



Designation: B210M – 05

Standard Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Drawn Seamless Tubes (Metric)¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B210M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers aluminum and aluminum-alloy drawn seamless tubes in straight lengths and coils for general purpose and pressure applications in alloys (Note 2), tempers, and thicknesses shown in Table 2. Coiled tubes are generally available only as round tubes with a wall thickness not exceeding 2.00 mm and only in nonheat-treatable alloys.

1.2 Alloy and temper designations are in accordance with ANSI H35.1M. The equivalent Unified Numbering System alloy designations are those of Table 1 preceded by A9, for example, A91100 for aluminum 1100 in accordance with Practice E527.

1.3 Preferred metric sizes are in accordance with ANSI B 32.5.

NOTE 1—See Specification B483/B483M for aluminum and aluminum-alloy drawn tubes for general purpose applications, Specification B234M for aluminum-alloy drawn seamless tubes for condensers and heat exchangers, and Specification B241/B241M for aluminum-alloy seamless pipe and seamless extruded tube.

NOTE 2—Throughout this specification use of the term *alloy* in the general sense includes aluminum as well as aluminum alloy.

1.4 This specification is the metric counterpart of Specification B210.

1.5 For acceptance criteria for inclusion of new aluminum and aluminum alloys in this specification, see Annex A2.

1.6 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measure are included in this standard.

1.7 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B07 on Light Metals and Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B07.03 on Aluminum Alloy Wrought Products.

Current edition approved June 1, 2005. Published June 2005. Originally approved in 1980. Last previous edition approved in 2002 as B210M – 02. DOI: 10.1520/B0210M-05.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:

2.2 *ASTM Standards*:²

B234M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Drawn Seamless Tubes for Condensers and Heat Exchangers (Metric)

B241/B241M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Seamless Pipe and Seamless Extruded Tube

B483/B483M Specification for Aluminum and Aluminum-Alloy Drawn Tube and Pipe for General Purpose Applications

B557M Test Methods for Tension Testing Wrought and Cast Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products (Metric)

B660 Practices for Packaging/Packing of Aluminum and Magnesium Products

B666/B666M Practice for Identification Marking of Aluminum and Magnesium Products

B881 Terminology Relating to Aluminum- and Magnesium-Alloy Products

B918 Practice for Heat Treatment of Wrought Aluminum Alloys

E29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications

E34 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum-Base Alloys

E55 Practice for Sampling Wrought Nonferrous Metals and Alloys for Determination of Chemical Composition

E215 Practice for Standardizing Equipment for Electromagnetic Testing of Seamless Aluminum-Alloy Tube

E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System (UNS)

