



Designation: D 3307 – 04

## Standard Specification for Perfluoroalkoxy (PFA)-Fluorocarbon Resin Molding and Extrusion Materials<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 3307; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

### 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification covers melt processable molding and extrusion materials of PFA-perfluoro(alkoxy alkane) fluorocarbon resin. The materials are copolymers of TFE-fluorocarbon resins containing perfluoroalkoxy side chains. These materials were formerly the subject of this specification and Specification D 6314.

1.2 This specification is intended to provide a means for calling out plastic materials used in the fabrication of end items or parts. It is not intended for the selection of materials. Material selection should be made by those having expertise in the plastics field after careful consideration of the design and the performance required of the part, the environment to which it will be exposed, the fabrication process to be employed, the costs involved, and the inherent properties of the material other than those covered by this specification.

1.3 This specification does not cover recycled plastics.<sup>2</sup>

1.4 The tests involved are intended to provide information for identifying the materials covered. It is not the function of this specification to provide engineering data for design purposes. Specimens prepared by injection molding or extrusion could yield test results that may vary from the values in this specification.

1.5 The values stated in SI units<sup>3</sup> are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in brackets are for information only.

1.6 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test methods portions, Sections 8 and 9 of this specification: *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

NOTE 1—This specification, ISO 12086-1(1995), and ISO 12086-2(1995) differ in approach or detail. Data obtained using either

may not be technically equivalent.

### 2. Referenced Documents

#### 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>4</sup>

D 150 Test Methods for A-C Loss Characteristics and Permittivity (Dielectric Constant) of Solid Electrical Insulating Materials

D 618 Practice for Conditioning Plastics for Testing

D 638 Test Method for Tensile Properties of Plastics

D 792 Test Methods for Density and Specific Gravity (Relative Density) of Plastics by Displacement

D 883 Terminology Relating to Plastics

D 1238 Test Method for Melt Flow Rates of Thermoplastics by Extrusion Plastometer

D 1600 Terminology for Abbreviated Terms Relating to Plastics

D 2116 Specification for FEP-Fluorocarbon Molding and Extrusion Materials

D 3892 Practice for Packaging/Packing of Plastics

D 4591 Test Method for Determining Temperatures and Heats of Transitions of Fluoropolymers by Differential Scanning Calorimetry

D 4895 Specification for Polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) Resins Produced from Dispersion

D 5033 Guide for the Development of ASTM Standards Relating to Recycling and Use of Recycled Plastics

D 6314 Specification for Fluorocarbon Perfluoromethoxy MFA Resin Molding and Extrusion Materials

E 177 Practice for Use of the Terms Precision and Bias in ASTM Test Methods

IEEE/ASTM SI 10 Standard for Use of the International System of Units (SI): The Modern Metric System

#### 2.2 ISO Standards:

ISO 12086-1 Plastics—Fluoropolymer Dispersions and Moulding and Extrusion Materials—Part 1<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D20 on Plastics and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D20.15 on Thermoplastic Materials (Section D20.15.12).

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<sup>2</sup> As defined in Guide D 5033.

<sup>3</sup> As defined in IEEE/ASTM SI 10.

<sup>4</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

<sup>5</sup> Available from the American National Standards Institute, 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

### 3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—Definitions are in accordance with Terminology D 883.

3.1.1 *lot, n*—one production run or a uniform blend of two or more productions runs.

### 4. Classification

4.1 This specification covers nine types of PFA-fluorocarbon resins supplied in pellet form for molding and extrusion.

4.2 A one-line system may be used to specify materials covered by this specification. The system uses predefined cells to refer to specific aspects of this specification, illustrated as follows:

| Specification            |      |       |       |                  |   |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|------------------|---|
| Standard Number<br>Block | Type | Grade | Class | Special<br>Notes |   |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |
| :                        | :    | :     | :     | :                | : |

Example: Specification D 3307 – 01, I

In this standard, the only specifications are type; no grade or class is required. A comma is used as the separator between the standard number and the type.<sup>6</sup>

### 5. General Requirements

5.1 The materials shall be of uniform composition and so prepared as to conform to the requirements of this specification.

