

SLOVENSKI STANDARD

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01-maj-2015

Nadomešča:
SIST EN ISO 10439:2004

Petrokemična industrija ter industrija za predelavo nafte in zemeljskega plina - Aksialni, radialni in ekspanzijski kompresorji - 3. del: Radialni kompresorji z vgrajenim gonilom (ISO 10439-3:2015)

Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries - Axial and centrifugal compressors
and expander-compressors - Part 3: Integrally geared centrifugal compressors (ISO
10439-3:2015)

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Erdöl-, petrochemische und Erdgasindustrie - Axial- und Radialkompressoren und
Expanderkompressoren für Sonderanwendungen zur Handhabung von Gas oder
Prozessluft - Teil 3: Radialkompressoren mit integrierter Getriebeeinheit (ISO 10439-
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Industries du pétrole, de la pétrochimie et du gaz naturel - Compresseurs axiaux et
centrifuges et compresseurs-détenteurs - Partie 3: Compresseurs centrifuges et axiaux à
multiplicateur intégré (ISO/DIS 10439-3:2010)

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75.180.20	Predelovalna oprema	Processing equipment

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Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries - Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors - Part 3: Integrally geared centrifugal compressors (ISO 10439-3:2015)

Industries du pétrole, de la pétrochimie et du gaz naturel -
Compresseurs axiaux et centrifuges et compresseurs-
détenteurs - Partie 3: Compresseurs centrifuges et axiaux à
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Getriebeeinheit (ISO 10439-3:2015)

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Foreword

This document (EN ISO 10439-3:2015) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 118 "Compressors and pneumatic tools, machines and equipment" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 12 "Materials, equipment and offshore structures for petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries" the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

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**Petroleum, petrochemical and natural
gas industries — Axial and centrifugal
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compressors —**

Part 3:

**Integrally geared centrifugal
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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#)

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 118, *Compressors and pneumatic tools, machines and equipment*, Subcommittee SC 1, *Process compressors*.

This first edition, together with ISO 10439-1, ISO 10439-2, and ISO 10439-4, replaces ISO 10439:2002.

ISO 10439 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors*:

- *Part 1: General requirements*
- *Part 2: Non-integrally geared centrifugal and axial compressors*
- *Part 3: Integrally geared centrifugal compressors*
- *Part 4: Expander-compressors*

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Introduction

This International Standard is based on the 7th edition of the American Petroleum Institute standard API 617.

Users of this International Standard should be aware that further or differing requirements might be needed for individual applications. This International Standard is not intended to inhibit a supplier from offering or the purchaser from accepting alternative equipment or engineering solutions for the individual application. This can be particularly appropriate where there is innovative or developing technology. Where an alternative is offered, the supplier should identify any variations from this International Standard and provide details.

A asterisk (*) at the beginning of the paragraph of a clause or subclause indicates that either a decision is required or further information is to be provided by the purchaser. This information should be indicated on data sheets or stated in the enquiry or purchase order (see examples in [Annex A](#), ISO 10439-2:2015, Annex A, and ISO 10439-4:2015, Annex A).

This International Standard includes the following annexes:

- [Annex A](#): Datasheets
- [Annex B](#): Vendor (Supplier) data and drawing requirements (VDDR)
- [Annex C](#): Nomenclature
- [Annex D](#): Typical materials for integrally geared compressors
- [Annex E](#): Inspector's checklist
- [Annex F](#): External forces and moments
- [Annex G](#): Rating formulae for integral gearing

[Annex A](#) and [Annex G](#) form a normative part of this part of ISO 10439. [Annexes B](#) to [F](#) are for information only.

In this International Standard, where practical, US customary units are included in parentheses for information.

Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander- compressors —

Part 3: Integrally geared centrifugal compressors

1 Scope

This part of ISO 10439 specifies minimum requirements and gives recommendations for axial compressors, single-shaft and integrally geared process centrifugal compressors, and expander-compressors for special purpose applications that handle gas or process air in the petroleum, petrochemical, and natural gas industries. This part of ISO 10439 specifies integrally geared centrifugal compressors in conjunction with ISO 10439-1.

NOTE 1 See API 672 for packaged plant instrument air compressors.

NOTE 2 Expander stages are sometimes provided on these machines.

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2 Normative references (standards.iteh.ai)

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 5389, *Turbocompressors — Performance test code*

ISO 8068, *Lubricants, industrial oils and related products (class L) — Family T (Turbines) — Specification for lubricating oils for turbines*

ISO 10439-1, *Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries — Axial and centrifugal compressors and expander-compressors — Part 1: General requirements*

API 670, *Machinery protection systems*

AGMA 2015-1-A01, *Accuracy classification system — Tangential measurements for cylindrical gears*

AGMA 2101-D04, *Fundamental rating factors and calculation methods for involute spur and helical gear teeth*

ASME PTC 10-1997, *Performance test code on compressors and exhausters*

3 Terms, abbreviated terms, and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms, abbreviated terms, and definitions given in ISO 10439-1 apply.

