# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

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Industrial automation systems and integration — Product data representation and exchange —

Part 224:

Application protocol: Mechanical product Teh definition for process planning using machining features

Systèmes d'automatisation industrielle et intégration — Représentation et échange de données de produits — https://standards.iteh.avcatalog/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6e-4cca-bbda-

Rartie 224: Protocole d'application: Définition de produits mécaniques pour la planification de procédés utilisant des caractéristiques d'usinage



Reference number ISO 10303-224:2001(E)

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(	Contents	Page
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	2
3	Terms, definitions, and abbreviations 3.1 Terms defined in ISO 1101 3.2 Terms defined in ISO 5459 3.3 Terms defined in ISO 10303-1 3.4 Terms defined in ISO 10303-31 3.5 Terms defined in ISO 10303-42	4 4 5
	3.6 Terms defined in ISO 10303-213 3.7 Other definitions 3.8 Abbreviations	5
4	Information requirements 4.1 Units of functionality  4.1.1 design_exception 4.1.2 feature_definition_item 4.1.3 feature_profile 4.1.4 manufacturing_feature_ID_A_R.D_PR.F.V.IF_VV 4.1.5 manufacturing_part_properties 4.1.6 manufacturing_process_control_documentation 4.1.7 manufacturing_process_requirement_documents 4.1.8 measurement_limitations_10303-224-2001 4.1.9 part_administration_data/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6e-4cca-bbda- 4.1.10 part_model . 9258817a705d/iso-10303-224-2001 4.1.11 requisitions 4.1.12 shape_representation_for_machining 4.2 Application objects 4.3 Application assertions	7 8 8 10 14 14 15 17 17 18 18
5	Application interpreted model	224
6	Conformance requirements	729
A	nnex A (normative) AIM EXPRESS expanded listing	730
A	nnex B (normative) AIM short names	885
A	nnex C (normative) Implementation method specific requirements	897
A	nnex D (normative) Protocol Implementation Conformance Statement (proforma)	898
A	nnex E (normative) Information object registration	899

Annex F (informative) Application activity model  F.1 Application activity model definitions  F.2 Application activity model diagrams	901
Annex G (informative) Application reference model	926
Annex H (informative) AIM EXPRESS-G	955
Annex J (informative) Computer interpretable listings	993
Annex K (informative) Application protocol usage guide	994
Annex L (informative) Technical discussion	995
Bibliography	1013
Index	1014
Figures	
Figure 1 - Data planning model	
Figure 2 - Angle_taper_treh. S.T.A.N.D.A.R.D. PR.F.V.II.W	20
Figure 3 - Angular_dimension_tolerance attribute usage	21
Figure 4 - Angular_dimension_tolerance and ards.iteh.ai.)	22
Figure 5 - Angular_size_dimension_tolerance	
Figure 6 - Angularity_tolerance for a plane surface_2242001	
Figure 7 - Angularity tolerance for an axislog/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6e-4cca-bbda	25
Figure 8 - Block_base_shape 9258817a705d/iso-10303-224-2001	
Figure 9 - Catalogue_knurl	
Figure 10 - Catalogue_marking	
Figure 11 - Catalogue_thread	
Figure 12 - Chamfer	
Figure 13 - Circular_boss	
Figure 14 - Circular_boss with taper	
Figure 15 - Circular_closed_profile	35
Figure 16 - Circular_offset_pattern	
Figure 17 - Circular_omit_pattern	
Figure 18 - Circular_pattern with rotation of base feature	
Figure 19 - Circular_pattern without rotation of base feature	
Figure 20 - Circular_runout_tolerance	
Figure 21 - Circularity_tolerance	
Figure 22 - Complete_circular_path	
Figure 23 - Compound_feature	
Figure 24 - Concentricity_tolerance	
Figure 25 - Conical_hole_bottom	
Figure 26 - Constant_radius_edge_round	
Figure 27 - Constant_radius_fillet	
Figure 28 - Counterbore_hole	
Figure 29 - Countersunk_hole	50

