

SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010

01-september-2010

Lestve - Zahteve, označevanje in preskušanje

Loft ladders - Requirements, marking and testing

Bodentreppen - Anforderungen, Kennzeichnung und Prüfung

Echelles de grenier - Exigences, marquage et essais REVIEW

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 14975:2006+A1:2010

SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010

https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8245da6c-f27d-4240-b901-5a009908abe1/sist-en-14975-2007a1-2010

ICS:

97.145 Lestve Ladders

SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010 en,fr,de

SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

<u>SIST EN 14975;2007+A1:2010</u> https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8245da6c-f27d-4240-b901-5a009908abe1/sist-en-14975-2007a1-2010 **EUROPEAN STANDARD**

EN 14975:2006+A1

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

July 2010

ICS 91.060.30

Supersedes EN 14975:2006

English Version

Loft ladders - Requirements, marking and testing

Echelles de grenier - Exigences, marquage et essais

Bodentreppen - Anforderungen, Kennzeichnung und Prüfung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 25 November 2006 and includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 4 June 2010.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8245da6c-f27d-4240-b901-5a009908abe1/sist-en-14975-2007a1-2010



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents		ge
Forewo	ord	. 3
1	Scope	. 4
2	Normative references	. 4
3	Terms and definitions	
3		
4	Maximum load	. 7
5	Test methods	
5.1	General	
5.1.1	Tolerances	
5.1.2	Test sequence	
5.1.3	Test temperature	
5.2	Static load test	
5.3	Fatigue test	
5.4	Torsion test of rungs or treads	
5.5	Handrail test	
5.6	Ladder stops test	
5.7	Rungs or treads bending test	11
6	Ladder construction and design	11
6.1	Ladder construction and design (Standards.iteh.ai)	11
6.2	Climbing angle	13
6.3	Bearing surface SIST EN 14973:2007+A1:2010 Handrails https://standards.heh.ai/catalog/standards/sis/8243da6c-127d-4240-b901- Anti-slip surface 5a009908abe1/sist-en-14975-2007a1-2010 Tread or rung pitch	13
6.4	Handrails	13
6.5	Anti-slip surface https://standards.lien.avcatalog/standards/sisv8243da6c-12/d-4240-6901-	13
6.6	Tread or rung pitch	13
6.7	Free width between stiles	13
6.8	Depth of bearing surface	
6.9	Distance between the floor and the top of the first rung or tread	
6.10	Distance between the last rung or tread and the loft floor	14
6.11	Distance between a rung or tread and the trapdoor	
6.12	Operability	15
6.12.1	Upward pressure	15
6.12.2	Descent control	15
6.13	Sharp edges	15
6.14	Surface finish	
6.15	Feet	
6.16	Unintentional opening	
6.17	Insulating and/or sealing values	
7	Marking	
8	User instructions	

Foreword

This document (EN 14975:2006+A1:2010) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 93 "Ladders", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2011, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by January 2011.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This European Standard includes Amendment 1 approved by CEN on 4 June 2010.

This document supersedes EN 14975:2006.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdomards.iteh.ai

<u>SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010</u> https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8245da6c-f27d-4240-b901-5a009908abe1/sist-en-14975-2007a1-2010

1 Scope

This European Standard specifies terms and definitions, product requirements and test methods for the construction and performance of loft ladders.

2 Normative references

Not applicable.

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

3.1

loft ladder

ladder designed to be permanently fixed at its top end with sliding or hinged sections permitting it to be lowered to and raised from a lower level to provide access to a loft or similar point at a higher level

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

3.2

types of loft ladder

3.2.1 concertina loft ladder

 ${\tt loft\ ladder\ with\ extendable\ climbing\ suppo(tstandards.iteh.ai)}$

NOTE See Figure 1.



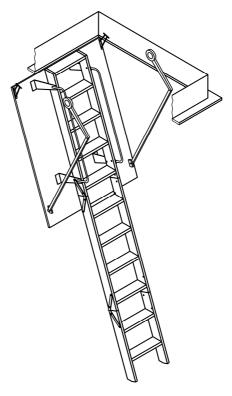
Figure 1 — Concertina loft ladder

3.2.2

hinged/folding loft ladder

loft ladder with hinged or folded climbing support

NOTE See Figure 2.



iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW Figure 2—Hinged/folding loft ladder (standards.iteh.ai)

3.2.3

sliding loft ladder

loft ladder with sliding climbing suppor SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8245da6c-f27d-4240-b901-

5a009908abe1/sist-en-14975-2007a1-2010 3.2.3.1

push-out sliding loft ladder

sliding loft ladder with climbing support to be pushed out

NOTE See Figure 3.

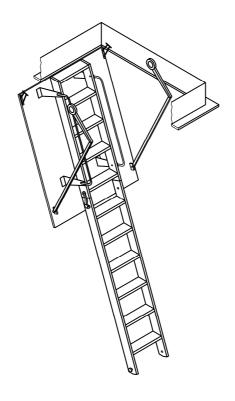


Figure 3 — Rush-out sliding loft ladder

3.2.3.2 pull-out sliding loft ladder

(standards.iteh.ai)

sliding loft ladder with climbing support to be pulled out

SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010

NOTE See Figure 4. https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/8245da6c-f27d-4240-b901-

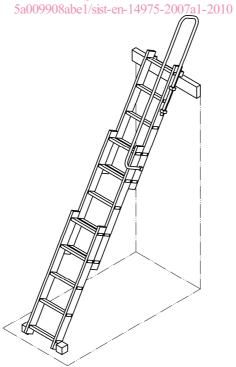


Figure 4 — Pull-out sliding loft ladder

3.3

parts of a loft ladder

3.3.1

handrail

rail fitted to loft ladder to give user support when climbing or descending loft ladder

3.3.2

trapdoor

door giving access to loft or similar point at a higher level

NOTE The loft ladder may or may not be attached to the trapdoor.

3.3.3

hinge

connecting element between loft ladder or trapdoor and loft or trapdoor casing similar point at a higher level

3.3.4

rung

climbing support with a standing surface from front to back of less than 80 mm and more than 20 mm

3.3.5

stile

side members to which the rungs, treads or cross-members are fitted

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

stile hinge

connecting element between folding ladder parts ds.iteh.ai)

3.3.7

locking device

SIST EN 14975:2007+A1:2010

mechanism to prevent unintended stiding out; extending or unfolding of the loft ladder

3.3.8

tread

climbing support with a standing surface from front to back equal to or greater than 80 mm

4 Maximum load

The requirements are based upon a maximum total load of 150 kg.

Loft ladders are designed to be used by one person at a time.

5 Test methods

5.1 General

5.1.1 Tolerances

For all tests, unless otherwise stated in the particular test, the following tolerances are permitted as uncertainty of measurement:

- ± 1 mm for linear measurements;
- ± 1° for the measurement of angles;