

SLOVENSKI STANDARD**SIST EN 13480-3:2012****01-oktober-2012****Nadomešča:****SIST EN 13480-3:2002****SIST EN 13480-3:2002/A1:2005****SIST EN 13480-3:2002/A2:2007****SIST EN 13480-3:2002/A3:2009****SIST EN 13480-3:2002/A4:2010****SIST EN 13480-3:2002/A5:2012****Kovinski industrijski cevovodi - 3. del: Konstruiranje in izračun****iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**

Metallic industrial piping - Part 3: Design and calculation

[SIST EN 13480-3:2012](#)

Metallische industrielle Rohrleitungen, Teil 3: Konstruktion und Berechnung

[2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012](#)

Tuyauterie industrielle métalliques - Partie 3: Conception et calcul

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 13480-3:2012**ICS:**

77.140.75	Jeklene cevi in cevni profili za posebne namene	Steel pipes and tubes for specific use
-----------	---	--

SIST EN 13480-3:2012**en,fr,de**

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN 13480-3:2012](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ac57f60b-063d-4ca4-9cc3-2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012>

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 13480-3

June 2012

ICS 23.040.01

Supersedes EN 13480-3:2002

English Version

Metallic industrial piping - Part 3: Design and calculation

Tuyauteries industrielles métalliques - Partie 3: Conception
et calcul

Metallische industrielle Rohrleitungen - Teil 3: Konstruktion
und Berechnung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 8 May 2012.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.

THE STANDARD REVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN 13480-3:2012](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ac57f60b-063d-4ca4-9cc3-2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012>



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
 COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
 EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Contents

Page

Foreword	9
1 Scope	11
2 Normative references	11
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and units	12
3.1 Terms and definitions	12
3.2 Symbols and units	12
4 Basic design criteria	14
4.1 General	14
4.2 Loadings	14
4.2.1 General	14
4.2.2 Combination of loads	15
4.2.3 Loads for dimensioning	15
4.2.4 Other loads to be taken into account	16
4.2.5 Design conditions	18
4.3 Thickness	20
4.4 Tolerances	22
4.5 Joint coefficient	22
4.6 Dimensioning of piping components subject to pressure	22
5 Design stresses	23
5.1 General	SIST EN 13480-3:2012 23
5.2 Time-independent nominal design stress	23
5.2.1 Steels other than austenitic steels	23
5.2.2 Austenitic steels	23
5.2.3 Nickel and / or chromium alloy steels	24
5.2.4 Steels castings	24
5.2.5 Additional requirements for steels with no specific control	24
5.3 Time-dependent nominal design stress	25
5.3.1 General	25
5.3.2 Steels	25
5.3.3 Nickel and/or chromium alloy steels	26
6 Design of piping components under internal pressure	26
6.1 Straight pipes	26
6.2 Pipe bends and elbows	27
6.2.1 General	27
6.2.2 Symbols	27
6.2.3 Required wall thicknesses	27
6.3 Mitre bends	29
6.3.1 General	29
6.3.2 Symbols	29
6.3.3 Effective radius of mitre bend	30
6.3.4 Multiple mitre bends	31
6.3.5 Single mitre bends	31
6.3.6 Adjacent straight pipe sections of mitre bends	31
6.4 Reducers	31
6.4.1 Conditions of applicability	31
6.4.2 Specific definitions	32
6.4.3 Specific symbols and abbreviations	32
6.4.4 Conical shells	33