E607 Test Method for Atomic Emission Spectrometric

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

TABLE 1 Chemical Composition Limits^{ABC}

Alloy	Silicon	Iron	Copper	Manganese	Magnesium	Chromium	Zinc	Titanium	Other Elements ^D		Aluminum, min
									Each	Total ^E	
1060	0.25	0.35	0.05	0.03	0.03	...	0.05	0.03	0.03 ^F	...	99.60 min ^G
1100	0.95 Si + Fe		0.05–0.20	0.05	...	...	0.10	...	0.05	0.15	99.00 min ^G
2011	0.40	0.7	5.0–6.0	...	...	...	0.30	...	0.05 ^H	0.15	remainder
2014	0.50–1.2	0.7	3.9–5.0	0.40–1.2	0.20–0.8	0.10	0.25	0.15	0.05	0.15	remainder
2024	0.50	0.50	3.8–4.9	0.30–0.9	1.2–1.8	0.10	0.25	0.15	0.05	0.15	remainder
3003	0.6	0.7	0.05–0.20	1.0–1.5	...	...	0.10	...	0.05	0.15	remainder
Alclad 3003 ^I											
3102	0.40	0.7	0.10	0.05–0.40	...	...	0.30	0.10	0.05	0.15	remainder
Alclad 3102 ^I											
5005	0.30	0.7	0.20	0.20	0.50–1.1	0.10	0.25	...	0.05	0.15	remainder
5050	0.40	0.7	0.20	0.10	1.1–1.8	0.10	0.25	...	0.05	0.15	remainder
5052	0.25	0.40	0.10	0.10	2.2–2.8	0.15–0.35	0.10	...	0.05	0.15	remainder
5083	0.40	0.40	0.10	0.40–1.0	4.0–4.9	0.05–0.25	0.25	0.15	0.05	0.15	remainder
5086	0.40	0.50	0.10	0.20–0.7	3.5–4.5	0.05–0.25	0.25	0.15	0.05	0.15	remainder
5154	0.25	0.40	0.10	0.10	3.1–3.9	0.15–0.35	0.20	0.20	0.05	0.15	remainder
5456	0.25	0.40	0.10	0.50–1.0	4.7–5.5	0.05–0.20	0.25	0.20	0.05	0.15	remainder
6061	0.40–0.8	0.7	0.15–0.40	0.15	0.8–1.2	0.04–0.35	0.25	0.15	0.05	0.15	remainder
6063	0.20–0.6	0.35	0.10	0.10	0.45–0.9	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.15	remainder
6262	0.40–0.8	0.7	0.15–0.40	0.15	0.8–1.2	0.04–0.14	0.25	0.15	0.05 ^J	0.15	remainder
7072 cladding ^K	0.7 Si + Fe		0.10	0.10	0.10	...	0.8–1.3	...	0.05	0.15	remainder
7075	0.40	0.50	1.2–2.0	0.30	2.1–2.9	0.18–0.28	5.1–6.1	0.20	0.05	0.15	remainder

^A Limits are in weight percent maximum unless shown as a range or otherwise stated.

^B Analysis shall be made for the elements for which limits are shown in this table.

^C For purposes of determining conformance to these limits, an observed value or a calculated value obtained from analysis shall be rounded to the nearest unit in the last right-hand place of figures used in expressing the specified limit, in accordance with the rounding-off method of Practice E29.

^D *Others* includes listed elements for which no specific limit is shown as well as unlisted metallic elements. The producer may analyze samples for trace elements not specified in the specification. However, such analysis is not required and may not cover all metallic *Others* elements. Should any analysis by the producer or the purchaser establish that an *Others* element exceeds the limit of *Each* or that the aggregate of several *Others* elements exceeds the limit of *Total*, the material shall be considered non-conforming.

^E *Other elements*—Total shall be the sum of unspecified metallic elements 0.010 % or more, rounded to the second decimal before determining the sum.

^F Vanadium 0.05 % max.

^G The aluminum content shall be calculated by subtracting from 100.00 % the sum of all metallic elements present in amounts of 0.010 % or more each, rounded to the second decimal before determining the sum.

^H Bismuth and lead each 0.20 – 0.6 %.

^I Alloy clad with Alloy 7072.

^J Bismuth and lead each 0.40–0.7 %.

^K Composition of cladding alloy as applied during the course of manufacture. The samples from finished tube shall not be required to conform to these limits.

Analysis Aluminum Alloys by the Point to Plane Technique Nitrogen Atmosphere³

E716 Practices for Sampling and Sample Preparation of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys for Determination of Chemical Composition by Spectrochemical Analysis

E1004 Test Method for Determining Electrical Conductivity Using the Electromagnetic (Eddy-Current) Method

E1251 Test Method for Analysis of Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys by Spark Atomic Emission Spectrometry

2.3 ANSI Standards:⁴

B 32.5 Preferred Metric Sizes For Tubular Metal Products Other Than Pipe

H35.1M Alloy and Temper Designation Systems for Aluminum

H35.2M Dimensional Tolerances for Aluminum Mill Products

2.4 Military Standard:⁵

MIL-STD-129 Marking for Shipment and Storage

2.5 AMS Specification:⁶

AMS 2772 Heat Treatment of Aluminum Alloy Raw Materials

2.6 Federal Standard:⁵

Fed. Std. No. 123 Marking for Shipment (Civil Agencies)

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions*—Refer to Terminology **B881** for definitions of product terms used in this specification.