NOTE A cross-section showing nomenclature of an integrally geared centrifugal compressor is included in [Annex C](#).

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4 General

4.1 Dimensions and units

The dimensional and unit requirements shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1.

4.2 Statutory requirements

The statutory requirements shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1.

4.3 Unit responsibility

The unit responsibilities shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1.

4.4 Basic design

4.4.1 Performance

4.4.1.1 The sectional head-capacity characteristic curve of each compressor section shall rise continuously from the rated point to predicted surge. The compressor, without the use of a bypass, shall be suitable for continuous operation at any capacity at least 10 % greater than the predicted surge capacity shown in the proposal.

4.4.1.2 Unless otherwise specified, the design lubricant shall be hydrocarbon oil of viscosity Grade 32 with an FZG load stage of 5, in accordance with ISO 8068. Viscosity Grade 46 with an FZG load stage of 5 can be used as a design lubricant, with the purchaser's approval. Oils with extreme pressure (EP) additives shall not be used.

NOTE Typical oil used in refineries and chemical plants has an FZG of 5 or higher. Requiring a higher FZG by design can require the need for special oil for this equipment.

4.5 Materials

Materials shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.5.

NOTE Refer to [Annex D](#) for typical materials.

4.6 Casings

Casings shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6 and [4.6.1](#) to [4.6.6](#).

4.6.1 Pressure-containing casings

4.6.1.1 * The maximum allowable working pressure of each pressure casing shall be at least equal to the specified relief valve set pressure for that casing. The purchaser will specify the relief valve set pressure(s) for final discharge pressure and intermediate casing pressures, if applicable.

NOTE If only one relief valve pressure is specified, its set pressure does not usually apply to the intermediate pressure.

4.6.1.1.1 When a relief valve set pressure is not specified, each pressure casing shall be rated for at least 125 % of the maximum specified discharge pressure (gauge) of that pressure casing as determined by the supplier. System protection shall be furnished by the purchaser.

4.6.1.2 Socket-head or spanner-type bolting shall not be used externally unless specifically approved by the purchaser. For limited space locations, integrally flanged fasteners might be required.

4.6.2 Casing repair

Casings repairs shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.2.

4.6.3 Material inspection of pressure-containing parts

Casing material inspection of pressure-containing parts shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.3.

4.6.4 Pressure casing connections

Pressure casing connections shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.4 and [4.6.4.1](#) and [4.6.4.2](#).

4.6.4.1 Main process connections

Main process connections shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.4.2.

4.6.4.2 Auxiliary connections

4.6.4.2.1 If flanged or machined and studded openings are impractical, threaded connections can be used where they do not come in contact with flammable or toxic gas, with the purchaser's approval as follows:

- a) on non-weldable materials, such as cast iron;
- b) where essential for maintenance (disassembly and assembly).

These threaded openings shall be as specified in ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.4.3.8.

4.6.4.2.2 Auxiliary connections shall be at least DN 20 (NPS 3/4-in). See [4.11.1.7](#) to [4.11.1.8](#) and [Table 1](#) for auxiliary gearbox connections.

NOTE See ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.4.1.3 for allowable connection sizes.

4.6.4.2.3 Threaded connections for pipe sizes DN 20 (NPS 3/4-in) to DN 40 (NPS 1-1/2-in) size are permissible with the approval of the purchaser.

NOTE See ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.4.1.3 for allowable connection sizes.

4.6.5 Casing support structure

The mounting of the pressure casing (volute) to the gearbox shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.4.1.7. Bolting used to mount pressure casings shall be in accordance with ISO 10439-1:2015, 4.6.1.7.

4.6.6 External forces and moments

4.6.6.1 The supplier shall furnish the allowable forces and moments for each main process nozzle which has a customer connection in tabular form with the proposal. If nozzle loadings are not furnished, they shall be no less than NEMA SM23.

NOTE 1 Forces and moments allowed on integrally geared compressors are generally less than those allowed in ISO 10439-2 compressors (see [Annex F](#)).

NOTE 2 Piping system design needs to be rigorous in order to avoid piping expansion joints.

4.6.6.2 Pressure casing and supports shall be designed to have sufficient strength and rigidity to avoid adversely affecting impeller running clearances, gear contact pattern, seals, bearings, and coupling alignment.