mechanical strength.....	19
22 Construction	19
23 Internal wiring.....	22
24 Components	22
25 Supply connection and external flexible cords.....	23
26 Terminals for external conductors	23
27 Provision for earthing.....	23
28 Screws and connections	24
29 Clearances, creepage distances and solid insulation	24
30 Resistance to heat and fire	24
31 Resistance to rusting	24
32 Radiation, toxicity and similar hazards	24
Annexes.....	26
Annex AA (normative) Aging test for elastomeric parts.....	26
Bibliography.....	28
Figure 101 – Splash apparatus.....	25

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES –
SAFETY –**
**Part 2-75: Particular requirements for commercial dispensing appliances
and vending machines**

FOREWORD

- 1) The IEC (International Electrotechnical Commission) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of the IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, the IEC publishes International Standards. Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. The IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of the IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested National Committees.
- 3) The documents produced have the form of recommendations for international use and are published in the form of standards, technical specifications, technical reports or guides and they are accepted by the National Committees in that sense.
- 4) In order to promote international unification, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC International Standards transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional standards. Any divergence between the IEC Standard and the corresponding national or regional standard shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) The IEC provides no marking procedure to indicate its approval and cannot be rendered responsible for any equipment declared to be in conformity with one of its standards.
- 6) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this International Standard may be the subject of patent rights. The IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This part of International Standard IEC 60335 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 61: Safety of household and similar electrical appliances.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 1995 and its amendment 1 (1998). It constitutes a technical revision.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
61/2224/FDIS	61/2299/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This part 2 is to be used in conjunction with the latest edition of IEC 60335-1 and its amendments. It was established on the basis of the fourth edition (2001) of that standard.

NOTE 1 When "Part 1" is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 60335-1.

This part 2 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 60335-1, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: Safety requirements for electric commercial dispensing appliances and vending machines.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this part 2, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. When this standard states “addition”, “modification” or “replacement”, the relevant text in Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

NOTE 2 The following numbering system is used:

- subclauses, tables and figures that are numbered starting from 101 are additional to those in Part 1;
- unless notes are in a new subclause or involve notes in Part 1, they are numbered starting from 101, including those in a replaced clause or subclause;
- additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc.

NOTE 3 The following print types are used:

- requirements: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- notes: in small roman type.

Words in **bold** in the text are defined in Clause 3. When a definition concerns an adjective, the adjective and the associated noun are also in bold.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until 2004. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

The following differences exist in the countries indicated below.

- 6.1: Class 0I is allowed for appliances used indoors having a rated voltage not exceeding 150 V (Japan).
- 11.7: The number of vending cycles is specified to determine the duration of the test (USA).
- 13.2: The leakage current limits are different (Japan).
- 16.2: The leakage current limits are different (Japan).
- 20.1: The test is different (USA).
- Clause 21: Metal enclosures are not subjected to the test (USA).
- 22.7: A pressure relief device shall operate before the rated pressure of the vessel has been exceeded (USA).
- 22.7: The test pressure is five times rated pressure (USA).
- 24.103: Self-resetting thermal cut-outs are allowed if they have been evaluated for reliability (USA).
- 25.7: Ordinary polyvinyl chloride sheathed supply cords are allowed (Australia and New Zealand).
- 25.7: Lighter supply cords are allowed (USA).
- 27.2: The addition is not applicable (USA).
- Annex AA: Elastomeric parts are evaluated differently (USA).

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.

INTRODUCTION

It has been assumed in the drafting of this International Standard that the execution of its provisions is entrusted to appropriately qualified and experienced persons.

This standard recognizes the internationally accepted level of protection against hazards such as electrical, mechanical, thermal, fire and radiation of appliances when operated as in normal use taking into account the manufacturer's instructions. It also covers abnormal situations that can be expected in practice.

This standard takes into account the requirements of IEC 60364 as far as possible so that there is compatibility with the wiring rules when the appliance is connected to the supply mains. However, national wiring rules may differ.