3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

3.2.1 *capable of*—The term *capable of* as used in this specification means that the test need not be performed by the producer of the material. However, should subsequent testing by the purchaser establish that the material does not meet these requirements, the material shall be subject to rejection.

³ Withdrawn. The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

⁴ Available from American National Standards Institute (ANSI), 25 W. 43rd St., 4th Floor, New York, NY 10036.

⁵ Available from Standardization Documents Order Desk, Bldg. 4 Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5098.

⁶ Available from Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for material to this specification shall include the following information:

4.1.1 This specification designation (which includes the number, the year, and the revision letter, if applicable),

4.1.2 Quantity in pieces or kilograms,

4.1.3 Alloy (Section 7),

4.1.4 Temper (Section 8),

TABLE 2 Tensile Property Limits^{A,B}

Temper	Specified Wall Thickness ^C		Tensile Strength, MPa		Yield Strength ^D (0.2 % offset), MPa		Full-Section Specimen in 50 mm	Elongation, ^E min, %	
	Over	Through	Min	Max	Min	Max		Cut-Out Specimen	
								in 50 mm	in 5 × Diameter (5.65 √A)
Aluminum 1060 ^F									
O	0.25	12.50	60	95	15	...	...	...	...
H12	0.25	12.50	70	...	30	...	...	...	...
H14	0.25	12.50	85	...	70	...	...	...	...
H18	0.25	12.50	110	...	90	...	...	...	...
H113 ^G	0.25	12.50	60	...	15	...	...	...	...
F	All		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aluminum 1100 ^F									
O	0.32	12.50	75	105	25	...	...	...	...
H12	0.32	12.50	95	...	75	...	...	...	...
H14	0.32	12.50	110	...	95	...	...	...	...
H16	0.32	12.50	130	...	115	...	...	...	...
H18	0.32	12.50	150	...	140	...	...	...	...
H113 ^G	0.32	12.50	75	...	25	...	...	...	...
F	All		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 2011									
T3	0.45	1.20	325	...	275	...	...	...	...
	1.20	12.50	325	...	275	...	10	8	7
T4511	0.45	1.20	305	...	170	...	...	...	...
	1.20	6.30	305	...	170	...	20	18	16
	6.30	12.50	305	...	170	...	20	20	18
T8	0.45	12.50	400	...	315	...	10	8	7
Alloy 2014									
O	0.45	12.50	...	220	...	110	...	...	...
T4, T42 ^H	0.45	0.63	370	...	205	...	10	...	...
	0.63	1.20	370	...	205	...	12	10	...
	1.20	6.30	370	...	205	...	14	10	...
	6.30	12.50	370	...	205	...	16	12	10
T6, T62 ^H	0.45	0.63	450	...	380	...	7	...	...
	0.63	1.20	450	...	380	...	7	6	...
	1.20	6.30	450	...	380	...	8	7	...
	6.30	12.50	450	...	380	...	9	8	7
Alloy 2024									
O	0.45	12.50	...	220	...	100	...	...	...
T3	0.45	0.63	440	...	290	...	10	...	...
	0.63	1.20	440	...	290	...	12	10	...
	1.20	6.30	440	...	290	...	14	10	...
	6.30	12.50	440	...	290	...	16	12	10
T42 ^H	0.45	0.63	440	...	275	...	10	...	...
	0.63	1.20	440	...	275	...	12	10	...
	1.20	6.30	440	...	275	...	14	10	...
	6.30	12.50	440	...	275	...	16	12	10
Alloy 3003 ^F									
O	0.25	0.63	95	130	35	...	...	...	...
	0.63	1.20	95	130	35	...	30	20	...
	1.20	6.30	95	130	35	...	35	25	...
	6.30	12.50	95	130	35	...	...	30	27
H12	0.25	0.63	120	...	85	...	...	...	...
	0.63	1.20	120	...	85	...	...	...	...
H14	...	0.63	140	...	115	...	3	...	...
	0.63	1.20	140	...	115	...	5	3	...
	1.20	6.30	140	...	115	...	8	4	...
	6.30	12.50	140	...	115	...	...	...	...

