



Designation: D 2866 – 94 (Reapproved 1999)

Standard Test Method for Total Ash Content of Activated Carbon¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation D 2866; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

1. Scope

1.1 This test method describes a procedure for the determination of total ash content of activated carbon.

1.2 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*

D 2867 Test Methods for Moisture in Activated Carbon²

E 177 Practice for Use of the Terms Precision and Bias in ASTM Test Methods³

E 691 Practice for Conducting an Interlaboratory Study to Determine Precision of a Test Method³

3. Summary of Test Method

3.1 An accurately weighed sample of dried activated carbon is placed in a controlled-temperature muffle furnace for a period of several hours. When constant weight has been achieved, the crucible is cooled to ambient temperature in a desiccator and reweighed. The weight of the ashed carbon is expressed as a percentage of the weight of the original carbon sample.

4. Significance and Use

4.1 In specific end uses, the amount and composition of the ash may influence the capabilities and certain desired properties of activated carbon.

5. Apparatus

5.1 *Muffle Furnace*, having air circulation, capable of temperature regulation of $\pm 25^\circ\text{C}$ at 650°C .

5.2 *High-Temperature Crucible*, high-form.

5.3 *Analytical Balance*, having a sensitivity of 0.1 mg.

5.4 *Desiccator*.

5.5 *Oven*, forced-air circulation, capable of temperature regulation between 145 and 155°C .

6. Procedure

6.1 Ignite the crucible in the muffle furnace at $650 \pm 25^\circ\text{C}$ for 1 h. Place the crucible in the desiccator. Cool to room temperature and weigh to the nearest 0.1 mg.

6.2 Dry an adequate sample of activated carbon to constant weight at $150 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ (3 h is usually sufficient).

NOTE 1—Some carbons can ignite spontaneously at 150°C . In this case, moist carbon should be used with a correction for moisture (in accordance with Methods D 2867) applied in the calculations. In this case, the ashing should be started in a cold muffle furnace.

6.3 Weigh out to the nearest 0.1 mg sufficient dried activated carbon, so that the estimated amount of ash will be 0.1 g, into the ignited crucible and place the crucible in the furnace at $650 \pm 25^\circ\text{C}$. Ashing will require from 3 to 16 h, depending on the size and type of activated carbon. Ashing can be considered complete when constant weight is achieved.

6.4 Place the crucible in the desiccator and allow to cool to room temperature. After the sample has cooled in the desiccator, admit air slowly to avoid loss of ash from the crucible. Weigh to the nearest 0.1 mg.

7. Calculation

7.1 Calculate the ash content as follows:

$$\text{Total ash, \%} = [(D - B)/(C - B)] \times 100 \quad (1)$$

where:

B = weight of crucible, g,

C = weight of crucible plus original sample, g, and

D = weight of crucible plus ashed sample, g.

8. Precision and Bias⁴

8.1 *Precision:*

8.1.1 *Interlaboratory Test Program*—An interlaboratory study was run in which representative samples of three types of

¹ This test method is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D-28 on Activated Carbon and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D28.04 on Gas Phase Evaluation Tests.

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² *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 15.01.

³ *Annual Book of ASTM Standards*, Vol 14.02.

⁴ Supporting data have been filed at ASTM Headquarters and may be obtained by requesting RR: D 28-1004.