If an appliance within the scope of this standard also incorporates functions that are covered by another part 2 of IEC 60335, the relevant part 2 is applied to each function separately, as far as is reasonable. If applicable, the influence of one function on the other is taken into account.

This standard is a product family standard dealing with the safety of appliances and takes precedence over horizontal and generic standards covering the same subject.

An appliance that complies with the text of this standard will not necessarily be considered to comply with the safety principles of the standard if, when examined and tested, it is found to have other features that impair the level of safety covered by these requirements.

An appliance employing materials or having forms of construction differing from those detailed in the requirements of this standard may be examined and tested according to the intent of the requirements and, if found to be substantially equivalent, may be considered to comply with the standard.

<https://standards.iteh.ai/>

<https://standards.iteh.ai/en/standards/iec/01795ea3-597a-4545-874b-56be8a1dc3dd/iec-60335-2-75-2002>

HOUSEHOLD AND SIMILAR ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES – SAFETY –

Part 2-75: Particular requirements for commercial dispensing appliances and vending machines

1 Scope

This clause of Part 1 is replaced by the following.

This International Standard deals with the safety of electric commercial **dispensing appliances** and **vending machines** for preparation or delivery of food, drinks and consumer products, their **rated voltage** being not more than 250 V for single-phase appliances and 480 V for other appliances.

NOTE 101 Examples of appliances that are within the scope of this standard are

- bulk tea or coffee brewing machines;
- cigarette **vending machines**;
- commercial liquid heaters;
- espresso coffee appliances;
- hot and cold beverage **vending machines**;
- hot water **dispensers**;
- ice cream and whipped cream **dispensers**;
- ice **dispensers**;
- newspaper, audio or video tape or disc **vending machines**;
- packaged food and drink **vending machines**;
- refrigerated merchandisers.

Appliances may have more than one function.

NOTE 102 Other standards may be applicable for some functions such as

- refrigeration (IEC 60335-2-24);
- heating by microwaves (IEC 60335-2-25);
- coffee grinding (IEC 60335-2-64).

As far as is practicable, this standard deals with the common hazards presented by appliances that are encountered by users and **maintenance persons**. However, in general, it does not take into account young children playing with the appliance.

NOTE 103 Attention is drawn to the fact that

- for appliances intended to be used in vehicles or on board ships or aircraft, additional requirements may be necessary;
- in many countries, additional requirements for appliances incorporating pressure vessels are specified;
- in many countries, additional requirements are specified by the national health authorities, the national authorities responsible for the protection of labour, the national water supply authorities and similar authorities.

NOTE 104 This standard does not apply to

- appliances intended to be used exclusively for household purposes;
- appliances intended to be used exclusively for industrial purposes;
- appliances intended to be used in locations where special conditions prevail, such as the presence of a corrosive or explosive atmosphere (dust, vapour or gas);
- commercial electric boiling pans (IEC 60335-2-47);
- commercial electric bains-marie (IEC 60335-2-50);
- amusement machines and personal service machines (IEC 60335-2-82);

- appliances solely used for dispensing money;
- display cabinets;
- appliances incorporating electrode-type water heaters.

2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

Addition:

IEC 60335-2-34, *Safety of household and similar electrical appliances – Part 2-34: Particular requirements for motor-compressors*

ISO 1817:1999, *Rubber, vulcanized – Determination of the effect of liquids*

3 Definitions

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

3.1.9 Replacement:

normal operation

operation of the appliance under the following conditions

The appliance is operated in the **standby mode** until steady conditions are established and then under the most unfavourable dispensing procedure. The appliance is refilled when necessary in accordance with the instructions for use, or the **instructions for maintenance**, and the next operating period started as soon as possible.

Lids and covers of **appliances of the professional type** and of **appliances of the supervised type** are placed in their intended positions.

3.6.2 Replacement:

detachable part

part that can be removed without the aid of a **tool**, a part that is removed in accordance with the instructions for use or the **instructions for maintenance**, even if a **tool** or **access key** is needed for removal, or a part that does not fulfill the test of 22.11

NOTE 101 If a part has to be removed for installation purposes, this part is not considered to be detachable even if the instructions state that it is to be removed.