Figure 30 - Curved_dimension_tolerance	51
Figure 31 - Cutout	53
Figure 32 - Cylindrical_base_shape	54
Figure 33 - Cylindricity_tolerance	55
Figure 34 - Defined_marking	57
Figure 35 - Thread and Defined_thread attributes	59
Figure 36 - Diagonal_knurl	
Figure 37 - Diameter_dimension_tolerance	
Figure 38 - Diameter_taper	
Figure 39 - Diamond_knurl	
Figure 40 - Distance_along_curve_tolerance	
Figure 41 - Edge_round	
Figure 42 - Fillet	
Figure 43 - Flat hole bottom types	
Figure 44 - Flat_slot_end_type	
Figure 45 - Flatness_tolerance	
Figure 46 - General_boss	
Figure 47 - General_closed_profile	
Figure 48 - General_open_profile	
Figure 49 - General_outside_profile	
Figure 50 - General_path	
Figure 51 - General pattern L. CVT A NID A DID DIDENTIFICATION	79
Figure 51 - General_patterneh STANDARD PREVIEW	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Figure 53 - General removal volumet and ards itch ai	82
Figure 53 - General_removal_volumetandards.iteh.ai)	83
Figure 55 - General_revolution for volume_removal_224-2001.	85
Figure 56 - Groove https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6c-4cca-bbda-	
Figure 57 - Implicit_base_shape_representation:   1303-224-2001	80
Figure 58 - Knurl	
Figure 59 - Linear_path	
Figure 60 - Linear_profile	
Figure 61 - Linear_profile_tolerance	
Figure 62 - Location_dimension_tolerance	
Figure 63 - Manufactured_assembly and Mating_definition	
Figure 64 - Ngon_base_shape	
Figure 65 - Ngon_profile	
Figure 66 - Open_slot_end_type	
Figure 67 - Outer_diameter	
Figure 68 - Outer_diameter_to_shoulder	
Figure 69 - Parallelism_tolerance for a plane	
Figure 71 - Partial_circular_path	
Figure 72 - Partial_circular_profile	
Figure 73 - Perpendicularity_tolerance	
Figure 74 - Planar_face	
Figure 75 - Pocket_bottom_condition with start_or_end attribute	
Figure 77 Protession	
Figure 77 - Protrusion	
Figure 78 - Radial dimension tolerance	. 13/

Figure 79 - Radiused_slot_end_type	137
Figure 80 - Recess	138
Figure 81 - Rectangular_boss	139
Figure 82 - Rectangular_closed_pocket	140
Figure 83 - Rectangular_closed_profile	141
Figure 84 - Rectangular_offset_pattern	142
Figure 85 - Rectangular_omit_pattern	143
Figure 86 - Rectangular_open_pocket	
Figure 87 - Rectangular_pattern	
Figure 88 - Revolved_flat	
Figure 89 - Revolved_round	
Figure 90 - Rib_top	152
Figure 91 - Round_hole	153
Figure 92 - Rounded_end	
Figure 93 - Rounded_U_profile	
Figure 94 - Shape_profile	
Figure 95 - Slot	
Figure 96 - Spherical_cap	
Figure 97 - Spherical_hole_bottom	
Figure 98 - Square_U_profile	
Figure 99 - Step	
Figure 100 - Straight_knurlet. S.T. A.V.D.A.R.D. PR.T.V.F.W	168
Figure 102 - Surface_profile_toleranceandards.iteh.ai)	169
Figure 103 - Symmetry_tolerance	170
Figure 104 - Tee_profile	
Figure 105 - Thread https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6e-4cca-bbda	175
Figure 106 - Through_bottom_condition 17a705d/iso-1.0303-224-2001	
Figure 107 - Total_runout_tolerance	
Figure 108 - Turned_knurl	
Figure 109 - Vee_profile	
Figure 110 - Slot with Woodruff_slot_end_type at each end	
Figure 111 - Pattern offset required instances	
Figure 112 - Pattern omit required instances	632
	900
Figure F.2 - Mechanical products definition for process planning using machining features	
Figure F.3 - A0 manufacture mechanical parts	913
Figure F.4 - A1 manage manufacturing process	914
Figure F.5 - A13 manage equipment and materials	915
Figure F.6 - A131 manage inventory	916
Figure F.7 - A2 capture digital product definition	917
Figure F.8 - A21 capture part data definition	918
Figure F.9 - A214 create part model	919
Figure F.10 - A3 generate manufacturing data	920
Figure F.11 - A31 generate process plan	921
Figure F.12 - A311 define resources	922
Figure F.13 - A312 define operator data	923
Figure F.14 - A315 define machine instructions	924
Figure F.15 - A4 operate shop floor	
	//