6.4.5	Junctions - general.....	34
6.4.6	Junction between the large end of a cone and a cylinder without a knuckle	34
6.4.7	Junction between the large end of a cone and a cylinder with a knuckle.....	37
6.4.8	Junction between the small end of a cone and a cylinder.....	38
6.4.9	Offset reducers	40
6.4.10	Special forged reducers.....	40
6.5	Flexible piping components	41
6.5.1	General	41
6.5.2	Expansion joints	41
6.5.3	Corrugated metal hose assemblies.....	42
6.6	Bolted flange connections.....	44
6.6.1	General	44
6.6.2	Symbols.....	44
6.6.3	Standard flange	44
6.6.4	Non-standard flange.....	45
7	Design of ends under internal pressure	45
7.1	Dished ends	45
7.1.1	Symbols.....	45
7.1.2	Hemispherical ends.....	46
7.1.3	Torispherical ends.....	46
7.1.4	Ellipsoidal ends	48
7.1.5	Calculation of β	49
7.2	Circular flat ends	52
7.2.1	General	52
7.2.2	Symbols.....	52
7.2.3	Unstayed flat circular ends welded to cylindrical shells/pipes	54
7.2.4	Unstayed flat circular bolted ends.....	61
7.2.5	Reinforcements of openings in unstayed flat ends	67
8	Openings and branch connections <small>EN 13480-3:2012</small>	69
8.1	General	69
8.2	Symbols.....	70
8.3	Limitations	71
8.3.1	Thickness ratio	71
8.3.2	Openings in the vicinity of discontinuities	72
8.3.3	Types of reinforcement.....	74
8.3.4	Calculation method	75
8.3.5	Elliptical openings and oblique branch connections	75
8.3.6	Reinforcing pads	77
8.3.7	Dissimilar material of shell and reinforcements	77
8.3.8	Extruded outlets	77
8.3.9	Branches in bends or elbows	77
8.3.10	Screwed-in branches	77
8.4	Isolated openings	78
8.4.1	General	78
8.4.2	Unreinforced openings	81
8.4.3	Reinforced openings with $d_l/D_l < 0,8$	81
8.4.4	Reinforced single openings with $0,8 < d/D \leq 1,0$	87
8.5	Adjacent openings	87
8.5.1	Unreinforced openings	87
8.5.2	Reinforced openings with $d/D \leq 0,8$	87
8.6	Design of special piping components.....	88
8.6.1	Cylindrical Y-pieces	88
8.6.2	Spherical Y-pieces.....	89
8.6.3	Triform reinforced branches	90
9	Design of piping components under external pressure.....	91
9.1	General	91
9.2	Symbols and elastic stress limits	93

9.2.1	Symbols	93
9.2.2	Elastic stress limits	94
9.3	Cylindrical pipes, elbows and mitre bends	94
9.3.1	Determination of lengths	94
9.3.2	Interstiffener collapse	96
9.3.3	Overall collapse of stiffened pipes	98
9.3.4	Stiffener stability	99
9.3.5	Heating/cooling channels	102
9.4	Reducers (conical shells)	103
9.5	Dished ends	104
9.5.1	Hemispherical ends	104
9.5.2	Torospherical ends	105
9.5.3	Ellipsoidal ends	105
10	Design for cyclic loading	106
10.1	General	106
10.2	Exemption from detailed fatigue analysis	106
10.3	Fatigue design for cyclic pressure	107
10.3.1	Equivalent full load cycles	107
10.3.2	Simplified fatigue analysis	107
10.4	Fatigue design for thermal gradients	121
10.4.1	General	121
10.4.2	Design guidance	121
10.5	Fatigue design for combined loads	121
11	Integral attachments	122
11.1	General	122
11.2	Allowable stresses	122
11.3	Symbols	123
11.4	Hollow circular attachments	125
11.4.1	Limitations	125
11.4.2	Preliminary calculations	125
11.4.3	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with a full penetration weld	127
11.4.4	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with fillet or partial penetration weld	128
11.5	Rectangular attachments	128
11.5.1	Limitations	128
11.5.2	Preliminary calculations	128
11.5.3	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with a full penetration weld	130
11.5.4	Analysis of attachments welded to pipe with fillet or partial penetration weld	130
11.6	Stress analysis of the run pipe	131
11.7	Shear stress analysis in attachment	132
11.7.1	Hollow circular attachments	132
11.7.2	Rectangular attachments	133
11.8	Alternative calculation methods	133
12	Flexibility analysis and acceptance criteria	133
12.1	Basic conditions	133
12.1.1	General	133
12.1.2	Loading conditions	133
12.1.3	Allowable stresses	133
12.2	Piping flexibility	135
12.2.1	General	135
12.2.2	Basic conditions	135
12.2.3	Displacement strains	136
12.2.4	Displacement stresses	137
12.2.5	Stress range	137
12.2.6	Cold pull	138
12.2.7	Properties for flexibility analysis	138
12.2.8	Supporting conditions	139
12.2.9	Expansion joints	140

