



TECHNICAL REPORT

## oneM2M Use Case collection

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
(standards.iteh.ai)  
Full standard:  
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b6302858-0390-4dc5-908a-24e75c9291f6/etsi-tr-118-501-v1.0.0-2015-05>



---

**Reference**DTR/oneM2M-000001

---

---

**Keywords**IoT, M2M, use case

---

**ETSI**

650 Route des Lucioles  
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

---

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C  
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la  
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

---

**Important notice**

---

The present document can be downloaded from:

<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status. Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:

<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

---

**Copyright Notification**

---

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.

The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2015.

All rights reserved.

**DECT™**, **PLUGTESTS™**, **UMTS™** and the ETSI logo are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members. **3GPP™** and **LTE™** are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.

**GSM®** and the GSM logo are Trade Marks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

# Contents

Intellectual Property Rights .....	10
Foreword.....	10
1 Scope .....	11
2 References .....	12
2.1 Normative references .....	12
2.2 Informative references.....	12
3 Abbreviations .....	13
4 Conventions.....	15
5 Energy Use Cases .....	15
5.1 Wide area Energy related measurement/control system for advanced transmission and distribution automation .....	15
5.1.1 Description.....	15
5.1.2 Source .....	16
5.1.3 Actors.....	16
5.1.4 Pre-conditions .....	16
5.1.5 Triggers.....	16
5.1.6 Normal Flow .....	17
5.1.7 Alternative flow .....	18
5.1.8 Post-conditions .....	18
5.1.9 High Level Illustration.....	19
5.1.10 Potential Requirements .....	19
5.2 Analytics Use Case for M2M.....	20
5.2.1 Description.....	20
5.2.2 Source .....	22
5.2.3 Actors.....	22
5.2.4 Pre-conditions .....	22
5.2.5 Triggers.....	22
5.2.6 Normal Flow .....	23
5.2.7 Alternative Flow 1 .....	23
5.2.8 Post-conditions .....	23
5.2.9 High Level Illustration.....	23
5.2.9.1 Concrete Example Oil and Gas .....	24
5.2.10 Potential requirements .....	25
5.3 Smart Meter Reading.....	26
5.3.1 Description.....	26
5.3.2 Source .....	26
5.3.3 Actors.....	26
5.3.4 Pre-conditions .....	26
5.3.5 Triggers.....	26
5.3.6 Normal Flow .....	26
5.3.7 Alternative flow .....	29
5.3.8 Post-conditions .....	29
5.3.9 High Level Illustration.....	29
5.3.10 Potential Requirements .....	29
5.4 Environmental Monitoring of Remote Locations to Determine Hydropower .....	29
5.4.1 Description.....	29
5.4.2 Source .....	30
5.4.3 Actors.....	30
5.4.4 Pre-conditions .....	30
5.4.5 Triggers.....	30
5.4.6 Normal Flow .....	31
5.4.7 Alternative flow .....	31
5.4.8 Post-conditions .....	31
5.4.9 High Level Illustration.....	32
5.4.10 Potential Requirements .....	32

5.5	Oil and Gas Pipeline Cellular/Satellite Gateway.....	32
5.5.1	Description.....	32
5.5.2	Source.....	33
5.5.3	Actors.....	33
5.5.4	Pre-conditions.....	33
5.5.5	Triggers.....	33
5.5.6	Normal Flow.....	33
5.5.7	Alternative flow.....	34
5.5.8	Post-conditions.....	37
5.5.9	High Level Illustration.....	37
5.5.10	Potential Requirements.....	38
6	Enterprise Use Cases.....	40
6.1	Smart Building.....	40
6.1.1	Description.....	40
6.1.2	Source.....	40
6.1.3	Actors.....	40
6.1.4	Pre-conditions.....	40
6.1.5	Triggers.....	40
6.1.6	Normal Flow.....	41
6.1.7	Alternative flow.....	42
6.1.8	Post-conditions.....	42
6.1.9	High Level Illustration.....	42
6.1.10	Potential Requirements.....	42
7	Healthcare Use Cases.....	43
7.1	M2M Healthcare Gateway.....	43
7.1.1	Description.....	43
7.1.2	Source.....	43
7.1.3	Actors.....	43
7.1.4	Pre-conditions.....	43
7.1.5	Triggers.....	44
7.1.6	Normal Flow.....	44
7.1.7	Alternative flow.....	46
7.1.8	Post-conditions.....	51
7.1.9	High Level Illustration.....	52
7.1.10	Potential Requirements.....	54
7.2	Use Case on Wellness Services.....	55
7.2.1	Description.....	55
7.2.2	Source.....	56
7.2.3	Actors.....	56
7.2.4	Pre-conditions.....	56
7.2.5	Triggers.....	56
7.2.6	Normal Flow.....	56
7.2.7	Alternative flow.....	57
7.2.8	Post-conditions.....	58
7.2.9	High Level Illustration.....	58
7.2.10	Potential Requirements.....	58
7.3	Secure remote patient care and monitoring.....	58
7.3.1	Description.....	58
7.3.2	Source.....	60
7.3.3	Actors.....	60
7.3.4	Pre-conditions.....	61
7.3.5	Triggers.....	61
7.3.6	Normal Flow.....	61
7.3.7	Alternative flow.....	62
7.3.7.1	Alternative flow No 1.....	62
7.3.7.2	Alternative flow No 2.....	62
7.3.7.3	Alternative flow No 3.....	63
7.3.8	Post-conditions.....	63
7.3.8.1	Normal flow.....	63
7.3.8.2	Alternative flow No 3.....	63