Figure G.1 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 1 of 28	927
Figure G.2 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 2 of 28	928
Figure G.3 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 3 of 28	929
Figure G.4 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 4 of 28	930
	931
Figure G.6 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 6 of 28	932
Figure G.7 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 7 of 28	
Figure G.8 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 8 of 28	
Figure G.9 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 9 of 28	
	936
	937
	938
Figure G.13 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 13 of 28	939
Figure G.14 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 14 of 28	
Figure G.15 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 15 of 28	
Figure G.16 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 16 of 28	942
	943
Figure G.18 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 18 of 28	944
Figure G.19 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 19 of 28	945
Figure G.20 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 20 of 28	946
Figure G.21 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 21 of 28	947
Figure G.22 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 22 of 28 PR.T.VIII.W	948
Figure G.23 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 23 of 28	949
Figure G.24 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 24 of 28 s.itch.ai.	950
Figure G.25 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 25 of 28	951
Figure G.26 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 26 of 28 - 224 - 2001	952
	953
Figure G.28 - ARM EXPRESS-G diagram 28 of 28 1.0303 - 224 - 2001	954
Figure H.1 - application context - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 1 of 37	956
Figure H.2 - product definition - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 2 of 37	957
Figure H.3 - property definition - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 3 of 37	
Figure H.4 - shape representation - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 4 of 37	959
Figure H.5 - representation - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 5 of 37	960
Figure H.6 - shape aspect - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 6 of 37	961
Figure H.7 - instanced feature - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 7 of 37	962
Figure H.8 - replicate feature and group - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 8 of 37	
Figure H.9 - transition feature - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 9 of 37	
Figure H.10 - geometry and topology - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 10 of 37	
Figure H.11 - point - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 11 of 37	
Figure H.12 - geometric orientation - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 12 of 37	
Figure H.13 - curve - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 13 of 37	968
Figure H.14 - bounded curve - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 14 of 37	969
Figure H.16 - surface - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 16 of 37	
Figure H.17 - elementary surface - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 17 of 37	
Figure H.18 - bounded surface - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 18 of 37	
Figure H.19 - topology - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 19 of 37	
Figure H.20 - shell - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 20 of 37	
Figure H.21 - document - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 21 of 37	976

Figure H.22 - approval - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 22 of 37	977
Figure H.23 - person and organization - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 23 of 37	978
Figure H.24 - person and organization assignment - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 24 of 37	979
Figure H.25 - date - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 25 of 37	980
Figure H.26 - action - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 26 of 37	981
Figure H.27 - security classification - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 27 of 37	982
Figure H.28 - units - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 28 of 37	
Figure H.29 - measure with units - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 29 of 37	984
Figure H.30 - measures - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 30 of 37	985
Figure H.31 - datums - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 31 of 37	986
Figure H.32 - tolerances - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 32 of 37	987
Figure H.33 - geometric tolerances - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 33 of 37	988
Figure H.34 - tolerance zone - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 34 of 37	989
Figure H.35 - materials - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 35 of 37	990
Figure H.36 - material property and identification - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 36 of 37	991
Figure H.37 - attributes - AIM EXPRESS-G diagram 37 of 37	992
Tables	
Table 1 - Mapping table for design_exception UoF	
Table 2 - Mapping table for feature_definition_item UoF	229
Table 3 - Mapping table for feature_profile UoF	272
Table 4 - Mapping table for manufacturing_part_properties UoF	305
Table 5 - Mapping table for manufacturing part properties UoF	
Table 6 - Mapping table for manufacturing_process_control_documentation UoF	471
Table 7 - Mapping table for manufacturing_process_requirement_documents UoF	
Table 8 - Mapping table for measurement limitations UoF900bd3c-9a6c-4cca-bbda	
Table 9 - Mapping table for part_administration/data/UoF224-2001	
Table 10 - Mapping table for part model UoF	
Table 11 - Mapping table for requisitions UoF	
Table 12 - Mapping table for shape_representation_for_machining UoF	
Table L.1 Summary of AP224 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition ARM changes	
Table L.2 Summary of AP224 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition AIM changes	003

#### **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in ISO/IEC Directives, Part 3.

Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75% of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this part of ISO 10303 may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard ISO 10303-224 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 184, *Industrial automation systems and integration*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Industrial data*. This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 10303-224:1999), of which it constitutes a technical revision.