12.2.10 Flexibility analysis.....	140
12.3 Flexibility analysis.....	142
12.3.1 General	142
12.3.2 Stress due to sustained loads	142
12.3.3 Stress due to sustained and occasional or exceptional loads.....	143
12.3.4 Stress range due to thermal expansion and alternating loads	144
12.3.5 Additional conditions for the creep range	145
12.3.6 Stresses due to a single non-repeated support movement.....	145
12.3.7 Determination of resultant moments.....	145
12.3.8 Reactions	148
12.4 Fatigue analysis.....	148
12.5 Vibration	148
13 Supports	148
13.1 General requirements	148
13.1.1 General	148
13.1.2 Classification of supports	149
13.1.3 Additional definitions.....	149
13.1.4 Boundaries	150
13.1.5 Welded support attachments	152
13.2 Material requirements	154
13.3 Design.....	154
13.3.1 General	154
13.3.2 Design temperatures for support components.....	155
13.3.3 Detail design	157
13.3.4 Buckling	158
13.3.5 Support location	158
13.3.6 Determination of component sizes.....	158
13.4 Connections	159
13.4.1 Welded connections.....	159
13.4.2 Bolted connections	160
13.5 Design requirements for special components	160
13.5.1 Constant load hangers and supports	160
13.5.2 Variable load hangers and supports	161
13.5.3 Rigid struts.....	162
13.5.4 Shock arrestors (shock absorber, snubber)	163
13.5.5 Sliding supports	164
13.5.6 Anchors	164
13.6 Documentation of supports.....	164
13.7 Marking of supports	164
Annex A (informative) Dynamic analysis.....	165
A.1 General	165
A.2 Analysis by calculation.....	165
A.2.1 Seismic events.....	165
A.2.2 Rapid valve closure.....	169
A.2.3 Flow induced vibration	172
A.2.4 Safety valve discharge	174
A.2.5 Allowable stresses	176
A.3 Alternative means of design verification	176
A.3.1 Comparative studies	176
A.3.2 Full scale testing	177
A.3.3 Reduced scale testing.....	177
Annex B (normative) More accurate calculation of bends and elbows	178
B.1 General	178
B.2 Symbols and units.....	178
B.3 Required wall thickness	179
B.4 Calculation	180
B.4.1 Calculation of wall thickness	180

B.4.2 Stress calculation	182
Annex C (informative) Expansion joints	186
C.1 Incorporation of expansion joints into piping systems.....	186
C.1.1 General.....	186
C.1.2 Types of expansion joints.....	186
C.1.3 Design of expansion joints	187
C.1.4 Designing with expansion joints.....	188
C.1.5 Analyses and calculation.....	189
C.1.6 Cold pull.....	190
C.2 Maximum spacing for unrestrained axially compensated straight runs	190
C.2.1 General.....	190
C.2.2 Calculation rules	190
C.2.3 Maximum spacing for defined conditions.....	192
C.3 Indication for the design of expansion joints	193
C.3.1 General.....	193
C.3.2 Design data, Symbols	194
C.3.3 Design and calculation.....	195
C.3.4 Information for the system analyst.....	197
Annex D (normative) Flanges	198
D.1 Purpose.....	198
D.2 Specific terms and definitions.....	198
D.3 Specific symbols and abbreviations.....	199
D.4 General.....	200
D.4.1 Introduction	200
D.4.2 Use of standard flanges without calculation	201
D.4.3 Bolting.....	201
D.4.4 Flange construction.....	203
D.4.5 Machining	203
D.4.6 Gaskets	203
D.5 Narrow face gasketed flanges <small>with.ai/catalog/standard/sist/en-13480-3-06314ca4.9ca3</small>	204
D.5.1 General.....	204
D.5.2 Bolt loads and areas	207
D.5.3 Flange moments	208
D.5.4 Flange stresses and stress limits	209
D.5.5 Narrow face flanges subject to external pressure	215
D.5.6 Lap joints	215
D.5.7 Split ring flanges	218
D.6 Full face flanges with soft ring type gaskets	219
D.6.1 Specific symbols and abbreviations.....	220
D.6.2 Bolt loads and areas	220
D.6.3 Flange design	221
D.6.4 Full face flanges subject to external pressure	222
D.7 Seal welded flanges	222
D.8 Reverse narrow face flanges	223
D.8.1 Internal pressure	223
D.8.2 External pressure	225
D.9 Reverse full face flanges	225
D.9.1 General.....	225
D.9.2 Design following method of D.5	225
D.9.3 Design following method of D.6	227
D.10 Full face flanges with metal to metal contact	229
D.10.1 General.....	229
D.10.2 Specific symbols and abbreviations	229
D.10.3 Design	230
Annex E (normative) Design of branch connections in piping accessories.....	232
E.1 Scope	232
E.1.1 General.....	232