7.3.9	High Level Illustration.....	63
7.3.10	Potential requirements .....	63
8	Public Services Use Cases.....	64
8.1	Street Light Automation.....	64
8.1.1	Description.....	64
8.1.2	Source .....	65
8.1.3	Actors.....	65
8.1.4	Pre-conditions .....	65
8.1.5	Triggers.....	65
8.1.6	Normal Flow .....	65
8.1.7	Alternative flow .....	69
8.1.8	Post-conditions .....	69
8.1.9	High Level Illustration.....	70
8.1.10	Potential Requirements .....	70
8.2	Use Case on Devices, Virtual Devices and Things .....	71
8.2.1	Description.....	71
8.2.2	Source .....	72
8.2.3	Actors.....	72
8.2.4	Pre-conditions .....	72
8.2.5	Triggers.....	72
8.2.6	Normal Flow .....	72
8.2.7	Alternative flow .....	73
8.2.8	Post-conditions .....	73
8.2.9	High Level Illustration.....	73
8.2.10	Potential Requirements .....	73
8.3	Car/Bicycle Sharing Services .....	73
8.3.1	Description.....	73
8.3.2	Source .....	74
8.3.3	Actors.....	74
8.3.4	Pre-conditions .....	74
8.3.5	Triggers.....	74
8.3.6	Normal Flow .....	74
8.3.7	Alternative flow .....	78
8.3.8	Post-conditions .....	78
8.3.9	High Level Illustration.....	79
8.3.10	Potential Requirements .....	79
8.4	Smart Parking.....	79
8.4.1	Description.....	79
8.4.2	Source .....	79
8.4.3	Actors.....	80
8.4.4	Pre-conditions .....	80
8.4.5	Triggers.....	80
8.4.6	Normal Flow .....	80
8.4.7	Alternative flow .....	82
8.4.8	Post-conditions .....	83
8.4.9	High Level Illustration.....	84
8.4.10	Potential Requirements .....	84
8.5	Information Delivery service in the devastated area .....	84
8.5.1	Description.....	84
8.5.2	Source .....	85
8.5.3	Actors.....	85
8.5.4	Pre-conditions .....	85
8.5.5	Triggers.....	85
8.5.6	Normal Flow .....	85
8.5.7	Alternative flow .....	86
8.5.8	Post-conditions .....	86
8.5.9	High Level Illustration.....	87
8.5.10	Potential Requirements .....	87
9	Residential Use Cases .....	88
9.1	Home Energy Management.....	88