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This International Standard is organized as a series of parts, each published separately. The structure of this standard is described in ISO 10303-1[S[The numbering]] of the parts of this International Standard reflects its structure:https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6e-4cca-bbda-9258817a705d/iso-10303-224-2001

- Parts 11 to 14 specify the description methods;
- Parts 21 to 29 specify the implementation methods;
- Parts 31 to 35 specify the conformance testing methodology and framework;
- Parts 41 to 50 specify the integrated generic resources;
- Parts 101 to 107 specify the integrated application resources;
- Parts 201 to 237 specify the application protocols;
- Parts 301 to 337 specify the abstract test suites;
- Parts 501 to 520 specify the application interpreted constructs.

A complete list of parts of ISO 10303 is available from the Internet:

<http://www.nist.gov/sc4/editing/step/titles/>

Should further parts of ISO 10303 be published, they will follow the same numbering pattern.

Annexes A, B, C, D and E form a normative part of this part of ISO 10303. Annexes F, G, H, J, K and L are for information only.

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#### Introduction

ISO 10303 is an International Standard for the computer-interpretable representation production information and exchange of product data. The objective is to provide a neutral mechanism capable of describing product data throughout the life cycle of a product, independent from any particular system. The nature of this description makes it suitable not only for neutral file exchange, but also as a basis for implementing and sharing product databases and archiving.

This International Standard is organized as a series of parts, each published separately. The parts of ISO 10303 fall into one of the following series: description methods, integrated resources, application protocols, application interpreted constructs, abstract test suites, implementation methods, and conformance testing. The series are described in ISO 10303-1. This part of ISO 10303 is a member of the application protocol series.

This part of ISO 10303 specifies an application protocol (AP) for the representation of information needed to produce a mechanical part definition for process planning of a single piece or an assembly of piece parts for machining operations, and specifies the integrated resources necessary to satisfy these requirements.

This application protocol defines the context, scope, and information requirements for the representation of information needed to produce a mechanical part definition. These requirements specify the part identification, tracking, shape, representation of the shape and material data necessary for the definition of a part for process planning. The process planning function in an organization can be assisted a great deal by identifying machining oriented part shape features so that the process planner can more readily identify machining tools and processes to manufacture a part.

#### ISO 10303-224:2001

This application protocol/identifies specific characteristics of part shape used in manufacturing. These characteristics are used to define manufacturing features. These shapes may be represented either by machining features defined in this application protocol, or by a boundary representation solid model, shared by other application protocols and used as application interpreted constructs in this part. The purpose of manufacturing features is to facilitate the identification of manufacturing shapes that are human and computer interpretable. Manufacturing features allow information about the shape to be used for decisions in computerized process planning systems.

Information about the part material is supplied so the process planning activity can determine equipment and material requirements. Also supplied is administrative information necessary for tracking customer information, supplier information about the part, and internal control information for the manufacturing operation to support process planning. Tracking of certain administrative information is a component of the iterative process for creating a process plan.

Application protocols provide the basis for developing implementations of ISO 10303 and abstract test suites for the conformance testing of AP implementations.

Clause 1 defines the scope of the application protocol and summarizes the functionality and data covered by the AP. Clause 3 lists the words defined in this part of ISO 10303 and gives pointers to words defined elsewhere. An application activity model that is the basis for the definition of the scope is provided in annex F. The information requirements of the application are specified in clause 4 using terminology appropriate to the application. A graphical representation of the information requirements, referred to as the application reference model, is given in annex G.

Resource constructs are interpreted to meet the information requirements. This interpretation produces the application interpreted model (AIM). This interpretation, given in 5.1, shows the correspondence between the information requirements and the AIM. The short listing of the AIM specifies the interface to the integrated resources and is given in 5.2. Note that the definitions and EXPRESS provided in the integrated resources for constructs used in the AIM may include select list items and subtypes which are not imported into the AIM. The expanded listing given in Annex A contains the complete EXPRESS for the AIM without annotation. A graphical representation of the AIM is given in annex H. Additional requirements for specific implementation methods are given in annex C.

Figure 1 contains the data planning model that provides a high level description of the requirements for this application protocol. This planning model was created from the in-scope data from the activities of the application activity model (AAM) and grouped into logical units of functionality. This planning model is used as a guide in developing the application reference model (ARM).