TABLE 2 *Continued*

Temper	Specified Wall Thickness ^C		Tensile Strength, MPa		Yield Strength ^D (0.2 % offset), MPa		Elongation, ^F min, %		
	Over	Through	Min	Max	Min	Max	Full-Section Specimen in 50 mm	Cut-Out Specimen	
								in 50 mm	in 5 × Diam- eter (5.65 √A)
H16	0.25	0.63	165	...	145	...	...	...	...
	0.63	1.20	165	...	145	...	3	2	...
	1.20	6.30	165	...	145	...	5	4	...
	6.30	12.50	165	...	145	...	...	...	...
H18	...	0.63	185	...	165	...	2	...	...
	0.63	1.20	185	...	165	...	3	2	...
	1.20	6.30	185	...	165	...	5	3	...
	6.30	12.50	185	...	165	...	...	...	...
H113 ^G F	0.25	12.50	95	...	35	...	...	...	...
	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy Alclad 3003 ^F									
O	0.25	0.63	90	125	30	...	...	...	...
	0.63	1.20	90	125	30	...	30	20	...
	1.20	6.30	90	125	30	...	35	25	...
	6.30	12.50	90	125	30	...	...	30	27
H14	0.25	0.63	135	...	110	...	...	...	...
	0.63	1.20	135	...	110	...	5	...	...
	1.20	6.30	135	...	110	...	8	4	...
	6.30	12.50	135	...	110	...	...	...	...
H18 H113 ^G F	0.25	12.50	180	...	160	...	...	...	...
	0.25	12.50	90	...	30	...	...	...	...
All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 3102 ^F									
O	0.50	1.20	85	115	30 ^D	...	30	20	...
	1.20	1.60	85	115	30 ^D	...	35	25	...
Alloy Alclad 3102 ^F									
O	0.50	1.20	70	115	25	...	30	20	...
	1.20	1.60	70	115	25	...	35	35	...
Alloy 5005 ^F									
O	0.45	12.50	105	145	35	...	...	...	...
F	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 5050 ^F									
O	0.25	12.50	125	165	40	...	...	...	...
H32	0.25	12.50	150	...	110	...	...	...	...
H34	0.25	12.50	170	...	140	...	...	...	...
H36	0.25	12.50	185	...	150	...	...	...	...
H38	0.25	12.50	200	...	165	...	...	...	...
F	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 5052 ^F									
O	0.25	11.50	170	240	70	...	...	...	...
H32	0.25	11.50	215	...	160	...	...	...	...
H34	0.25	11.50	235	...	180	...	...	...	...
H36	0.25	11.50	255	...	200	...	...	...	...
H38	0.25	11.50	270	...	215	...	...	...	...
F	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 5083 ^F									
O	0.45	11.50	270	350	110	...	...	14	12
F	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 5086 ^F									
O	0.25	11.50	240	315	95	...	...	14	12
H32	0.25	11.50	275	...	195	...	...	...	...
H34	0.25	11.50	300	...	235	...	...	...	...
H36	0.25	11.50	325	...	260	...	...	...	...
F	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 5154 ^F									
O	0.25	12.50	205	285	75	...	10	10	9
H34	0.25	12.50	270	...	200	...	5	5	4
H38	0.25	6.30	310	...	235	...	...	...	...
F	All	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE 2 *Continued*