NOTE 102 A part that can be opened is considered to be a part that can be removed.

3.7.3 Replacement:

thermal cut-out

device that during abnormal operation limits the temperature of the controlled part by automatically opening the circuit, or reducing the current, and is constructed so that its setting cannot be altered by the user or the **maintenance person**

3.8.5 Replacement:

maintenance operation

operation that the user or **maintenance person** is intended to perform, as stated in the instructions for use or the **instructions for maintenance** or as marked on the appliance

NOTE 101 The **instructions for maintenance** marked on the appliance, or supplied with the appliance or subsequently, are applicable only to the **user area** and the **maintenance area**.

NOTE 102 **Maintenance operation** includes preparing and commissioning the appliance for new products or new operating methods. It does not include operations that are to be performed in the **service area**.

3.101

rated pressure

pressure assigned to the pressurized parts of the appliance by the manufacturer

3.102

standby mode

appliance filled as intended with ingredients or products, energized and ready for use, cash boxes and overflow containers being empty

3.103

access key

key or other means that gives access to the **maintenance area** but does not give access to the **service area**

NOTE "Other means" includes a **tool** or operation by codes or signals produced by optical or electromagnetic sources.

3.104

override key

key or other means that is used to render an interlock inoperative

3.105

dispensing appliance

appliance intended to deliver or make available food, drinks or other consumer products

NOTE 1 The appliance may also prepare the products.

NOTE 2 The dispensing operation may be initiated manually or by means such as coins or credit cards.

3.106

vending machine

dispensing appliance that is operated by coins, credit cards or other means of payment

3.107

instructions for maintenance

instructions explaining how to carry out cleaning, replenishing, coin collecting, setting of controls and similar operations

3.108

maintenance person

person who maintains the appliance in accordance with the **instructions for maintenance**

3.109

user area

area where access is gained without the use of an **access key** or a **tool**

NOTE 1 The **user area** of **appliances of the supervised type** is determined with **detachable parts** and other movable parts, such as doors and lids, in position as in normal use.

NOTE 2 **Appliances of the professional type** have no **user area**.

3.110

maintenance area

area where access can only be gained by the use of an **access key**

3.111

service area

area where access cannot be gained by the use of an **access key** alone

3.112**appliance of the professional type**

dispensing appliance that is only intended to be used by trained personnel such as kitchen or bar staff

3.113**appliance of the supervised type**

dispensing appliance that is intended to be maintained by trained personnel but may be used by other persons in a location where its use is overseen

NOTE Dining rooms in restaurants are examples of such locations.

4 General requirement

This clause of Part 1 is applicable.

5 General conditions for the tests

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows.

5.2 Addition:

NOTE 101 If the test of 15.102 has to be carried out, three additional samples are required.

5.6 Replacement:

*Controls or switching devices in the **user area** are adjusted to the most unfavourable setting.*

*Controls, switching devices or other parts in the **maintenance area** are adjusted to the most unfavourable setting within limits stated in the **instructions for maintenance**.*

NOTE 101 Controls or switching devices in the **service area** are not adjusted.

5.9 Addition:

When alternative software is made available by the appliance manufacturer, the appliance is tested with the software that gives the most unfavourable results.

5.10 Addition:

NOTE 101 **Access keys** and **override keys** may be supplied separately from the appliance.

Appliances are installed in accordance with the instructions provided with the appliance before testing.

If the instructions state that the appliance may be installed together with other appliances, the effect of this combination is taken into account.

5.101 *Appliances intended to be connected to the water mains are supplied with water having a temperature of $15\text{ °C} \pm 5\text{ °C}$ and the most unfavourable pressure specified in the instructions. For appliances that are manually filled with water, the temperature of the water is $15\text{ °C} \pm 5\text{ °C}$.*

For appliances intended to cool water, the temperature of the water is $25\text{ °C} \pm 5\text{ °C}$.

5.102 *The requirements of this standard for the **maintenance area** are applicable when the **instructions for maintenance** are being followed. If an **override key** is provided for access to the **maintenance area**, it is used before a test is carried out if this is more unfavourable.*