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**Information technology — Security  
techniques — Code of practice for  
information security controls based on  
ISO/IEC 27002 for cloud services**

*Technologies de l'information — Techniques de sécurité — Code de  
pratique pour les contrôles de sécurité de l'information fondés sur  
l'ISO/IEC 27002 pour les services du nuage*

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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of the joint technical committee is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO/IEC 27017 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 27, *IT Security techniques*, in collaboration with ITU-T. The identical text is published as ITU-T. X.1631 (07/2015).

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**ITU-T**

TELECOMMUNICATION  
STANDARDIZATION SECTOR  
OF ITU

**X.1631**

(07/2015)

SERIES X: DATA NETWORKS, OPEN SYSTEM  
COMMUNICATIONS AND SECURITY

Cloud computing security – Cloud computing security  
design

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**Information technology – Security techniques –  
Code of practice for information security  
controls based on ISO/IEC 27002 for cloud  
services**

Recommendation ITU-T X.1631

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*For further details, please refer to the list of ITU-T Recommendations.*

**Information technology – Security techniques – Code of practice for information security  
controls based on ISO/IEC 27002 for cloud services**

**Summary**

Recommendation ITU-T X.1631 | ISO/IEC 27017 provides guidelines for information security controls applicable to the provision and use of cloud services by providing:

- additional implementation guidance for relevant controls specified in ISO/IEC 27002;
- additional controls with implementation guidance that specifically relate to cloud services.

This Recommendation | International Standard provides controls and implementation guidance for both cloud service providers and cloud service customers.

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**History**

Edition	Recommendation	Approval	Study Group	Unique ID*
1.0	ITU-T X.1631	2015-07-14	17	<a href="http://handle.itu.int/11.1002/1000/12490">11.1002/1000/12490</a>

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\* To access the Recommendation, type the URL <http://handle.itu.int/> in the address field of your web browser, followed by the Recommendation's unique ID. For example, <http://handle.itu.int/11.1002/1000/11830-en>.

## FOREWORD

The International Telecommunication Union (ITU) is the United Nations specialized agency in the field of telecommunications, information and communication technologies (ICTs). The ITU Telecommunication Standardization Sector (ITU-T) is a permanent organ of ITU. ITU-T is responsible for studying technical, operating and tariff questions and issuing Recommendations on them with a view to standardizing telecommunications on a worldwide basis.

The World Telecommunication Standardization Assembly (WTSA), which meets every four years, establishes the topics for study by the ITU-T study groups which, in turn, produce Recommendations on these topics.

The approval of ITU-T Recommendations is covered by the procedure laid down in WTSA Resolution 1.

In some areas of information technology which fall within ITU-T's purview, the necessary standards are prepared on a collaborative basis with ISO and IEC.

## NOTE

In this Recommendation, the expression "Administration" is used for conciseness to indicate both a telecommunication administration and a recognized operating agency.

Compliance with this Recommendation is voluntary. However, the Recommendation may contain certain mandatory provisions (to ensure, e.g., interoperability or applicability) and compliance with the Recommendation is achieved when all of these mandatory provisions are met. The words "shall" or some other obligatory language such as "must" and the negative equivalents are used to express requirements. The use of such words does not suggest that compliance with the Recommendation is required of any party.

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ITU draws attention to the possibility that the practice or implementation of this Recommendation may involve the use of a claimed Intellectual Property Right. ITU takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of claimed Intellectual Property Rights, whether asserted by ITU members or others outside of the Recommendation development process.

As of the date of approval of this Recommendation, ITU had not received notice of intellectual property, protected by patents, which may be required to implement this Recommendation. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information and are therefore strongly urged to consult the TSB patent database at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-T/ipr/>.

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## Introduction

The guidelines contained within this Recommendation | International Standard are in addition to and complement the guidelines given in ISO/IEC 27002.

Specifically, this Recommendation | International Standard provides guidelines supporting the implementation of information security controls for cloud service customers and cloud service providers. Some guidelines are for cloud service customers who implement the controls, and others are for cloud service providers to support the implementation of those controls. The selection of appropriate information security controls and the application of the implementation guidance provided, will depend on a risk assessment and any legal, contractual, regulatory or other cloud-sector specific information security requirements.

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**INTERNATIONAL STANDARD  
ITU-T RECOMMENDATION**

**Information technology – Security techniques – Code of practice for information security controls based on ISO/IEC 27002 for cloud services**

## 1 Scope

This Recommendation | International Standard gives guidelines for information security controls applicable to the provision and use of cloud services by providing:

- additional implementation guidance for relevant controls specified in ISO/IEC 27002;
- additional controls with implementation guidance that specifically relate to cloud services.

This Recommendation | International Standard provides controls and implementation guidance for both cloud service providers and cloud service customers.

## 2 Normative references

The following Recommendations and International Standards contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this Recommendation | International Standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All Recommendations and Standards are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this Recommendation | International Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent edition of the Recommendations and Standards listed below. Members of IEC and ISO maintain registers of currently valid International Standards. The Telecommunication Standardization Bureau of the ITU maintains a list of currently valid ITU-T Recommendations.

### iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW

#### 2.1 Identical Recommendations | International Standards

- Recommendation ITU-T Y.3500 (in force) | ISO/IEC 17788: (in force), *Information technology – Cloud computing – Overview and vocabulary*.
- Recommendation ITU-T Y.3502 (in force) | ISO/IEC 17789: (in force), *Information technology – Cloud computing – Reference architecture*.

#### 2.2 Additional References

- ISO/IEC 27000: (in force), *Information technology – Security techniques – Information security management systems – Overview and vocabulary*.
- ISO/IEC 27002:2013, *Information technology – Security techniques – Code of practice for information security controls*.

## 3 Definitions and abbreviations

### 3.1 Terms defined elsewhere

For the purposes of this Recommendation | International Standard, the terms and definitions given in ISO/IEC 27000, Rec. ITU-T Y.3500 | ISO/IEC 17788, Rec. ITU-T Y.3502 | ISO/IEC 17789 and the following definitions apply:

**3.1.1** The following term is defined in ISO 19440:

- **capability**: Quality of being able to perform a given activity.

**3.1.2** The following terms are defined in ISO/IEC 27040:

- **data breach**: Compromise of security that leads to the accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, alteration, unauthorized disclosure of, or access to protected data transmitted, stored, or otherwise processed.
- **secure multi-tenancy**: Type of multi-tenancy that employs security controls to explicitly guard against data breaches and provides validation of these controls for proper governance.

NOTE 1 – Secure multi-tenancy exists when the risk profile of an individual tenant is no greater than it would be in a dedicated, single-tenant environment.

NOTE 2 – In very secure environments, even the identity of the tenants is kept secret.