

---

---

**Elastomeric parts for parenterals and for  
devices for pharmaceutical use —**

**Part 4:  
Biological requirements and test methods**

*Éléments en élastomère pour administration parentérale et dispositifs à  
usage pharmaceutique —*

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**  
*Partie 4: Exigences biologiques et méthodes d'essai*

ISO 8871-4:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006>



**PDF disclaimer**

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

ISO 8871-4:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006>

© ISO 2006

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11  
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47  
E-mail [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Web [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published in Switzerland

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 8871-4 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 76, *Transfusion, infusion and injection equipment for medical and pharmaceutical use*.

This first edition, together with parts 1, 2, 3 and 5, cancels and replaces ISO 8871:1990 and ISO 8871:1990/Amd.1:1995, which has been technically revised.

ISO 8871 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Elastomeric parts for parenterals and for devices for pharmaceutical use*:

- Part 1: *Extractables in aqueous autoclavates*
- Part 2: *Identification and characterization*
- Part 3: *Determination of released-particle count*
- Part 4: *Biological requirements and test methods*
- Part 5: *Functional requirements and testing*

## Introduction

The pharmaceutical industry requires, to an increasing extent, concrete details from the rubber manufacturer about the biological status of rubber closures as far as elastomeric closures are used as primary packaging materials in direct contact with the medicinal products. This request has been taken into account by preparing Annexes A to D of this part of ISO 8871.

Tests presented in this part of ISO 8871 can be taken into account as a guideline if the question of biological safety arises in context with primary packaging materials for pharmaceutical products. The use of certain tests of Annex A to Annex D in case of special applications of the packaging material should be agreed upon between users and manufacturers.

## iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

ISO 8871-4:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006>

# Elastomeric parts for parenterals and for devices for pharmaceutical use —

## Part 4: Biological requirements and test methods

### 1 Scope

This part of ISO 8871 specifies biological requirements for elastomeric parts for parenterals and for devices for pharmaceutical use. It also specifies the test methods, i.e. it offers the extraction procedures for elastomeric parts, and it makes reference to relevant biological test instructions in Pharmacopoeias and standards.

### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 10993-5, *Biological evaluation of medical devices — Part 5: Tests for in vitro cytotoxicity*

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-1e77106c55e8/iso-10993-5>

USP, *The United States Pharmacopeia*, United States Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc., Rockville, MD, USA

### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 3.1

##### **bacterial endotoxins**

lipo-polysaccharides from gram-negative bacteria

#### 3.2

##### **bioburden**

population of viable microorganisms on or in product and/or a package

[ISO 11737-1:—, definition 3.1]

#### 3.3

##### **cytotoxicity**

biological response of mammalian cell cultures in vitro using appropriate biological parameters to extracts of elastomeric parts

#### 3.4

##### **intracutaneous toxicity**

local response to extracts of elastomeric parts after intracutaneous injections into rabbits

### 3.5

#### systemic toxicity

systemic response to extracts of elastomeric parts after injection into mice

## 4 Biological requirements

### 4.1 General

The elastomeric parts shall not release any substances that may adversely affect the therapeutic effectiveness and safety of the pharmaceutical solution, including those substances which can exhibit toxic or pyrogenic reactions.

Selection of tests and their interpretation to be used in biological evaluations should take into account the chemical composition of the materials, including the conditions of exposure as well as the nature, degree, frequency and duration of exposure of the material.

Cytotoxicity, systemic toxicity and intracutaneous toxicity shall be considered for type testing as material characteristics. Endotoxins and bioburden shall be considered for monitoring purposes.

### 4.2 Extractable bacterial endotoxins

The limit, specified as endotoxin units per square centimetre (EU/cm<sup>2</sup>) of elastomeric part or endotoxin units per millilitre (EU/ml) extractable endotoxins, shall be agreed upon between supplier and user.

The test method shall be validated.

NOTE Annex A includes an example of a test method for the determination of extractable bacterial endotoxins that can be used.

