



SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN ISO 5395-1:2014

01-januar-2014

Nadomešča:

SIST EN 836:1998+A4:2011

SIST ISO 5395:1995

**Oprema za nego vrta - Varnostne zahteve za motorne vrtno kosilnice - 1. del:
Terminologija in splošni preskusi (ISO 5395-1:2013)**

Garden equipment - Safety requirements for combustion-engine-powered lawnmowers -
Part 1: Terminology and common tests (ISO 5395-1:2013)

Gartengeräte - Sicherheitsanforderungen für verbrennungsmotorisch angetriebene
Rasenmäher - Teil 1: Begriffe und allgemeine Prüfverfahren (ISO 5395-1:2013)

Matériel de jardinage - Exigences de sécurité pour les tondeuses à gazon à moteur à
combustion interne - Partie 1: Terminologie et essais communs (ISO 5395-1:2013)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN ISO 5395-1:2013

ICS:

65.060.70 Vrtnarska oprema Horticultural equipment

SIST EN ISO 5395-1:2014 en,fr

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 5395-1

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

September 2013

ICS 65.060.70

Supersedes EN 836:1997+A4:2011

English Version

Garden equipment - Safety requirements for combustion-engine-powered lawnmowers - Part 1: Terminology and common tests (ISO 5395-1:2013)

Matériel de jardinage - Exigences de sécurité pour les tondeuses à gazon à moteur à combustion interne - Partie 1: Terminologie et essais communs (ISO 5395-1:2013)

Gartengeräte - Sicherheitsanforderungen für verbrennungsmotorisch angetriebene Rasenmäher - Teil 1: Begriffe und allgemeine Prüfverfahren (ISO 5395-1:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 19 July 2013.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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Foreword

This document (EN ISO 5395-1:2013) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 23 "Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 144 "Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry" the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 836:1997+A4:2011.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive.

For relationship with EU Directive, see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

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Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 5395-1:2013 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 5395-1:2013 without any modification.

Annex ZA
(informative)
Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC on machinery amended by 2009/127/EC

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association to provide a means of conforming to Essential Requirements of the New Approach Directive 2006/42/EC amended by 2009/127/EC.

Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive and has been implemented as a national standard in at least one Member State, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the relevant Essential Requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA regulations.

WARNING — Other requirements and other EU Directives may be applicable to the product(s) falling within the scope of this standard.

NOTE The main function of EN ISO 5395-1 is to provide test procedures for the verification of the requirements of Part 2 and Part 3 of this standard. Compliance with Part 1 together with either Part 2 or Part 3, as appropriate, is necessary to achieve presumption of conformity with the Essential Requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC and associated EFTA regulations.

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INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

ISO
5395-1

Second edition
2013-09-01

Garden equipment — Safety requirements for combustion-engine- powered lawnmowers —

Part 1: Terminology and common tests

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*Matériel de jardinage — Exigences de sécurité pour les tondeuses à
gazon à moteur à combustion interne —
Partie 1: Terminologie et essais communs*

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Reference number
ISO 5395-1:2013(E)

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Published in Switzerland

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ISO 5395-1:2013(E)

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 5395-1 was prepared by the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 144, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry* in collaboration with ISO Technical Committee TC 23, *Tractors and machinery for agriculture and forestry*, Subcommittee SC 13, *Powered lawn and garden equipment*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition of ISO 5395-1, together with ISO 5395-2 and ISO 5395-3, cancels and replaces ISO 5395:1990, which has been technically revised. These three parts also incorporate the Amendment ISO 5395:1990/Amd.1:1992.

ISO 5395 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Garden equipment – Safety requirements for combustion-engine-powered lawnmowers*:

- Part 1: Terminology and common tests
- Part 2: Pedestrian-controlled lawnmowers
- Part 3: Ride-on lawnmowers with seated operator

Introduction

This document is a type-C standard as stated in ISO 12100.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations or hazardous events are covered are indicated in the scope of this document.

When requirements of this type-C standard are different from those which are stated in type-A or type-B standards, the requirements of this type-C standard take precedence over the requirements of the other standards for machines that have been designed and built according to the requirements of this type-C standard.

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Garden equipment — Safety requirements for combustion-engine-powered lawnmowers —

Part 1: Terminology and common tests

1 Scope

This part of ISO 5395 specifies terminology and common test methods used for verification of safety requirements for combustion engine powered rotary lawnmowers and cylinder lawnmowers including pedestrian-controlled (with or without sulky) and ride-on types (hereafter named “lawnmower”), and equipped with:

- metallic cutting means and/or;
- non-metallic cutting means with one or more cutting elements pivotally mounted on a generally circular drive unit, where these cutting elements rely on centrifugal force to achieve cutting, and have a kinetic energy for each single cutting element of 10 J or more.

This document does not apply to:

- robotic and remote-controlled lawnmowers, flail mowers, grassland mowers, sickle bar mowers, towed/semi-mounted grass cutting machines, and scrub-clearing machines;
- cutting-means assembly when used in combination with an agricultural tractor;
- electrically powered and battery-powered lawnmowers.

NOTE IEC 60335-1^[1] together with IEC 60335-2-77^[2] give requirements for pedestrian-controlled walk-behind electrically powered lawnmowers.

