



SLOVENSKI STANDARD SIST EN ISO 16148:2016

01-junij-2016

Nadomešča:
SIST EN ISO 16148:2006

Plinske jeklenke - Ponovno polnljive plinske jeklenke in velike jeklenke iz celega - Preskus z akustično emisijo in ultrazvočni preskus pri periodičnem pregledu in preskušanju (ISO 16148:2016)

Gas cylinders - Refillable seamless steel gas cylinders and tubes - Acoustic emission examination (AT) and follow-up ultrasonic examination (UT) for periodic inspection and testing (ISO 16148:2016)

ITeH STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

Gasflaschen - Wiederbefüllbare nahtlose Gasflaschen und Großflaschen aus Stahl - Schallemissionsprüfung und nachfolgende Ultraschallprüfung für die wiederkehrende Inspektion und Prüfung (ISO 16148:2016)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfcabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>

Bouteilles à gaz - Bouteilles à gaz rechargeables en acier sans soudure et tubes - Essais d'émission acoustique et examen ultrasonique complémentaire pour l'inspection périodique et l'essai (ISO 16148:2016)

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN ISO 16148:2016

ICS:

23.020.35 Plinske jeklenke Gas cylinders

SIST EN ISO 16148:2016 de

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN ISO 16148:2016

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>

EUROPEAN STANDARD

EN ISO 16148

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 2016

ICS 23.020.30

Supersedes EN ISO 16148:2006

English Version

Gas cylinders - Refillable seamless steel gas cylinders and tubes - Acoustic emission examination (AT) and follow-up ultrasonic examination (UT) for periodic inspection and testing (ISO 16148:2016)

Bouteilles à gaz - Bouteilles à gaz rechargeables en acier sans soudure et tubes - Essais d'émission acoustique et examen ultrasonique complémentaire pour l'inspection périodique et l'essai (ISO 16148:2016)

Gasflaschen - Wiederbefüllbare nahtlose Gasflaschen und Großflaschen aus Stahl - Schallemissionsprüfung und nachfolgende Ultraschallprüfung für die wiederkehrende Inspektion und Prüfung (ISO 16148:2016)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 28 November 2015.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents	Page
European foreword.....	3

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 16148:2016](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016)
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>

European foreword

This document (EN ISO 16148:2016) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 58 “Gas cylinders” in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 23 “Transportable gas cylinders” the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2016, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2016.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 16148:2006.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

[SIST EN ISO 16148:2016](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b5006f0-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfcabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016)

Endorsement notice

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b5006f0-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfcabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>

The text of ISO 16148:2016 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 16148:2016 without any modification.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 16148:2016](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>

INTERNATIONAL
STANDARD

ISO
16148

Second edition
2016-04-15

**Gas cylinders — Refillable seamless
steel gas cylinders and tubes —
Acoustic emission examination (AT)
and follow-up ultrasonic examination
(UT) for periodic inspection and testing**

*Bouteilles à gaz — Bouteilles à gaz rechargeables en acier sans
soudure et tubes — Essais d'émission acoustique et examen
ultrasonique complémentaire pour l'inspection périodique et l'essai*
iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 16148:2016](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>



Reference number
ISO 16148:2016(E)

© ISO 2016

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN ISO 16148:2016

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2016, Published in Switzerland

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office
Ch. de Blandonnet 8 • CP 401
CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva, Switzerland
Tel. +41 22 749 01 11
Fax +41 22 749 09 47
copyright@iso.org
www.iso.org

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 Operational principles.....	3
5 Personnel qualification.....	3
6 Special considerations to ensure valid tests.....	4
6.1 General.....	4
6.2 Acoustic emission examination methods.....	4
6.3 Pressurization.....	4
6.4 Safety precautions.....	5
7 Acoustic emission examination equipment.....	5
8 Acoustic emission examination calibration and equipment verification.....	7
8.1 Calibration.....	7
8.2 Equipment verification.....	7
9 Overall procedure.....	7
10 Real-time evaluation criteria.....	8
11 AT test report.....	9
12 Follow-up ultrasonic examination.....	10
Annex A (normative) Ultrasonic examination (UT) follow-up to acoustic emission examination (AT).....	11
Annex B (normative) AT equipment specifications.....	17
Annex C (normative) Example instrument settings, examination methods and rejection criteria for MAE.....	19
Annex D (informative) Alternative method for source location.....	22
Annex E (informative) Distance amplitude correction procedures.....	24
Bibliography.....	27

ISO 16148:2016(E)

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the WTO principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: [Foreword - Supplementary information](#)

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 58, *Gas cylinders*, Subcommittee SC 4, *Operational requirements for gas cylinders*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 16148:2006), which has been technically revised. The changes include

- a) expansion of the scope to include tubes of water capacity up to 3 000 l used for compressed and liquefied gases, and
- b) addition of procedures for ultrasonic examination (UT) follow-up during periodic inspection, as described in the new [Annex A](#).

Introduction

In recent years, new non-destructive examination (NDE) techniques have been successfully introduced as an alternative to the conventional testing procedures of gas cylinders, tubes and other cylinders at the time of periodic inspection and testing.

One of the alternative NDE methods for certain applications is acoustic emission examination (AT), which has proved to be an acceptable test method applied during periodic inspection and testing in some countries.

The test method requires pressurization to a level greater than the normal filling pressure.

The pressurization medium can be either gas or liquid.

Acoustic emission (AE) measurements are used to detect and locate emission sources. Other NDE methods are needed to evaluate the significance of AE detected sources. One of the alternative NDE methods used as a follow-up to AT is ultrasonic examination (UT), which has proved to be an acceptable testing method applied during periodic inspection and testing. The purpose of this International Standard is to provide a procedure for locating, detecting and evaluating the relevance of AE indications such as those from longitudinally oriented crack-like discontinuities. The shear wave (angle beam) UT method is intended to be used immediately following AT to evaluate the significance of AE indications.

This International Standard describes two methods of AT, defined as Method A and Method B, and a method of follow-up UT.

With the agreement of the testing and certifying body approved by the competent authority of the country of approval, the hydraulic pressure test of cylinders and tubes can be replaced by an equivalent AT/UT Method A or B.

This International Standard is intended to be used under a variety of national regulatory regimes, but has been written so that it is suitable for the application of Reference [1]. Attention is drawn to requirements in the specified relevant national regulations of the country (countries) where the cylinders are intended to be used that might override the requirements given in this International Standard. Where there is any conflict between this International Standard and any applicable regulation, the regulation always takes precedence.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN ISO 16148:2016](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/fb306b10-4a91-42fd-aded-81cfceabe12e/sist-en-iso-16148-2016>