



Designation: D5471 – 04<sup>ε1</sup>

## Standard Specification for O-Xylene 980<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D5471; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

<sup>ε1</sup> NOTE—Section 3 editorially corrected in March 2005.

### 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification covers a grade of o-xylene identified as ortho-Xylene 980.

1.2 The following applies to all specified limits in this specification: for purposes of determining conformance with this specification, an observed value or a calculated value shall be rounded off to the nearest unit in the last right-hand digit used in expressing the specification limit, in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E29.

1.3 Consult current OSHA regulations and supplier's Material Safety Data Sheets, and local regulations for all materials used in this specification.

### 2. Referenced Documents

#### 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>2</sup>

D850 Test Method for Distillation of Industrial Aromatic Hydrocarbons and Related Materials

D1209 Test Method for Color of Clear Liquids (Platinum-Cobalt Scale)

D1492 Test Method for Bromine Index of Aromatic Hydrocarbons by Coulometric Titration

D3437 Practice for Sampling and Handling Liquid Cyclic Products

D3797 Test Method for Analysis of o-Xylene by Gas Chromatography

D5386 Test Method for Color of Liquids Using Tristimulus Colorimetry

D5776 Test Method for Bromine Index of Aromatic Hydrocarbons by Electrometric Titration

E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications

#### 2.2 Other Document:<sup>3</sup>

OSHA Regulations 29 CFR, Paragraphs 1910.1000 and 1910.1200

### 3. Properties

3.1 O-Xylene 980 shall conform to the following requirements:

Property	Specification	ASTM Test Method <sup>4</sup>
Purity, min, wt %	98.0	D3797
Nonaromatic hydrocarbons, max, wt %	0.5	D3797
p-Xylene plus m-Xylene, max, wt %	1.3	D3797
C9 and heavier aromatics, max, wt %	0.8	D3797
Cumene, wt % <sup>B</sup>	0.5	D3797
Bromine index, max mg/100 g	100	D1492 or D5776
Appearance	<sup>C</sup>	...
Color, Pt-Co scale, max	10	D1209 or D5386
Distillation range, including the temperature, 144.4°C at 101.3 kPa (760 mm Hg) pressure, max, °C	2.0	D850

<sup>A</sup> If more than one method is listed for a property the producer and user should agree on the referee method.

<sup>B</sup> Cumene is a significant component in o-xylene as it may contribute to deflagrations in some processes under certain conditions.

<sup>C</sup> Clear liquid, free of sediment and haze when observed at 18.3 to 25.6°C (65 to 78°F).

### 4. Sampling

4.1 The material shall be sampled in accordance with Practice D3437.

### 5. Keywords

5.1 o-Xylene

<sup>3</sup> Available from U.S. Government Printing Office Superintendent of Documents, 732 N. Capitol St., NW, Mail Stop: SDE, Washington, DC 20401.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.