This edition of this part of ISO 10303 incorporates modifications that are upwardly compatible with the previous edition, and modifications that are not upwardly compatible with the previous edition. Modifications to EXPRESS specifications are upwardly compatible if:

- the modifications do not result in changes to instances that are encoded according to ISO 10303-21; such instances conform to both the unmodified and modified EXPRESS specifications;
- the modifications do not result in changes to software that conforms to ISO 10303-22 with respect to access to the data content of data structures;

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— the modifications do not invalidate mappings to the previous edition of this part of ISO 10303 that are specified in the mapping table of an ISO 10303 application protocol.

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Technical modifications that are upwardly/compatible or are not upwardly compatible with ISO 10303-224:1999 are summarized in annex L. A brief summary of the modifications are the following:

- New Manufacturing\_features which include Cutout, Recess, Rib\_top, and Shape\_profile;
- Enhancements to existing features and feature\_definition\_items which include Planar\_face, Ngon\_profile, Ngon\_base\_shape, and new sub-type for Boss which is a Rectangular\_boss;
- Increased scope from the manufacture of a single piece part to the manufacturing of an assembly of piece parts;
- Modified Manufacturing\_part\_properties entities found in error in the first edition (ISO 10303-224:1999);
- Modified several information requirements and corresponding application interpreted model entities to support harmonization with other application protocol;
- Normatively reference all of the current second edition and technical corrigendum parts of ISO 10303.

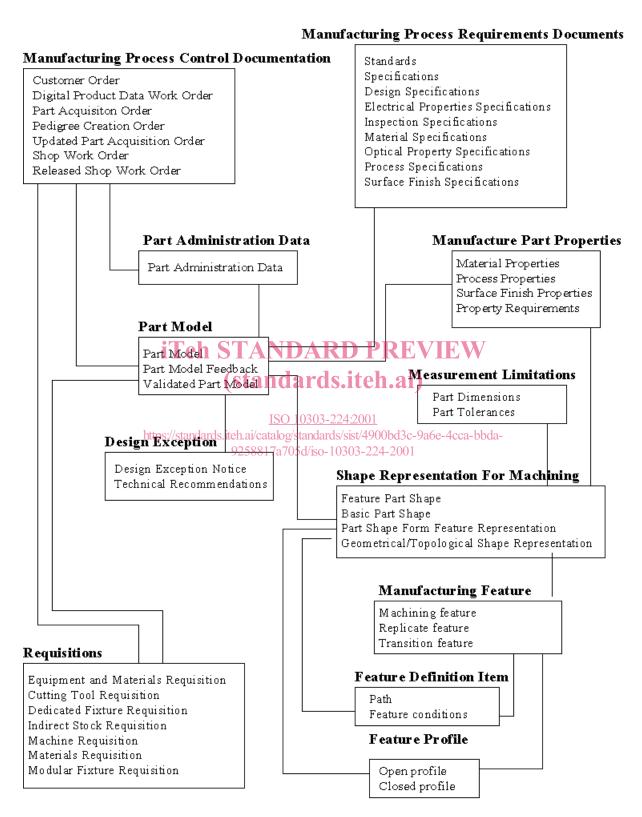


Figure 1 - Data planning model

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# Industrial automation systems and integration — Product data representation and exchange — Part 224: Application protocol: Mechanical product definition for process planning using machining features

### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 10303 specifies the use of the integrated resources necessary for the scope and information requirements for the representation and exchange of information needed to define product data necessary for manufacturing a single piece or assembly of mechanical parts. The product data is based on existing part designs that have their shapes represented by machining features. This part supports digital representation for computer integrated manufacturing.

NOTE 1 - The application activity model in annex F provides a graphical representation of the process and information flows which are the basis for the definition of the scope of this Part of ISO 10303.

The following are within the scope of this part of ISO 10303:

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- the manufacture of a single piece mechanical part, and assemblies of single piece parts for manufacturing purpose; ISO 10303-224:2001
  - https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/4900bd3c-9a6e-4cca-bbda-
- parts that are to be manufactured by either milling or turning processes;
- machining features for defining shapes necessary for manufacturing;
- NOTE 2 The machining feature set is defined in this part of ISO 10303.
  - Explicit representation of the 3D shape of machining features through bounded geometry representations;
  - implicit representation of machining features through selection of standard parameters;
  - machining feature definition elements necessary for creating machining form features;
  - customer order administrative data to track receipt of an order for a part to the shop floor, but not including tracking of the order on the shop floor;
  - approval data to authorize the manufacture of a part;
  - requisition administrative data to identify requirements and track the status of materials and equipment needed to manufacture a part;
  - work order data to track and identify the status of a part;