This document is not applicable to lawnmowers which are manufactured before the date of publication of this document.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 1032:2003+A1:2008, *Mechanical vibration — Testing of mobile machinery in order to determine the vibration emission value*

IEC 61672-1:2002, *Electroacoustics — Sound level meters — Part 1: Specifications*

ISO 354:2003, *Acoustics — Measurement of sound absorption in a reverberation room*

ISO 683-9:1988, *Heat-treatable steels, alloy steels and free-cutting steels — Part 9: Wrought free-cutting steels*

ISO 3744:2010, *Acoustics — Determination of sound power levels and sound energy levels of noise sources using sound pressure — Engineering methods for an essentially free field over a reflecting plane*

ISO 4871, *Acoustics — Declaration and verification of noise emission values of machinery and equipment*

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ISO 5008:2002, *Agricultural wheeled tractors and field machinery — Measurement of whole-body vibration of the operator*

ISO 5008:2002/Cor 1:2005, *Agricultural wheeled tractors and field machinery — Measurement of whole-body vibration of the operator — Technical Corrigendum 1*

ISO 5395-2:2013, *Garden equipment — Safety requirements for combustion-engine-powered lawnmowers — Part 2: Pedestrian-controlled lawnmowers*

ISO 5395-3:2013, *Garden equipment — Safety requirements for combustion-engine-powered lawnmowers — Part 3: Ride-on lawnmowers with seated operator*

ISO 11201:2010, *Acoustics — Noise emitted by machinery and equipment — Determination of emission sound pressure levels at a work station and at other specified positions in an essentially free field over a reflecting plane with negligible environmental corrections*

ISO 12100:2010, *Safety of machinery — General principles for design — Risk assessment and risk reduction*

ISO 16063 (all parts), *Methods for the calibration of vibration and shock transducers*

ISO 20643:2005, *Mechanical vibration — Hand-held and hand-guided machinery — Principles for evaluation of vibration emission*

ISO 20643:2005/Amd.1:2012, *Mechanical vibration — Hand-held and hand-guided machinery — Principles for evaluation of vibration emission — Amendment 1: Accelerometer positions*

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3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 12100 and the following apply.

3.1 attachment <https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/3437e268-a1df-4a1f-839c-0737e967923/iso-en-iso-5395-1-2014>
device designed for mounting only on a specific machine to perform a specific task related to mowing and not intended to be universally adaptable to other lawnmowers

3.2 brake steering
steering achieved by applying a decelerating force to the traction drive on one side of the lawnmower with the drive to the other side still applied

3.3 clutch steering
steering achieved by disconnecting the traction drive to one side of the lawnmower with the drive to the other side still fully engaged

3.4 cutting means
mechanism or part of the lawnmower that is designed to perform the cutting action

3.5 cutting-means assembly
cutting means together with the cutting-means enclosure, including cutting-means shaft(s) and guide wheels/slides

3.6 cutting-means control
device to disengage the cutting means from its drive and stop the cutting-means motion while keeping the engine running

3.7**cutting-means enclosure**

part or assembly, including the discharge chute and guard for grass catcher opening, designed to prevent unintended contact with the cutting means

3.8**cutting-means tip circle**

path determined by the outer-most point of the cutting-means cutting edge as it rotates about its axis

3.9**cutting-means stopping time**

interval from the instant of release of the cutting-means operator-presence control or disengagement of the cutting-means control until the cutting means have stopped

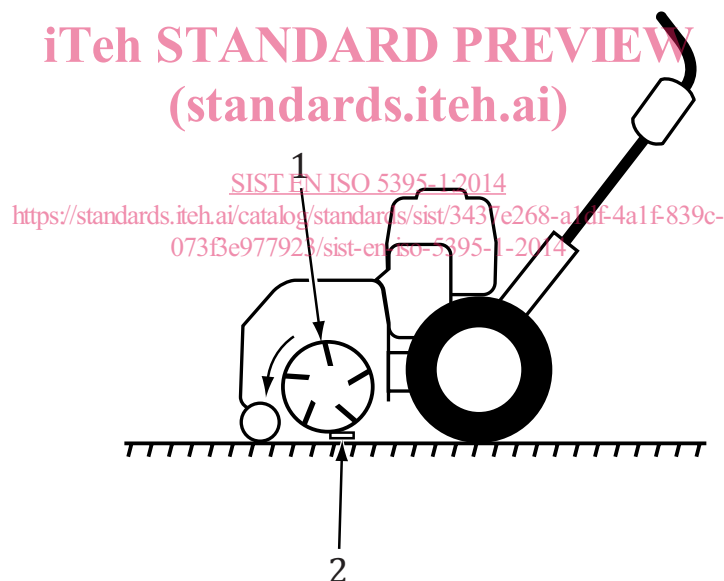
3.10**cutting width**

total distance across the cutting-means path at a right angle to the direction of travel

3.11**cylinder lawnmower**

lawnmower with one or more cutting means, rotating about an axis parallel to a supporting surface, that provide a shearing action with a fixed cutter bar

Note 1 to entry: See example in [Figure 1](#).

**Key**

- 1 cutting means
- 2 cutter bar

Figure 1 — Example of cylinder lawnmower cutting means

3.12**discharge chute**

portion of the cutting-means enclosure, extending outward from the discharge opening, designed to control the ejection of material from the cutting means