E.2	Reinforcement	234
E.2.1	Angles and areas.....	234
E.2.2	The following condition shall be satisfied:.....	234
E.3	Flexibility analysis.....	236
Annex F (informative) Testing during operation in the case of cyclic loading.....		237
F.1	Testing during operation	237
F.2	Measures to be taken when the calculated fatigue life has been reached.....	237
Annex G (informative) Physical properties of steels.....		238
G.1	General	238
G.2	Physical properties	238
G.2.1	Density.....	238
G.2.2	Differential coefficient of linear expansion.....	239
G.2.3	Specific thermal capacity	239
G.2.4	Thermal diffusivity.....	239
G.2.5	Poisson's ratio	239
G.3	Physical properties of steels.....	239
Annex H (normative) Flexibility characteristics, flexibility and stress intensification factors and section moduli of piping components and geometrical discontinuities		245
Annex I (informative) Production testing of spring supports and shock arrestors (shock absorbers)		255
I.1	Constant load supports	255
I.2	Variable spring supports	255
I.3	Shock arrestors	255
Annex J (normative) Type testing of support components.....		260
Annex K (informative) Attachment of supports to structures.....		261
K.1	Attachment of supports to concrete structures	261
K.2	Attachment to metallic structures.....	262
K.2.1	Standard bolts http://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/en-13480-3-2012/2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012.....	262
K.2.2	Friction grip bolts	262
K.2.3	Welding	262
Annex L (informative) Buckling of linear type supports		263
L.1	General	263
L.2	Symbols.....	263
L.3	Basic formulae	264
L.4	Allowable compressive stress	264
L.5	Buckling length.....	265
Annex M (informative) Design guidance for structural components.....		267
M.1	Linear type components subjected to bending	267
M.1.1	General	267
M.1.2	Supplementary verifications for linear type supports	267
M.2	Stability of plate type supports	269
M.3	Anchorage plates or equivalent anchorage components	269
M.3.1	General	269
M.3.2	Design of simple anchorage plates	269
M.3.3	Fixing plates with stiffening gussets	270
M.3.4	Load calculations for anchorages fixed in concrete	270
Annex N (normative) Documentation of supports		271
Annex O (normative) Alternative method for checking branch connections		273
O.1	Scope	273
O.2	Symbols	273
O.3	Design and checking of the branch connection	275
O.3.1	Limit value for the load due to pressure only for straight pipes without opening	275
O.3.2	Determination of the minimum thicknesses under loading due to pressure only	276