5.2 The materials described in this specification shall be free of foreign matter to such a contamination level as may be required in 10.4.

### 6. Detail Requirements

6.1 The materials covered by this specification shall conform to the requirements prescribed in Table 1 and Table 2 when tested by the procedures specified herein. Table 2 lists those tests requiring a specimen molded as described in 9.1.

### 7. Sampling

7.1 Sampling shall be statistically adequate to satisfy the requirements of 10.4.

<sup>6</sup> See ASTM Form and Style Manual.

### 8. Number of Tests

8.1 One set of test specimens as prescribed in Section 9 shall be considered sufficient for testing each sample. The average result of the specimens tested shall conform to the requirements of this specification.

### 9. Test Methods

#### 9.1 Test Specimens:

9.1.1 Prepare a molded sheet  $1.50 \pm 0.25$ -mm [ $0.060 \pm 0.010$ -in.] thick. Use a picture-frame-type chase having a suitable blanked-out section and thickness to produce the desired sheet. Use clean aluminum foil, 0.13 to 0.18 mm [0.005 to 0.007 in.] thick, in contact with the resin. A high temperature mold release agent may be sprayed on the aluminum foil to help prevent the foil from sticking to the sheet. Use steel molding plates at least 1.0 mm [0.040 in.] thick and of an area adequate to cover the chase.

9.1.2 Lay down and smoothly cover one plate with a sheet of aluminum foil. Place the mold chase on top of this assembly. Place within the mold chase sufficient molding material to produce the required sheet in such manner that the polymer charge is a mound in the middle of the chase. Place a second sheet of aluminum foil on top of the granules and add the top mold plate. Place the assembly in a compression molding press having platens that have been heated to  $380 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  [ $716 \pm 10^\circ\text{F}$ ].

9.1.3 Bring the press platens to incipient contact with the mold assembly. Hold for 2 to 4 min without pressure. Apply approximately 1 MPa [145 psi] and hold for 1 to 1.5 min. Then apply 2 to 4 MPa [290 to 580 psi] and hold for 1 to 1.5 min. Maintain the press at  $380 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$  [ $716 \pm 10^\circ\text{F}$ ] during these steps. Remove the assembly from the press and place between two  $20 \pm 7$ -mm [ $0.75 \pm 0.25$ -in.] steel plates whose temperature is less than  $40^\circ\text{C}$  [ $104^\circ\text{F}$ ].

9.1.4 When the sheet is cool enough to touch (about 50 to  $60^\circ\text{C}$  [ $122$  to  $140^\circ\text{F}$ ]), remove the aluminum foil from the sheet. (If the sheet is allowed to cool to room temperature, the aluminum foil cannot be pulled free.)

#### 9.2 Conditioning:

9.2.1 For tests of specific gravity, tensile properties, and electrical properties, condition the molded test specimens in accordance with Procedure A of Practice D 618 for a period of at least 4 h prior to test. The other tests require no conditioning.

9.2.2 Conduct tests at the Standard Laboratory Temperature of  $23 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$  [ $73.4 \pm 3.6^\circ\text{F}$ ] for determination of specific gravity, tensile properties, and electrical properties only. Since the resin does not absorb water, the maintenance of constant

**TABLE 1 Detail Requirements for Test on Molding and Extrusion Materials**

|  | Type I | Type II | Type III | Type IV | Type V | Type VI | Type VII | Type VIII | Type IX |
|--|--------|---------|----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Melt flow, <sup>A</sup> g/10min:                         |        |         |          |         |        |         |          |           |         |
| min  | >7     | 1       | >3       | >10     | 1      | >3      | 10       | 2         | >24     |
| max  | 18     | 3       | 7        | 30      | 3      | 10      | 17       | 5         | ≤40     |
| Melting endotherm peak temperature, <sup>B</sup> min, °C | 300    | 300     | 300      | 285     | 285    | 285     | 280      | 280       | 300     |

<sup>A</sup>See 9.3 of this specification.

<sup>B</sup>See 9.4 of this specification.