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Standard Terminology Relating to Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This terminology covers the principal terms and definitions relating to aluminum- and magnesium-alloy products. It is published to encourage uniformity of terminology throughout Committee B07 product specifications.

1.2 Certain definitions and definitions of terms specific to a standard will remain in the individual standards and will not be included in this terminology (see 3.4).

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- B 26/B 26M Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Sand Castings
- B 80 Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Sand Castings
- B 85 Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Die Castings
- B 90/B 90M Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Sheet and Plate
- B 91 Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Forgings
- B 92/B 92M Specification for Magnesium Ingot and Stick for Remelting
- B 93/B 93M Specification for Magnesium Alloys in Ingot Form for Sand Castings, Permanent Mold Castings, and Die Castings
- B 94 Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Die Castings
- B 107/B 107M Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Extruded Bars, Rods, Shapes, Tubes, and Wire
- B 108 Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Permanent Mold Castings
- B 179 Specification for Aluminum Alloys in Ingot and Molten Forms for Castings from all Casting Processes
- B 199 Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Permanent Mold Castings
- B 209 Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Sheet and Plate

- B 210 Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Drawn Seamless Tubes
- B 211 Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Bar, Rod, and Wire
- B 221 Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Bars, Rods, Wire, Shapes, and Tubes
- B 234 Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Drawn Seamless Tubes for Condensers and Heat Exchangers
- B 236 Specification for Aluminum Bars for Electrical Purposes (Bus Bars)
- B 241/B 241M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Seamless Pipe and Seamless Extruded Tube
- B 247 Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Die Forgings, Hand Forgings, and Rolled Ring Forgings
- B 308/B 308M Specification for Aluminum Alloy 6061-T6 Standard Structural Profiles
- B 313/B 313M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Round Welded Tubes
- B 316/B 316M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Rivet and Cold Heading-Wire and Rods
- B 317 Specification for Aluminum Alloy Extruded Bar, Rod, Tube, Pipe, and Structural Profiles for Electrical Purposes (Bus Conductor)
- B 345/B 345M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Seamless Pipe and Seamless Extruded Tube for Gas and Oil Transmission and Distribution Piping Systems
- B 361 Specification for Factory-Made Wrought Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Welding Fittings
- B 373 Specification for Aluminum Foil for Capacitors
- B 403 Specification for Magnesium-Alloy Investment Castings
- B 404/B 404M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Seamless Condenser and Heat-Exchanger Tubes with Integral Fins
- B 429 Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Structural Pipe and Tube
- B 479 Specification for Annealed Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Foil for Flexible Barrier, Food Contact, and Other Applications

¹ This terminology is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B07 on Light Metals and Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B07.03 on Aluminum Alloy Wrought Products.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

- B 483/B 483M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Drawn Tubes for General Purpose Applications
- B 491/B 491M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Extruded Round Tubes for General-Purpose Applications
- B 547/B 547M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Formed and Arc-Welded Round Tube
- B 594 Practice for Ultrasonic Inspection of Aluminum-Alloy Wrought Products for Aerospace Applications
- B 618 Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Investment Castings
- B 632/B 632M Specification for Aluminum-Alloy Rolled Thread Plate
- B 666/B 666M Practice for Identification Marking of Aluminum and Magnesium Products
- B 736 Specification for Aluminum, Aluminum Alloy, and Aluminum-Clad Steel Cable Shielding Stock
- B 807 Practice for Extrusion Press Solution Heat Treatment of Aluminum Alloys

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—The definitions are grouped by subject and listed in alphabetical order.

