# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO 2575

Sixth edition 2000-03-15

## Road vehicles — Symbols for controls, indicators and tell-tales

Véhicules routiers — Symboles pour les commandes, indicateurs et témoins

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#### **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 3.

Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this International Standard may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard ISO 2575 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 22, *Road vehicles*, Subcommittee SC 13, *Ergonomics applicable to road vehicles*.

This sixth edition cancels and replaces the fifth edition (ISO 2575:1995), which has been technically revised.

Annexes A to N, X and Z form a normative part of this International Standard.

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### Road vehicles — Symbols for controls, indicators and tell-tales

#### 1 Scope

This International Standard establishes symbols (i.e. conventional signs) for use on controls, indicators and tell-tales of a road vehicle to ensure identification and facilitate use.

It also indicates the colours of possible optical tell-tales which inform the driver of either correct operation or malfunctioning of the related devices.

#### 2 Normative references

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this International Standard. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revisions of, any of these publications do not apply. However, parties to agreements based on this International Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the normative documents indicated below. For undated references, the latest edition of the normative document referred to applies. Members of ISO and IEC maintain registers of currently valid International Standards.

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ISO 3461-1:1988, General principles for the creation of graphical symbols 44 Part 16 Graphical symbols for use on equipment. 3aa31859e23a/iso-2575-2000

ISO 4196:1984, Graphical symbols — Use of arrows.

ISO 7000:1989, Graphical symbols for use on equipment — Index and synopsis.

ISO 7001:1990, Public information symbols/Amd. 1:1993.

ISO 15008-1:—<sup>1)</sup>, Road vehicles — Ergonomic aspects of in-vehicle visual presentation for transport information and control systems — Part 1: Specifications.

IEC 60417 (all parts), Graphical symbols for use on equipment.

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this International Standard, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 3.1

#### symbol

visually perceptible figure used to transmit information independently of language, produced by drawing, printing or other means

1) To be published.

#### 3.2

#### tell-tale

display that indicates, by means of a light-emitting device, the actuation of a device, a correct or defective functioning or condition, or a failure to function

#### 3.3

#### sign

visually perceptible graphic, generally larger in size than a symbol, designed for a label, tag or sticker

#### 4 General

**4.1** The symbols shall be as given in annexes A to Z, except for minor deviations necessary to reproduce an accurate representation to the driver's line of sight.

A summary of all symbols included in the annexes is given in Table 1.

NOTE Additional annexes may be included in future editions of this International Standard if necessary.

- **4.2** In developing the symbols shown in annexes A to Z, legibility factors such as line thickness, gaps between lines, symbol and arrow shapes, etc., were carefully considered. Modifications that improve legibility are permitted in the circumstances specified in 4.2.1 and 4.2.2. When modifying symbol elements the graphical designer should consult ISO 4196 and ISO 3461-1.
- **4.2.1** Limitations inherent in some reproduction and display technologies may require increased line thicknesses or other minor modifications of symbols. Such modifications are acceptable provided the symbol remains unchanged in its basic graphical elements and is easily discernible by the operator.
- **4.2.2** Additionally, to improve the appearance and perceptibility of a graphical symbol or to coordinate with the design of the equipment to which it is applied, it may be necessary to change the line thickness or to round off the corners of the symbol. The graphical designer is normally free to make such changes provided that the essential perceptible characteristics of the symbol are maintained 3a/iso-2575-2000
- **4.3** For actual use, all symbols shall be reproduced large enough to be easily discernible by the operator. See ISO 3461-1 for guidelines on the proper sizing of symbols. Symbols shall be used in the orientations shown in this International Standard unless otherwise noted for individual symbols.
- **4.4** If a symbol shows a vehicle or parts of a vehicle in a side view, a vehicle moving from right to left in the symbol area shall be assumed. If a symbol shows a vehicle or parts of a vehicle in a top, plan view, a vehicle moving from bottom to top on the symbol area shall be assumed.
- **4.5** Symbols on controls and displays shall have good contrast to their background. For most controls, a light symbol on a dark background is preferred. Displays may use either a light symbol on a dark background or a dark symbol on a light background, depending on which alternative provides the best visual perception. When a symbol image is reversed (for example, black to white and vice versa), it shall be done for the entire symbol.
- **4.6** ISO/IEC registration numbers are shown for symbols in this International Standard. Registration numbers below 5000 refer to ISO 7000 and ISO 7001. Registration numbers above 5000 refer to IEC 60417.
- **4.7** Letters and numerals may be used as symbols, but are not registered by ISO/TC 145 or published in ISO 7000. For example, the letters P, R, N, D, listed as symbols H.01 to H.04, have the meaning indicated when used in association with transmission gear controls and displays on road vehicles. The fonts shown in this International Standard are not intended to be restrictive: other fonts may be substituted, but care shall be taken that legibility is maintained.
- **4.8** Symbols in this International Standard are presented 32 % of original size. The grid marks "L" denote the corners of a 75 mm square. The grid marks are not part of the symbol but are provided to ensure consistent presentation of all symbol graphics.

