

Designation: C36/C36M-01 Designation: C 36/C 36M - 03

# Standard Specification for Gypsum Wallboard<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 36/C 36M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon  $(\varepsilon)$  indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

## 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification covers gypsum wallboard which is designed to be used for walls, ceilings, or partitions and affords a surface suitable to receive decoration.

Note 1—Specification C 840 contains application procedures for gypsum wallboard.

- 1.2 The values stated in either inch-pound or SI (metric) units are to be regarded separately as standard. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets. The values stated in each system shall be used independent of the other. Values from the two systems
- 1.3 The text of this standard references notes and footnotes that provide explanatory material. These notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of the standard.

#### 2. Referenced Documents

- 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>2</sup>
- C 11 Terminology Relating to Gypsum and Related Building Materials and Systems
- C 473 Test Methods for Physical Testing of Gypsum Panel Products
- C 645 Specification for Nonstructural Steel Framing Members
- C 840 Specification for Application and Finishing of Gypsum Wallboard
- C 1264 Specification for Sampling, Inspection, Rejection, Certification, Packaging, Marking, Shipping, Handling, and Storage of Gypsum Board
- E 84 Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials
- E 96 Test Methods for Water Vapor Transmission of Materials
- E 119 Test Methods for Fire Tests of Building Construction and Materials

#### 3. Terminology

3.1 Definitions of terms shall be in accordance with Terminology C 11.

# 4. Materials and Manufacture

- 4.1 Gypsum wallboard shall consist of a noncombustible core, essentially gypsum, surfaced with paper bonded to the core.
- 4.2 Foil-backed gypsum wallboard shall consist of gypsum wallboard with a layer of aluminum foil laminated to the back
- 4.3 Gypsum wallboard, type X (special fire-resistant) designates gypsum wallboard complying with this specification that provides not less than 1 h fire-resistance for boards \( \frac{5}{8} \) in. [15.9 mm] thick or \( \frac{3}{4} \) h fire-resistance for boards \( \frac{1}{2} \) in. [12.7 mm] thick, applied parallel with and on each side of load bearing 2 × 4 wood study spaced 16 in. [406 mm] o.c. with 6d coated nails, 1% in. [48 mm] long, 0.0915 in. [2.32 mm] diameter shank, 1/4 in. [6.4 mm] diameter heads, spaced 7 in. [178 mm] o.c. with wallboard joints staggered 16 in. [406 mm] on each side of the partition and tested in accordance with the requirements of Test Methods E 119.

Note 2—Consult producers for independent test data on assembly details and fire resistance classifications for other types of construction. See fire test reports, or listings from recognized fire testing laboratories, for assembly particulars, materials, and classifications.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C11 on Gypsum and Related Building Materials and Systems and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C11.01 on Specifications and Test Methods for Gypsum Products

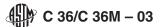
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2 Annual Book of ASTM Standards. Not 104 01.

Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 04.01.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For Annual Book of ASTM Standards volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.



4.4 Gypsum wallboard shall have a flame spread index of not more than 25 when tested in accordance with Test Method E 84.

## 5. Physical Properties

- 5.1 Specimens shall be taken from the samples obtained in accordance with Specification C 1264.
- 5.2 Specimens shall be tested in accordance with Test Methods C 473.

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