Temper	Specified Wall Thickness ^C		Tensile Strength, MPa		Yield Strength ^D (0.2 % offset), MPa		Full-Section Specimen in 50 mm	Elongation, ^E min, %	
	Over	Through	Min	Max	Min	Max		Cut-Out Specimen	
								in 50 mm	in 5 × Diam- eter (5.65 √A)
Alloy 5456 ^F									
O	0.45	11.50	285	365	130	...	...	14	12
F	All		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alloy 6061									
O	0.45	12.50	...	150	...	95	15	15	13
T4	0.63	1.20	205	...	100	...	16	14	...
	1.20	6.30	205	...	110	...	18	16	...
	6.30	12.50	205	...	110	...	20	18	16
T42 ^H	0.63	1.20	205	...	95	...	16	14	...
	1.20	6.30	205	...	95	...	18	16	...
	6.30	12.50	205	...	95	...	20	18	16
T6, T62 ^H	0.63	1.20	290	...	240	...	10	8	...
	1.20	6.30	290	...	240	...	12	10	...
	6.30	12.50	290	...	240	...	14	12	10
Alloy 6063									
O	0.45	12.50	...	130	...	...	...	...	...
T4, T42 ^H	0.63	1.20	150	...	70	...	16	14	...
	1.20	6.30	150	...	70	...	18	16	...
	6.30	12.50	150	...	70	...	20	18	16
	0.63	1.20	230	...	195	...	12	8	...
T6, T62 ^H	1.20	6.30	230	...	195	...	14	10	...
	6.30	12.50	230	...	195	...	16	12	10
	0.63	6.30	230	...	205	...	5	...	...
T83	0.63	6.30	195	...	170	...	5	...	...
T831	0.63	6.30	285	...	250	...	8	5	...
T832	0.63	1.20	...	...	240	...	8	5	...
	1.20	6.30	275	...	240	...	8	5	...
Alloy 6262									
T6, T62 ^H	0.63	1.20	290	...	240	...	10	8	...
	1.20	0.63	290	...	240	...	12	10	...
	6.30	12.50	290	...	240	...	14	12	10
T9	0.63	10.00	330	...	305	...	5	4	3
Alloy 7075									
O	0.63	1.20	...	275	...	145	10	8	...
	1.20	12.50	...	275	...	145	12	10	9
T6, T62 ^H	0.63	6.30	530	...	455	...	8	7	...
	6.30	12.50	530	...	455	...	9	8	7
T73 ^I	0.63	6.30	455	...	385	...	10	8	...
	6.30	12.50	455	...	385	...	12	10	9

^A See Annex A1.

^B To determine conformance to this specification, each value for tensile strength and for yield strength shall be rounded to the nearest 0.1 MPa and each value for elongation to the nearest 0.5 % both in accordance with the rounding method of Practice E29.

^C Coiled tube is generally available with a maximum wall thickness of 2.00 mm and only in nonheat-treatable alloys.

^D Yield strength to be determined only on straight tube.

^E Elongation in 50 mm apply for tube tested in full-section, for sheet-type specimens, for tubes having a flat wall, and for similar curved specimens for tubes having a curved wall, up to a maximum wall thickness of 12.50 mm. Elongations in 5D (5.65 √A), where D and A are diameter and cross-sectional area of the specimens, respectively, apply to round test specimens machined from wall thicknesses over 6.30 mm.

^F In this alloy tube other than round is produced only in the F (as drawn) and O tempers. Properties for F temper are not specified or guaranteed.

^G Beginning with the 1982 issue the requirements for the H112 tempers were replaced by the H113 temper, applicable to other than round tube, which is fabricated by cold-forming annealed round tube and acquires some temper in this forming operation.

^H Material in the T42 or T62 tempers is not available from the material producers.

^I Material in this temper exhibits improved resistance to stress corrosion compared to that of the T6 temper. The stress corrosion resistance capability of individual lots is determined by testing the previously selected tension-test samples in accordance with the applicable electrical conductivity acceptance criteria of Table 3.

4.1.5 Cross-sectional dimensions (outside diameter and wall thickness, or inside diameter and wall thickness for round tube; for tube other than round, square, rectangular, hexagonal, or

TABLE 3 Lot Acceptance Criteria for Resistance to Stress-Corrosion

Alloy and Temper	Lot Acceptance Criteria		Lot Acceptance Status
	Electrical Conductivity, ^{A,B} % IACS	Level of Mechanical Properties	
7075-T73	40.0 or greater	per specified requirements	acceptable
	38.0 through 39.9	per specified requirements and yield strength does not exceed minimum by more than 82 MPa	acceptable
	38.0 through 39.9	per specified requirements but yield strength exceeds minimum by more than 82 MPa	unacceptable ^C
	less than 38.0	any level	unacceptable ^C

^A The electrical conductivity shall be determined in accordance with Practice E1004 in the following locations:

^B For curved surfaces, the conductivity shall be measured on a machined flat spot; however, for small size tubes, a cut-out piece may be flattened and the conductivity determined.

