



Designation: A 507 – 04

# Standard Specification for Drawing Alloy Steel, Sheet and Strip, Hot-Rolled and Cold-Rolled<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A 507; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

## 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification covers hot-rolled and cold-rolled drawing alloy-steel sheet and strip. Material of this quality is produced principally for applications involving severe cold plastic deformation such as deep drawn or severely formed parts. This steel is produced by a closely controlled steel-making practice designed to assure internal soundness, relative uniformity of chemical composition, and freedom from injurious imperfections.

1.2 The material covered by this specification may be furnished in several conditions, heat treatments, surface finishes, and edges, as specified herein, in coils or cut lengths.

## 2. Referenced Documents

### 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>2</sup>

- A 505 Specification for Steel, Sheet and Strip, Alloy, Hot-Rolled and Cold-Rolled, General Requirements for
- A 941 Terminology Relating to Steel, Stainless Steel, Related Alloys, and Ferroalloys

## 3. Terminology

### 3.1 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.1.1 *capable of*—as used in this specification, means that tests need not be performed. However, if application by the purchaser establishes that the material does not meet the requirements, the material shall be subject to rejection.

3.1.2 *drawing alloy steel*—alloy-steel sheet and strip intended for applications involving severe cold plastic deformation such as deep drawn or severely formed parts.

3.1.3 *standard steels*—steel chemical compositions defined as “standard” by the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE). See Table 1 and Table A1.1.

3.1.4 *steels other than standard*—steel chemical compositions other than those defined as “standard,” and furnished to the composition limits shown in Table 2.

## 4. General Requirements and Ordering Information

4.1 Material supplied to this specification shall conform to Specification A 505, which includes the general requirements and establishes the rules for the ordering information that should be complied with when purchasing material to this specification.

4.2 In addition to the Ordering Information required by Specification A 505, the following shall also be included:

4.2.1 Mechanical properties, if required (show properties desired, which must be consistent with the grade and heat treatment),

4.2.2 Surface finish, if other than that normally furnished (see Section 10), and

4.2.3 Application, or end use (identification of the part to be made).

## 5. Manufacture

5.1 *Rolling*—The material shall be furnished either hot-rolled or cold-rolled, as specified on the order.

5.2 *Heat Treatment*—Unless otherwise specified on the order, the material shall be furnished spheroidize-annealed. (See Terminology A 941 for heat treatment terms.)

5.2.1 If the material is to be heat treated by other than the producer, the order shall so state. The material may be ordered in the as-rolled condition, in such cases.

## 6. Chemical Requirements

6.1 The heat (cast) analysis shall conform to the requirements for the grade specified on the order.

6.1.1 Standard steel alloy steel grades listed in Table 1 are those commonly produced for drawing alloy-steel sheet and strip.

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.19 on Steel Sheet and Strip.

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<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

**TABLE 1 Standard Steels Commonly Produced for Drawing Alloy-Steel Sheet and Strip**

UNS Designation	SAE No.	Chemical Composition Ranges and Limits, % (Heat Analysis) <sup>A</sup>							
		C	Mn	P	S	Si <sup>B</sup>	Ni	Cr	Mo
G41180	4118	0.18–0.23	0.70–0.90	0.020	0.030	0.15–0.30	...	0.40–0.60	0.08–0.15
G41300	4130	0.28–0.33	0.40–0.60	0.020	0.030	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25
G86150	8615	0.13–0.18	0.70–0.90	0.020	0.030	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25
G86200	8620	0.18–0.23	0.70–0.90	0.020	0.030	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25

<sup>A</sup> The chemical ranges and limits shown are subject to product analysis tolerances. See Specification A 505.

<sup>B</sup> Other silicon ranges are available. Consult the producer.