Alclad, *adj*—having an aluminum or aluminum-alloy coating that is metallurgically bonded to either one side or both surfaces of an aluminum alloy product, and that is anodic to the alloy to which it is bonded, thus electrolytically protecting the core alloy against corrosion. (See also individual product type such as *Alclad plate*, *Alclad sheet*, and so forth). **B 209, B 210, B 211, B 221, B 234, B 241/B 241M, B 313/B 313M, B 345/B 345M, B 404/B 404M, B 547/B 547M**

bar, *n*—solid wrought product that is long in relation to its cross section, is square or rectangular with sharp or rounded corners/edges (excluding plate and flattened wire), or is a regular hexagon or octagon, and in which at least one perpendicular distance between parallel faces is 0.375 in. or greater [over 10.00 mm]. **B 107/B 107M, B 211, B 221, B 236, B 317, B 594, B 666/B 666M**

bus bar, *n*—rigid electric conductor in the form of a bar. **B 236, B 317, B 666/B 666M**

extruded bar, *n*—bar brought to final dimensions by hot extruding. **B 107/B 107M, B 221, B 236, B 317**

rolled bar, *n*—bar brought to final dimensions by hot rolling. **B 211, B 236**

saw-plate bar, *n*—bar brought to final thickness by hot or cold rolling and to final width by sawing. **B 236**

bus conductor, *n*—rigid electric conductor of any cross section. **B 236, B 317**

casting, *n*—metal object, at or near dimensions shape, produced by introducing molten metal into a mold or a die and allowing it to solidify. **B 666/B 666M**

die casting, *n*—casting produced by introducing molten metal under substantial pressure into a metal die and characterized by a high degree of fidelity to the die cavity. **B 85, B 94**

investment casting, *n*—casting produced by surrounding (investing) an expendable pattern (usually wax or plastic) with a refractory slurry that sets at room temperature, after which the pattern is removed through the use of heat, and the resultant cavity is filled with molten metal and allowed to solidify. **B 403, B 618**

permanent mold casting, *n*—casting produced by introducing molten metal by gravity or low pressure into a mold constructed of durable material, usually iron or steel, and allowing it to solidify. **B 108, B 199**

sand casting, *n*—casting produced by pouring molten metal into a sand mold and allowing it to solidify. **B 26/B 26M, B 80**

semi-permanent mold casting, *n*—permanent mold casting which is made using an expendable core such as sand. **B 108, B 199**

circle, *n*—circular blank fabricated from plate, sheet, or foil. **B 666/B 666M**

extrusion billet, *n*—solid or hollow form, commonly cylindrical, used as the final length of material charged into the extrusion press cylinder, and is usually a cast product, but may be a wrought product or sintered from powder compact. **B 807**

extrusion ingot, *n*—solid or hollow cast form, usually cylindrical, suitable for extruding. **B 807**

extrusion log, *n*—starting stock for extrusion billet. Extrusion log is usually produced in lengths from which shorter extrusion billets are cut. **B 807**

foil, *n*—rolled wrought product, rectangular in cross section, and of thickness less than 0.006 in. [up through 0.15 mm]. **B 373, B 479, B 666/B 666M**

bright two-side foil, *n*—foil having a uniform bright specular finish on both sides. **B 373, B 479**

matte one-side foil, *n*—foil having a diffuse reflecting finish on one side and a bright specular finish on the other. **B 373, B 479**

forging, *n*—metal part worked to a predetermined shape by one or more processes such as hammering, upsetting, pressing, rolling, and so forth. **B 91, B 247, B 666/B 666M**

blocker-type forging, *n*—forging made in a single set of impressions to the general contour of a finished part. **B 247**

die forging, *n*—forging formed to the required shape and size by working in impression dies. **B 91, B 247, B 594, B 666/B 666M**

hammer forging, *n*—forging produced by repeated blows of a forging hammer. **B 91**

hand forging, *n*—forging, manually-manipulated, which is worked, through repeated strokes or blows, between flat or simply shaped dies. **B 247, B 594, B 666/B 666M**

rolled ring forging, *n*—cylindrical product of relatively short height, circumferentially rolled from a hollow section. **B 247, B 594**

forging stock, *n*—wrought or cast rod, bar, or other section suitable for forging. **B 247**

ingot, *n*—cast form suitable for fabricating (rolling, forging, extruding, and so forth) or remelting. **B 92/B 92M, B 93/B 93M, B 179, B 666/B 666M**