**4.9** For symbols that are displayed using pixel matrices, a  $32 \times 32$  (width to height) character matrix shall be the minimum. See ISO 15008-1.

#### 5 Colour

- **5.1** When used on optical indicators or tell-tales, the following colours have the meanings indicated:
- red: danger to persons or very serious damage to equipment immediate or imminent;
- yellow or amber: caution, outside normal operating limits, vehicle system malfunction, damage to vehicle likely, or other condition which may produce hazard in the longer term;
- green: safe, normal operating condition (where blue or yellow is not required).
- **5.2** Certain colours are used for specific tell-tales (refer to the "symbol description/application" column in the annexes):
- blue: e.g. headlight high (main) beam;
- green: e.g. turn signals;
- yellow: e.g. failure of anti-lock braking system;
- red: e.g. hazard warning.

The colours green, yellow and red are also required for other tell-tales by various countries.

5.3 If colour is used on symbols or temperature indicators for the heating and/or cooling systems, the colour red shall be used to indicate hot, and the colour blue shall be used to indicate cold.

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5.4 The colour white may be used where none of the above conditions apply 82-876d-

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Table 1 — Summary of all symbols

Symbol	Annex a															
no.	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	М	N	Х	Z
01			$\mathcal{D}$			Q		[P]		<b>⊘</b> ¹					[Q]	
02					[-0]			[R]		<b>2</b> 2						
03				[ <u>****</u> ]		<b>E</b>		[N]								
04					-000			[ <b>D</b> ]		<b>Θ!</b>			Ø			
05	制	(ABS)														
06		(ABS) 1			100											
07		(ABS) 2														
08	[P\f	( <b>(kg)</b> 1						[ <del>8</del> ]								
09	<b>50 0</b> 5	<b>(%)</b> 2							[ /*/ ] [  *4 ]							
10					[	<b>600</b>		[81]								
11				<b>\S</b>							(+·+)					
12					eh S		ND	AR	D*P	RE	<b>VEE</b>	W				
13				<b>18</b> -9		(c)a	nda	ndards.itehaai								
14	<b>\display</b>			[8-c]			ISC	2575:2								
15		<b>(O)</b>		ht <b>p<u>gs:/</u>/s</b> t	andards	it <mark>eh.a</mark> /c	atalog/st a31859e	andards 23a/iso-	2575-2	60928-4 000 C =	l93a-448 Visibility	82-876d V	-			
16	<b>\P</b>									D =	Cab en	vironmer	nt and co	mfort		
17	<b>\$1</b> \$								भि	E =	Mainter	nance an	d load fu	ınctions		
18	<b>\$2</b> \$								H	F =	Engine					
19										G =	Fuel sys	stem				
20									[ыj	H =	Transm	ission				
21	Σ̈́								00	l =	Power	drive				
22									7///4	J =	Vehicle	handling	g and cru	iise cont	rol	
23										K =	Active a	and pass	ive safet	y system	าร	
24	<u>-</u> D-]									L = Security						
25				Ü						M = Electric functions in general and electric						
26										or hybrid electric road vehicles						
27										N = Information and communication						
28								X = Miscellaneous								
29										Z =	Special	signs				