O.3.3	Checking of the thicknesses selected for the combination of pressure loading and loadings due to external loads	276
Annex P (informative) Bolted flange connections — Application of EN 1591	327	
P.1	Introduction	327
P.2	Scope	328
P.2.1	General.....	328
P.2.2	Materials	328
P.2.3	Loadings	328
P.2.4	Assumptions	328
P.3	Application of EN 1591	329
P.3.1	Calculations.....	329
P.3.2	Gasket coefficients	329
P.3.3	Tightening.....	330
Annex Q (informative) Simplified pipe stress analysis	389	
Q.1	General.....	389
Q.2	Simplified procedure	389
Q.2.1	General.....	389
Q.2.2	Specification of allowable spacing of supports	389
Q.2.3	Check of elasticity	389
Q.3	Explanatory notes for Table Q.1.....	391
Q.4	Symbols	393
Q.5	Indices f_L	393
Q.6	Explanatory notes to Q.2.2	394
Q.6.1	Specification of allowable spacing of supports	394
Q.7	Conversion of the allowable lengths	395
Q.7.1	Other support conditions.....	395
Q.7.2	Other parameters.....	395
Q.8	Additional single loads	396
Q.8.1	General.....	396
Q.9	Explanatory note on Figure Q.2	399
Q.9.1	General.....	399
Q.9.2	Required pipe leg length L_1 , for f_1 from the nomogram.....	401
Q.9.3	Required pipe leg length L_2 , for f_2 from the nomogram.....	401
Annex Y (informative) History of EN 13480-3	406	
Y.1	Differences between EN 13480:2002 and EN 13480:2012.....	406
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of EU Directive 97/23/EC	407	
Bibliography	408	

Foreword

This document (EN 13480-3:2012) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 267 "Industrial piping and pipelines", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2012, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2012.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EC Directive(s).

For relationship with EC Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

In this European Standard the Annexes A, C, F, G, I, K, L, M, P and Q are informative and the Annexes B, D, E, H, J, N and O are normative.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

- *Part 1: General;* [SIST EN 13480-3:2012](#)
- *Part 2: Materials;* <https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ac57f60b-063d-4ca4-9cc3-2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012>
- *Part 3: Design and calculation;*
- *Part 4: Fabrication and installation;*
- *Part 5: Inspection and testing;*
- *Part 6: Additional requirements for buried piping;*
- *CEN/TR 13480-7: Guidance on the use of conformity assessment procedures;*
- *Part 8: Additional requirements for aluminium and aluminium alloy piping.*

Although these Parts may be obtained separately, it should be recognised that the Parts are interdependent. As such the manufacture of metallic industrial piping requires the application of all the relevant Parts in order for the requirements of the Standard to be satisfactorily fulfilled.

This European Standard will be maintained by a Maintenance MHD working group whose scope of working is limited to corrections and interpretations related to EN 13480.

The contact to submit queries can be found at http://portailgroupe.afnor.fr/public_espacenormalisation/CENTC267WG8/index.htm. A form for submitting questions can be downloaded from the link to the MHD website. After subject experts have agreed an answer, the answer will be communicated to the questioner. Corrected pages will be given specific issue number and issued by CEN according to CEN Rules. Interpretation sheets will be posted on the website of the MHD.

**EN 13480-3:2012 (E)
Issue 1 (2012-06)**

This document supersedes EN 13480-3:2002+A1:2005+A2:2006+A3:2009+A4:2010+A5:2012. This new edition incorporates the Amendments/the corrigenda which have been approved previously by CEN members, the corrected pages up to Issue 17 without any further technical change. Annex Y provides details of significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous edition.

Amendments to this new edition may be issued from time to time and then used immediately as alternatives to rules contained herein. It is intended to deliver a new Issue of EN 13480:2012 each year, consolidating these Amendments and including other identified corrections.

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 13480-3:2012

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ac57f60b-063d-4ca4-9cc3-2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012>

1 Scope

This Part of this European Standard specifies the design and calculation of industrial metallic piping systems, including supports, covered by EN 13480.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 287-1:2004+A2:2006, *Qualification test of welders — Fusion welding — Part 1: Steels*

EN 1515-2:2001, *Flanges and their joints — Bolting — Part 2: Combination of flange and bolting materials for steel flanges PN designated*

EN 1515-3:2005, *Flanges and their joints — Bolting — Part 3: Classification of bolt materials for steel flanges, Class designated*

