



Designation: D 3313 – 04

## Standard Test Method for Carbon Black—Individual Pellet Hardness<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 3313; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last approval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

### 1. Scope

1.1 This test method covers a method for measuring the hardness of individual pellets of carbon black.

1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

### 2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*<sup>2</sup>

D 1511 Test Method for Carbon Black—Pellet Size Distribution

D 1799 Practice for Carbon Black—Sampling Packaged Shipments

D 1900 Practice for Carbon Black—Sampling Bulk Shipments

D 4483 Practice for Evaluating Precision for Test Method Standards in the Rubber and Carbon Black Manufacturing Industries

D 5230 Test Method for Carbon Black—Automated Individual Pellet Hardness

E 11 Specification for Wire Cloth and Sieves for Testing Purposes

### 3. Significance and Use

3.1 Pellet hardness is related to several carbon black characteristics. Among these are mass strength and attrition. The subsequent level of dispersion obtained in some mixed compounds containing the carbon black may be affected by pellet

hardness. Acceptable pellet hardness must be agreed to by the user and the producer.

NOTE 1—Test Method D 5230 is the preferred standard for testing of individual pellet hardness. It is recognized that Test Method D 3313 relies on operator judgement, thus adding an additional source of variation for this test.

### 4. Summary of Test Method

4.1 A sample of carbon black is passed through two sieves to isolate a fraction of uniform size. The most spherical pellets from this portion are selected and brought into contact with a measuring device as force is applied. Pellet hardness is the maximum force required to crush the pellets.

### 5. Apparatus

5.1 *Pellet-Hardness Tester*,<sup>3</sup> of a type capable of measuring the pellet hardness of the individual pellet in grams-force (centinewtons). A suitable tester must exhibit the following characteristics:

5.1.1 Initial contact force must be applied so that the force area rests lightly on the pellet before proceeding,

5.1.2 It must be capable of applying force at a constant rate,

5.1.3 It must possess an accurate means of measuring the applied force, and

5.1.4 During the test, the applied force and base plate must be controlled so as not to cause the pellet to move or roll prior to crushing.

NOTE 2—A two-pan torsion balance with 100-g dial and transparent foot mounted so it can be moved directly over the pellet will serve to convert a balance to a pellet hardness tester, as needed.

5.2 *Mechanical Sieve Shaker*,<sup>4</sup> (see Test Method D 1511).

<sup>1</sup> This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D24 on Carbon Black and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D24.51 on Carbon Black Pellet Properties.

Current edition approved Dec. 1, 2004. Published January 2005. Originally approved in 1974. Last previous edition approved in 1999 as D 3313 – 99.

<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org). For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

<sup>3</sup> The sole source of supply of the pellet-hardness tester known to the committee at this time is the Model-S Pellet Strength Tester with lab jack, A. L. Sweigart, Technical Service Shop, 1206 Hemlock St., Borger, TX 79007. If you are aware of alternative suppliers, please provide this information to ASTM International Headquarters. Your comments will receive careful consideration at a meeting of the responsible technical committee,<sup>1</sup> which you may attend.

<sup>4</sup> The sole source of supply of the apparatus known to the committee at this time is the Ro-Tap sieve shaker. If you are aware of alternative suppliers, please provide this information to ASTM International Headquarters. Your comments will receive careful consideration at a meeting of the responsible technical committee,<sup>1</sup> which you may attend.