## Annex A (normative)

### Lighting and signalling devices

Symbol number	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	ISO/IEC registration number
A.01		High (main) beam	7000-0082
		Steady blue tell-tale	
		Framed areas of this symbol may be solid.	
		The control operating alternately the high beam and the low beam may include two symbols, one for each of the positions: high beam, low beam.	
A.02		Low (dipped) beam	7000-0083
		Framed areas of this symbol may be solid.	
	<b>Eileh</b>	The control operating alternately the high beam and the low beam may include two symbols, one for each of the positions: high beam, low beam.	
A.03	https://standards	ISO 2575:2000 LiHeadlamp_cleanets/sist/f4160928-493a-4482-876d-	7000-0250
7.000		This symbol may also be used on the filler cap of the fluid container.	7000 0200
A.04		Headlight levelling manual control	7000-0151
A.05	[#0]	Front fog light  If one symbol is used for both front and rear fog lights, this symbol shall be used.	7000-0633

Symbol number	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	ISO/IEC registration number
A.06		Rear fog light  If one symbol is used for both front and rear fog lights, the symbol for front fog light (A.05) shall be used.	7000-0634
A.07		Long-range light	7000-0639
A.08	P=Tel	Parking lights  a STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)  ISO 2575:2000	7000-0240
A.09	https://standa	r Position (side) lights s/sist/f4160928-493a-4482-876d-3aa31859e23a/iso-2575-2000	7000-0456
A.10		Loading light	7000-2457
A.11		Elevated headlights  Loading platform and rear axle may be omitted if not needed.	7000-2458

Symbol number	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	ISO/IEC registration number
A.12		Roof sign illumination  Loading platform and rear axle may be omitted if not needed.	7000-2459
A.13		Master lighting switch	IEC 60417- 5012
A.14	Teh	Exterior bulb failure Yellow tell-tale STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)  ISO 2575:2000	7000-1555
A.16	https://standard	Framed areas of this symbol may be solid.  It is permissible to separate the left and right arrows.	7000-0084
A.17	<b>41</b>	Turn signals, first trailer Flashing green light(s) Framed areas of this symbol may be solid.	7000-1419
A.18	<b>42</b>	Turn signals, second trailer Flashing green light(s) Framed areas of this symbol may be solid.	7000-1420

Symbol number	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	ISO/IEC registration number
A.19		Hazard warning	7000-0085
	$\mathbf{A}$	Simultaneous operation of both green turn signal tell-tales, or separate red signal.	
		This symbol applies only to the control and to the separate red tell-tale.	
		Framed areas of this symbol may be solid.	
A.20	г ¬	Horn	7000-0244
A.21	Г ¬	Interior compartment illumination	7000-1421
	iTel	a STANDARD PREVIEW	
	<b>1</b>	(standards.iteh.ai)	
A.23	https://standa	ISO 2575:2000 In Wichkinigalight/standards/sist/f4160928-493a-4482-876d- 3aa31859e23a/iso-2575-2000	7000-1204
A.24		Beacon	7000-1141
	<b>"L"</b>		

## **Annex B** (normative)

### **Braking systems**

Symbol number	Symbol form/shape	Symbol description/application	ISO/IEC registration number
B.01		Brake failure  Red tell-tale  In the case where a single tell-tale indicates more than one brake system condition, this symbol shall be used.	7000-0239
B.02	Pileh	Parking brake  Red tell-tale  In the case where a single tell-tale indicates more than one brake system condition, the symbol for brake failure (B.01) shall be used.  ISO 25752000	7000-0238
B.03	https://standards	Braking system failure, first) trailer 3a-4482-876d-Red tell-tale 23a/iso-2575-2000  In the case where a single tell-tale indicates more than one brake system condition, the symbol for brake failure (B.01) shall be used.	7000-1405
B.04		Braking system failure, second trailer Red tell-tale In the case where a single tell-tale indicates more than one brake system condition, the symbol for brake failure (B.01) shall be used.	7000-1406
B.05	(ABS)	Failure of anti-lock braking system Yellow tell-tale The letters "ABS" may match the type style used throughout the instrument panel.	7000-1407