EN 1515-4:2010, *Flanges and their joints — Bolting — Part 4: Selection of bolting for equipment subject to the Pressure Equipment Directive 97/23/EC*

iTeh STANDARD REVIEW
EN 1591-1:2001+A1:2009+AC:2011, *Flanges and their joints — Design rules for gasketed circular flange connections — Part 1: Calculation method*
standards.iteh.ai)

EN 1591-2:2008, *Flanges and their joints — Design rules for gasketed circular flange connections — Part 2: Gasket parameters*

SIST EN 13480-3:2012

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ac57f60b-063d-4ca4-9cc3->

EN 1993 (all parts), *Eurocode 3: Design of steel structures* EN 1993-1-1:2005+A1:2012

EN 10204:2004, *Metallic products — Types of inspection documents*

EN 12953-3:2002, *Shell boilers — Part 3: Design and calculation for pressure parts*

EN 13445-3:2009, *Unfired pressure vessels — Part 3: Design*

EN 13480-1:2012, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 1: General*

EN 13480-2:2012, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 2: Materials*

EN 13480-4:2012, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 4: Fabrication and installation*

EN 13480-5:2012, *Metallic industrial piping — Part 5: Inspection and testing*

EN ISO 15614-1:2004, *Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — Welding procedure test — Part 1: Arc and gas welding of steels and arc welding of nickel and nickel alloys* (ISO 15614-1:2004)

EN ISO 5817:2007, *Welding — Fusion-welded joints in steel, nickel, titanium and their alloys (beam welding excluded) — Quality levels for imperfections* (ISO 5817:2003, corrected version:2005, including Technical Corrigendum 1:2006)

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and units

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this Part of this European Standard, the terms and definitions given in EN 13480-1 apply.

3.2 Symbols and units

For the purposes of this Part of this European Standard, the symbols and units given in EN 13480-1 and in Table 3.2-1 apply.

Specific symbols are defined in the relevant sub-clauses.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

SIST EN 13480-3:2012

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/ac57f60b-063d-4ca4-9cc3-2e30269a6b2b/sist-en-13480-3-2012>

Table 3.2-1 — General symbols and units

Symbol	Description	Unit
PS^a	maximum allowable pressure	bar
R, r^b	radii	mm
$R_{EH\ t}$	minimum specified value of upper yield strength at calculation temperature when this temperature is greater than the room temperature	MPa (N/mm ²)
S_1	mean value of the stress which leads to a 1 % creep elongation in 100 000 h	MPa (N/mm ²)
S_2	mean value of the stress which leads to a 1 % creep elongation in 200 000 h	MPa (N/mm ²)
$S_{R\ T\ t}$	mean value of creep rupture strength as indicated by the standards, for the material in question at the considered temperature, t , and for the considered lifetime T (in hours) whereby the dispersion band of the results does not deviate by more than 20 % from the mean value.	MPa (N/mm ²)
TS	maximum allowable temperature	°C
Z	section modulus for a pipe	mm ³
c_0	corrosion or erosion allowance (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
c_1	absolute value of the negative tolerance taken from the material standard (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
c_2	thinning allowance for possible thinning during manufacturing process (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
e_a	analysis thickness of a component used for the check of the strength (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
e_n	nominal thickness on drawings (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
e_{ord}	ordered thickness (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
e_r	minimum required thickness (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm
f	design stress (see clause 5)	MPa (N/mm ²)
f_{cr}	Design stress in the creep range	MPa (N/mm ²)
f_f	Design stress for flexibility analysis	MPa (N/mm ²)
p_c	calculation pressure (see 4.2.3.4)	MPa (N/mm ²)
p_o	operating pressure (see 4.2.3.1)	MPa (N/mm ²)
t_c	calculation temperature (see 4.2.3.5)	°C
t_o	operating temperature (see 4.2.3.2)	°C
z	joint coefficient (see 4.5)	-
ε	additional thickness resulting from the selection of the ordered thickness (see Figure 4.3-1)	mm

^a All pressures for calculation purposes are in MPa (N/mm²) and PS is in bar.^b The following subscripts apply :

- i inside
- m mean
- o outside