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006>

### 4.3 Bioburden

The limit, specified as colony-forming units per square centimetre (cfu/cm<sup>2</sup>) or cfu per elastomeric part, shall be agreed upon between supplier and user.

The bioburden method shall be validated.

NOTE ISO 11737-1 can be used as a guideline to establish and validate the method.

### 4.4 Toxicity

#### 4.4.1 General

Materials shall be tested *in vitro* for cytotoxicity in accordance with 4.4.2. Materials that meet the requirements of this test are not required to undergo further testing. Materials that do not meet the requirements of this test shall be tested *in vivo* for systemic and intracutaneous toxicity in accordance with 4.4.3 and 4.4.4 respectively.

#### 4.4.2 Cytotoxicity

The test shall be performed according to Annex B.

For assessment refer to the requirements specified in USP, chapter <87>, "Biological Reactivity Tests, In Vitro".

#### 4.4.3 Intracutaneous toxicity

The test shall be performed according to Annex C.

For assessment, refer to the requirements specified in USP, chapter <88>, “Biological Reactivity Tests, In Vivo, Intracutaneous Test”.

#### 4.4.4 Systemic toxicity

The test shall be performed according to Annex D.

For assessment, refer to the requirements specified in USP, chapter <88>.

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

[ISO 8871-4:2006](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006>

## Annex A (informative)

### Test for extractable bacterial endotoxins

#### A.1 General

This Annex defines a conventional method for the extraction of bacterial endotoxins from the surface of elastomeric parts. The extractable bacterial endotoxins are determined according to the methods specified in USP, chapter <85>, "Bacterial Endotoxins Test" or Ph.Eur.<sup>[2]</sup>, chapter 2.6.14 "Bacterial Endotoxins".

#### A.2 Principle

The extraction is performed by shaking elastomeric parts in endotoxin-free water. The determination of extractable bacterial endotoxins is performed according to the methods specified in USP or Ph.Eur. using limulus amoebocyte lysate (LAL) which has been obtained from horseshoe crab, *Limulus polyphemus*, and which has been prepared and characterized for use as an LAL reagent.

#### A.3 Reagents and materials

**A.3.1 Depyrogenated glassware/heat stable instruments** (e.g. forceps).

**A.3.2 Endotoxin-free water.**

[ISO 8871-4:2006](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f->

**A.3.3 Endotoxin reagents** as specified in USP or Ph.Eur.

#### A.4 Preparation of depyrogenated glassware and heat stable instruments

**A.4.1** Clean the glassware in a laboratory dish washer. Ensure that residual soap is completely removed.

**A.4.2** Wrap the glassware in aluminium foil as follows:

- completely wrap test tubes;
- wrap only the neck part of sample containers;
- completely wrap forceps.

**A.4.3** Depyrogenate the wrapped parts at appropriate conditions, e.g. at least 30 min at 250 °C.

**A.4.4** After depyrogenation, keep the parts in the aluminium foil.

#### A.5 Extraction of the elastomeric parts

Aseptically transfer a number of elastomeric parts corresponding to a surface of  $(100 \pm 10)$  cm<sup>2</sup> into a depyrogenated sample container. Carefully add 100 ml endotoxin-free water, protect with cover film and shake (orbital shaking) for 5 min at room temperature.



If the surface area of  $(100 \pm 10)$  cm<sup>2</sup> cannot be achieved, add  $(1 \pm 0,1)$  ml for every additional square centimetre.

In case of elastomeric parts with barely accessible cavities, e.g. 13 mm freeze drying closures, flashballs, needle shields etc., it may be necessary to cut the parts before extraction in order to obtain adequate recoveries. If parts are cut, take into account the original surface area of the parts.

## A.6 Expression of results

Express the results as EU/cm<sup>2</sup> elastomeric part or EU/ml extractable endotoxins.

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
**(standards.iteh.ai)**

ISO 8871-4:2006

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/c5a40bdf-8d03-49fa-be4f-4c77ca206a67/iso-8871-4-2006>