**TABLE 2 Heat (Cast) Analysis Ranges for Other Than Standard Steel Alloy Sheet and Strip**

Element	When Maximum of Specified Element Is, %	Range or Limit, %
Carbon	To 0.55 incl	0.05
	Over 0.55 to 0.70 incl	0.08
	Over 0.70 to 0.80 incl	0.10
	Over 0.80 to 0.95 incl	0.12
	Over 0.95 to 1.35 incl	0.13
Manganese	To 0.60 incl	0.20
	Over 0.60 to 0.90 incl	0.20
	Over 0.90 to 1.05 incl	0.25
	Over 1.05 to 1.90 incl	0.30
Over 1.90 to 2.10 incl	0.40	
Phosphorus	...	0.035 max
Sulfur	...	0.040 max
Silicon	To 0.15 incl	0.08
	Over 0.15 to 0.20 incl	0.10
	Over 0.20 to 0.40 incl	0.15
	Over 0.40 to 0.60 incl	0.20
	Over 0.60 to 1.00 incl	0.30
	Over 1.00 to 2.20 incl	0.40
Copper	To 0.60 incl	0.20
	Over 0.60 to 1.50 incl	0.30
	Over 1.50 to 2.00 incl	0.35
Nickel	To 0.50 incl	0.20
	Over 0.50 to 1.50 incl	0.30
	Over 1.50 to 2.00 incl	0.35
	Over 2.00 to 3.00 incl	0.40
	Over 3.00 to 5.30 incl	0.50
	Over 5.30 to 10.00 incl	1.00
Chromium	To 0.40 incl	0.15
	Over 0.40 to 0.90 incl	0.20
	Over 0.90 to 1.05 incl	0.25
	Over 1.05 to 1.60 incl	0.30
	Over 1.60 to 1.75 incl	0.35
	Over 1.75 to 2.10 incl	0.40
Over 2.10 to 3.99 incl	0.50	
Molybdenum	To 0.10 incl	0.05
	Over 0.10 to 0.20 incl	0.07
	Over 0.20 to 0.50 incl	0.10
	Over 0.50 to 0.80 incl	0.15
	Over 0.80 to 1.15 incl	0.20
Vanadium	To 0.25 incl	0.05
	Over 0.25 to 0.50 incl	0.10

6.1.2 Other standard steel grades are listed in Annex A1 and may be specified. However, the producer should be consulted for availability.

6.1.3 Nonstandard steel grades may be specified, using the ranges and limits shown in Table 2.

## 7. Metallurgical Structure

### 7.1 Microstructure:

7.1.1 *Requirements*—At least 75 % of the carbide microstructure shall be of the globular type.

7.1.2 *Number of Tests*—The number of tests shall be in accordance with the producer's standard quality control procedures. A specific number of tests is not required, but the material shall be produced by manufacturing practices established to assure compliance with the specified requirements. The material shall be subjected to mill tests and inspection procedures to assure such compliance. For government procurement, mill tests and inspection procedures utilized to show conformance to the microstructure requirements shall be made available on request.

## 8. Mechanical Requirements

### 8.1 Tension and Hardness Tests:

8.1.1 *Requirements*—When tension tests or hardness tests, or both are specified on the order, the test results shall conform to the requirements specified on the order. Yield strength, tensile strength, and elongation requirements may be specified. The tensile properties will vary depending on the chemical composition, condition, and heat treatment. Producers are frequently consulted as to grade, resultant mechanical properties, recommended heat treatment, and other information needed to establish the property parameters to meet end use requirements. Rockwell hardness requirements may be specified, providing the requirements are compatible with the tension test requirements.

8.1.2 *Number of Tests*—Two tension tests and two hardness tests, when specified, shall be taken at random from each heat (cast) and heat treatment lot.

## 9. Other Tests and Requirements

### 9.1 End Use Suitability:

9.1.1 When furnished spheroidize-annealed, the material shall be capable of producing an identified part.

9.1.2 Material in the spheroidize-annealed condition generally work harder and may require stress-relief-annealing between drawing operations.

## 10. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

### 10.1 Surface Finish: