



Standard Specification for Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 2466; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers poly(vinyl chloride) (PVC) Schedule 40 pipe fittings. Included are requirements for materials, workmanship, dimensions, and burst pressure.

NOTE 1—Socket-type CPVC plastic pipe fittings, Schedule 40, which were formerly included in this standard, are now covered by Specification F 438.

1.2 The products covered by this specification are intended for use with the distribution of pressurized liquids only, which are chemically compatible with the piping materials. Due to inherent hazards associated with testing components and systems with compressed air or other compressed gases, some manufacturers do not allow pneumatic testing of their products. Consult with specific product/component manufacturers for their specific testing procedures prior to pneumatic testing.

NOTE 2—Pressurized (compressed) air or other compressed gases contain large amounts of stored energy which present serious safety hazards should a system fail for any reason.

1.3 Fitting such as unions, flanges, special plastic-to-metal transitions and appurtenances intended for use with PVC piping are covered under specification F 1970.

1.4 The text of this specification references notes, footnotes, and appendixes which provide explanatory material. These notes and footnotes (excluding those in tables and figures) shall not be considered as requirements of the specification.

1.5 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are provided for information only.

1.6 The following safety hazards caveat pertains only to the test method portion, Section 7, of this specification. *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user*

of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:²

- D 618 Practice for Conditioning Plastics for Testing
- D 1599 Test Method for Resistance to Short-Time Hydraulic Pressure of Plastic Pipe, Tubing, and Fittings
- D 1600 Terminology for Abbreviated Terms Relating to Plastics
- D 1784 Specification for Rigid Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) Compounds and Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Compounds
- D 2122 Test Method for Determining Dimensions of Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings
- D 2749 Symbols for Dimensions of Plastic Pipe Fittings
- F 412 Terminology Relating to Plastic Piping Systems
- F 438 Specification for Socket-Type Chlorinated Poly(Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Plastic Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40
- F 1498 Specification for Taper Pipe Threads 60° for Thermoplastic Pipe and Fittings
- F 1970 Specification for Special Engineered Fittings, Appurtenances or Valves for use in Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (PVC) or Chlorinated Poly (Vinyl Chloride) (CPVC) Systems

2.2 NSF Standards:

- Standard No. 14 for Plastic Piping Components and Related Materials³
- Standard No. 61 for Drinking Water Systems Components—Health Effects³

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee F17 on Plastic Piping Systems and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee F17.10 on Fittings.

Current edition approved May 1, 2005. Published May 2005. Originally approved in 1965. Last previous edition approved in 2002 as D 2466 – 02.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ Available from NSF International, P.O. Box 130140, 789 N. Dixboro Rd., Ann Arbor, MI 48113-0140.

3. Terminology

3.1 *General*—Definitions are in accordance with Terminology **F 412**, and abbreviations are in accordance with Terminology **D 1600**, unless otherwise indicated. The abbreviation for poly(vinyl chloride) plastic is PVC.

4. Classification

4.1 *General*—This specification covers Schedule 40 PVC pipe fittings, made from four PVC plastic compounds and intended for use with Iron Pipe Size (IPS) outside-diameter plastic pipe.

4.1.1 Fittings covered by this specification are normally molded. In-line fittings, such as couplings, bushings, caps, nipples, etc., shall be molded or machined from extruded stock.

4.1.2 Fittings fabricated by welding are not included in this specification.

5. Materials

5.1 This specification covers PVC pipe fittings made from five PVC plastics as classified in Specification **D 1784**. These are PVC 12454, 12454, 13354, 11443, and 14333.

5.2 *Compound*—The PVC plastic compound shall meet the requirements of PVC 12454, 12454, 11443, or 14333, as described in Specification **D 1784**.

NOTE 3—Mechanical strength, heat resistance, flammability, and chemical resistance requirements are covered in Specification **D 1784**.

5.3 *Rework Material*—The manufacturers shall use only their own clean rework fitting material and the fittings produced shall meet all the requirements of this specification.

6. Requirements Requirements

6.1 Dimensions and Tolerances:

6.1.1 Fitting sockets inside diameters (waterways), minimum wall thicknesses, and dimensions shall be as shown in **Table 1**, **Table 2**, and **Table 3** when measured in accordance with Test Method **D 2122**.

6.1.2 When multistep reducer bushings are cored out, the inner socket shall be reinforced from the outer wall by a minimum of three ribs extending from the top of the inner socket to the deepest extremity of the coring. The transition from D to DJ (**Table 3**) shall be straight, tapered as shown, or radiused. A positive taper in the same direction of the taper in the socket on the outside diameter of the bushing is optional.

6.1.3 The maximum angular variation of any opening shall be not more than $\frac{1}{2}^\circ$ off the true centerline axis.

6.1.4 The minimum wall thickness of fittings shall be 125 % of the minimum wall thickness of the corresponding size of Schedule 40 pipe for which they are designed to be used, except that for the socket, the wall thickness shall be at least equal to the minimum wall thickness of the corresponding size of Schedule 40 pipe. For any threaded fitting the minimum wall thickness of the threaded portion shall be at least equal to the thickness of material under the thread root of threaded Schedule 80 pipe of the same size.

6.1.5 The minimum inside diameter of the fittings shall be not less than the minimum specified inside diameter of the corresponding size of Schedule 40 pipe. Any fitting having a

male thread shall have an internal diameter not larger than Schedule 80 pipe of the same size.

6.1.6 Minimum dimensions have zero negative tolerance. Tolerances on other dimensions are shown in **Table 1** and **Table 3**.

6.2 *Threads*—For all fittings having taper pipe threads, threads shall conform to Specification **F 1498** and be gaged in accordance with **8.4**.

6.3 Burst Pressure:

6.3.1 The minimum burst strength of the fittings shall be not less than that calculated for the size and wall thickness of the pipe with which it is to be used, when calculated from the following equation:

$$S = P(D_o - t)/2t \quad (1)$$

where:

S = hoop stress, psi (or MPa),

P = internal pressure, psi (or MPa),

D_o = average outside diameter, in. (or mm), and

t = minimum wall thickness, in. (or mm).

Fittings tested in accordance with **8.5** shall withstand the minimum burst pressure shown in **Table 4**.

6.3.2 Pressures shown are minimum burst pressures and do not imply rated working pressures. The burst pressure shall be used only as an indication of quality.

7. Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance

7.1 The fittings shall be homogeneous throughout and free of cracks, holes, foreign inclusions, or other defects. The fittings shall be as uniform as commercially practicable in color, opacity, density, and other physical properties.

8. Test Methods

8.1 *Conditioning*—Condition the test specimens at $73 \pm 3.6^\circ\text{F}$ ($23 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$) and $50 \pm 5\%$ relative humidity for not less than 40 h prior to test in accordance with Procedure A of Practice **D 618**, for those tests where conditioning is required.

8.2 *Test Conditions*—Conduct tests in the Standard Laboratory Atmosphere of $73 \pm 3.6^\circ\text{F}$ ($23 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$) and $50 \pm 5\%$ relative humidity, unless otherwise specified in the test methods or in this specification.

8.3 *Sampling*—A sufficient quantity of fittings as agreed upon between the seller and the purchaser shall be selected at random from each lot or shipment and tested to determine that the basic design is in conformance with this specification.

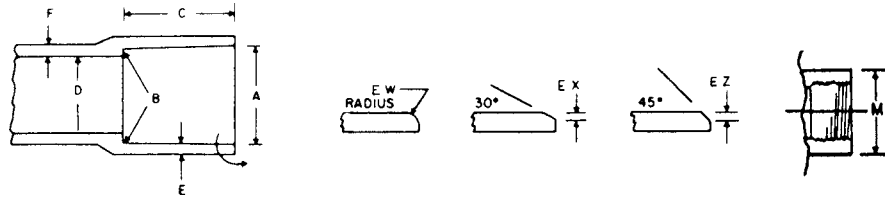
NOTE 4—For individual orders or specifications, only those tests and numbers of tests specifically agreed upon between the purchaser and the seller need be conducted.

8.4 *Threads*—All taper pipe threads shall be gaged in accordance with Specification **F 1498**.

8.5 *Burst Pressure*—Determine the minimum burst pressure in accordance with Test Method **D 1599**. The pressure shall be applied at a uniform rate such that the minimum allowable burst pressure is attained in 60 or 70 s.

NOTE 5—The time-to-failure may exceed 70 s.

TABLE 1 Tapered Sockets for PVC Pipe Fittings, Schedule 40, in.^A



Nominal Pipe Size	A Socket Entrance Diameter			B Socket Bottom Diameter			C ^B Socket Length, min	D ^C Inside Diameter, min	Wall Thickness, min		Min Outside Diameter of Hub, M	Entrance, min	
	Diameter	Tolerance on Diameter	Max Out-of-Round	Diameter	Tolerance on Diameter	Max Out-of-Round			E	F		EW	EX, EZ
1/8	0.417	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.401	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.500	0.225	0.068	0.085	0.526	1/64	1/64
1/4	0.552	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.536	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.500	0.320	0.088	0.110	0.672	1/64	1/64
3/8	0.687	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.671	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.594	0.449	0.091	0.114	0.821	1/32	1/32
1/2	0.848	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.836	±0.004	0.016 (0.41)	0.688	0.578	0.109	0.136	0.998	1/32	1/32
3/4	1.058	±0.004	0.020 (0.51)	1.046	±0.004	0.020 (0.51)	0.719	0.740	0.113	0.141	1.221	1/32	1/32
1	1.325	±0.005	0.020 (0.51)	1.310	±0.005	0.020 (0.51)	0.875	0.990	0.133	0.166	1.504	1/16	1/16
1 1/4	1.670	±0.005	0.024 (0.61)	1.655	±0.005	0.024 (0.61)	0.938	1.335	0.140	0.175	1.871	1/16	1/16
1 1/2	1.912	±0.006	0.024 (0.61)	1.894	±0.006	0.024 (0.61)	1.094	1.564	0.145	0.181	2.127	1/16	1/16
2	2.387	±0.006	0.024 (0.61)	2.369	±0.006	0.024 (0.61)	1.156	2.021	0.154	0.193	2.634	1/16	1/16
2 1/2	2.889	±0.007	0.030 (0.76)	2.868	±0.007	0.030 (0.76)	1.750	2.414	0.203	0.254	3.170	3/32	1/8
3	3.516	±0.008	0.030 (0.76)	3.492	±0.008	0.030 (0.76)	1.875	3.008	0.216	0.270	3.841	3/32	1/8
3 1/2	4.016	±0.008	0.030 (0.76)	3.992	±0.008	0.030 (0.76)	2.000	3.486	0.226	0.283	4.374	3/32	1/8
4	4.518	±0.009	0.030 (0.76)	4.491	±0.009	0.030 (0.76)	2.000	3.961	0.237	0.296	4.907	3/32	1/8
5	5.583	±0.010	0.060 (1.52)	5.553	±0.010	0.060 (1.52)	3.000	4.975	0.258	0.323	6.039	3/32	1/8
6	6.647	±0.011	0.060 (1.52)	6.614	±0.011	0.060 (1.52)	3.000	5.986	0.280	0.350	7.203	1/8	3/16
8	8.655	±0.015	0.090 (2.29)	8.610	±0.015	0.090 (2.29)	4.000	7.888	0.322	0.403	9.320	1/8	3/16
10	10.780	±0.015	0.100 (3.05)	10.735	±0.015	0.100 (3.05)	5.000	9.917	0.365	0.456	11.614	1/8	3/16
12	12.780	±0.015	0.120 (3.81)	12.735	±0.015	0.120 (3.81)	6.000	11.825	0.406	0.508	13.786	1/8	3/16

^A The sketches and designs of fittings are illustrative only.
^B Socket depth, measured from socket entrance face to socket bottom face.
^C See 6.1.5.

8.5.1 Apparatus—Fittings shall be tested while held in a test jig constructed in such a manner as to seal the socket by means of O-rings, or gaskets but not to reinforce or support the fittings, except where contact is necessary because of the shape of the fitting to keep the fitting in the test jig. Such contact shall be held to the minimum. The socket plug portion of the test fixture must extend one third to two thirds of the socket depth. Failure of any part of the test apparatus does not constitute failure of the fittings.

9. Retest and Rejection

9.1 If the results of any test(s) do not meet the requirements of this specification, the tests(s) shall be conducted again only by agreement between the purchaser and seller. Under such agreement, minimum requirements shall not be lowered,

changed, or modified, nor shall specification limits be changed. If upon retest, failure occurs, the quantity of product represented by the test(s) does not meet the requirements of this specification.

10. Marking

10.1 Fittings shall be marked with the following:

10.1.1 Manufacturer’s name or trademark,

10.1.2 Material designation PVC I for PVC 12454-B, PVC 12 for PVC 12454-C, PVC 13 for PVC 13354-C and 11443-B, and PVC II for PVC 14333-D,

10.1.3 Fittings intended for the transport of potable water shall include the seal or mark of the laboratory making the evaluation for this purpose.

10.1.4 Size, and