^C When material is found to be unacceptable, it shall be reprocessed (additional precipitation heat treatment or re-solution heat treatment and precipitation heat treatment).

Wall Thickness, mm
Up through 2.50
Over 2.50

Location
surface of tensile sample
subsurface after removal of approximately 10 % of thickness^{B,C}

octagonal with sharp corners, a drawing is required) (see Tables X1.1 and X1.2),⁷

4.1.6 Length (straight or coiled),

4.1.7 Nominal inside diameter of coils and mass, or maximum outside diameter, if applicable,

4.1.8 For alloy Alclad 3003 or Alclad 3102, state clad inside or outside (17.1),

4.2 Additionally, orders for material to this specification shall include the following information when required by the purchaser:

4.2.1 Whether heat treatment in accordance with Practice B918 is required (11.2),

4.2.2 Whether flattening tests are required (Section 9 and Table 4),

4.2.3 Whether flare testing is required (Section 10),

4.2.4 Whether 7075-O material is required to develop requirements for T73 temper (12.3),

4.2.5 Whether testing for leaks is required and, when leaks are allowed, the number of leaks allowed and the manner of marking leaks (15.1.3.2),

4.2.6 Whether inside cleanness test is required on coiled tubes (16.2) and frequency of testing required,

4.2.7 Whether inspection or witness of inspection and tests by the purchaser's representative is required prior to material shipment (Section 20),

4.2.8 Whether certification is required (Section 22),

4.2.9 Whether marking for identification is required (Section 23), and

4.2.10 Whether Practice B660 applies, and if so, the levels of preservation, packaging, and packing required (Section 24).

5. Manufacture

5.1 The tube shall be produced by drawing an extruded tube made from hollow extrusion ingot (cast in hollow form or pierced) and extruded by the use of the die and mandrel method.

⁷ These tables are taken from American National Standard B 32.5, Preferred Metric Sizes for Tubular Metal Products Other Than Pipe.

TABLE 4 Minimum Outside Diameter Flattening Factor

Alloy	Temper	Wall Thickness, mm		Minimum Diameter Flattening Factor, <i>F</i>	
		Over	Through		
1100	O	0.32	12.50	2	
	H12	0.32	12.50	3	
	H14	0.32	12.50	6	
	H16	0.32	12.50	8	
3003	O	0.63	12.50	2	
	H12	0.63	12.50	3	
	H14	0.63	12.50	6	
	H16	0.63	12.50	8	
2024	O	0.45	1.20	3	
	T3	1.20	12.50	4	
	T3	0.45	12.50	8	
5052	O	0.25	11.50	3	
	H32	0.25	11.50	6	
	H34	0.25	11.50	8	
5086	O	0.25	11.50	3	
	H32	0.25	11.50	8	
6061	O	0.45	3.20	3	
		3.20	6.30	4	
		6.30	12.50	6	
	T4	0.63	12.50	6	
		T6	0.63	12.50	8
		T6	0.63	12.50	8
7075	O	0.63	1.20	4	
		1.20	6.30	5	
		6.30	6.30	10	

5.2 The ends of coiled tube shall be crimped or otherwise sealed to avoid contamination during shipment.

6. Responsibility for Quality Assurance

6.1 *Responsibility for Inspection and Tests*—Unless otherwise specified in the contract or purchase order, the producer is responsible for the performance of all inspection and test requirements specified herein. The producer may use his own or any other suitable facilities for the performance of the inspection and test requirements specified herein, unless disapproved by the purchaser in the order or at the time of signing the contract. The purchaser shall have the right to perform any