9.1.1	Description.....	88
9.1.2	Source .....	88
9.1.3	Actors.....	88
9.1.4	Pre-conditions .....	89
9.1.5	Triggers.....	89
9.1.6	Normal Flow .....	89
9.1.7	Alternative flow .....	90
9.1.8	Post-conditions .....	90
9.1.9	High Level Illustration.....	90
9.1.10	Potential Requirements .....	90
9.2	Home Energy Management System (HEMS).....	91
9.2.1	Description.....	91
9.2.2	Source .....	91
9.2.3	Actors.....	92
9.2.4	Pre-conditions .....	92
9.2.5	Triggers.....	92
9.2.6	Normal Flow .....	92
9.2.7	Alternative flow .....	92
9.2.8	Post-conditions .....	92
9.2.9	High Level Illustration.....	93
9.2.10	Potential Requirements .....	93
9.3	Plug-In Electrical Charging Vehicles and power feed in home scenario .....	93
9.3.1	Description.....	93
9.3.2	Source .....	94
9.3.3	Actors.....	94
9.3.4	Pre-conditions .....	94
9.3.5	Triggers.....	94
9.3.6	Normal Flow .....	95
9.3.7	Alternative flow .....	96
9.3.8	Post-conditions .....	96
9.3.9	High Level Illustration.....	96
9.3.10	Potential Requirements .....	96
9.4	Real-time Audio/Video Communication.....	97
9.4.1	Description.....	97
9.4.2	Source .....	98
9.4.3	Actors.....	98
9.4.4	Pre-conditions .....	98
9.4.5	Triggers.....	98
9.4.6	Normal Flow .....	98
9.4.7	Alternative flow .....	99
9.4.8	Post-conditions .....	99
9.4.9	High Level Illustration.....	99
9.4.10	Potential Requirements .....	99
9.5	Event Triggered Task Execution Use Case .....	99
9.5.1	Description.....	99
9.5.2	Source .....	99
9.5.3	Actors.....	100
9.5.4	Pre-conditions .....	100
9.5.5	Triggers.....	100
9.5.6	Normal Flow .....	100
9.5.7	Alternative flow .....	100
9.5.8	Post-conditions .....	101
9.5.9	High Level Illustration.....	101
9.5.10	Potential Requirements .....	101
9.6	Semantic Home Control .....	101
9.6.1	Description.....	101
9.6.2	Source .....	102
9.6.3	Actors.....	102
9.6.4	Pre-conditions .....	102
9.6.5	Triggers.....	102
9.6.6	Normal Flow .....	102
9.6.7	Alternative flow .....	102

9.6.8	Post-conditions .....	103
9.6.9	High Level Illustration.....	103
9.6.10	Potential Requirements .....	103
9.7	Semantic Device Plug and Play.....	103
9.7.1	Description.....	103
9.7.2	Source .....	103
9.7.3	Actors.....	103
9.7.4	Pre-conditions .....	103
9.7.5	Triggers.....	103
9.7.6	Normal Flow .....	104
9.7.7	Alternative flow .....	104
9.7.8	Post-conditions .....	104
9.7.9	High Level Illustration.....	104
9.7.10	Potential Requirements .....	104
10	Transportation Use Cases.....	104
10.1	Vehicle Diagnostic & Maintenance Report.....	104
10.1.1	Description.....	104
10.1.2	Source .....	104
10.1.3	Actors.....	104
10.1.4	Pre-conditions .....	105
10.1.5	Triggers.....	105
10.1.6	Normal Flow .....	105
10.1.7	Alternative flow .....	106
10.1.8	Post-conditions .....	106
10.1.9	High Level Illustration.....	106
10.1.10	Potential Requirements .....	106
10.2	Use Case on Remote Maintenance Services.....	106
10.2.1	Description.....	106
10.2.2	Source .....	107
10.2.3	Actors.....	107
10.2.4	Pre-conditions .....	107
10.2.5	Triggers.....	107
10.2.6	Normal Flow .....	107
10.2.7	Alternative flow .....	108
10.2.8	Post-conditions .....	108
10.2.9	High Level Illustration.....	108
10.2.10	Potential Requirements .....	109
10.3	Traffic Accident Information Collection.....	109
10.3.1	Description.....	109
10.3.2	Source .....	109
10.3.3	Actors.....	109
10.3.4	Pre-conditions .....	110
10.3.5	Triggers.....	110
10.3.6	Normal Flow .....	110
10.3.7	Alternative flow .....	111
10.3.8	Post-conditions .....	111
10.3.9	High Level Illustration.....	112
10.3.10	Potential Requirements .....	112
10.4	Fleet Management Service using DTG (Digital Tachograph).....	113
10.4.1	Description.....	113
10.4.2	Source .....	113
10.4.3	Actors.....	113
10.4.4	Pre-conditions .....	113
10.4.5	Triggers.....	114
10.4.6	Normal Flow .....	114
10.4.7	Alternative flow .....	116
10.4.8	Post-conditions .....	116
10.4.9	High Level Illustration.....	116
10.4.10	Potential Requirements .....	116
11	Other Use Cases .....	117

11.1	Extending the M2M Access Network using Satellites .....	117
11.1.1	Description.....	117
11.1.2	Source .....	117
11.1.3	Actors.....	117
11.1.4	Pre-conditions .....	117
11.1.5	Triggers.....	118
11.1.6	Normal Flow .....	118
11.1.7	Alternative flow .....	118
11.1.8	Post-conditions .....	118
11.1.9	High Level Illustration.....	119
11.1.10	Potential Requirements .....	119
11.2	M2M Data Traffic Management by Underlying Network Operator .....	119
11.2.1	Description.....	119
11.2.2	Source .....	119
11.2.3	Actors.....	120
11.2.4	Pre-conditions .....	120
11.2.5	Triggers.....	120
11.2.6	Normal Flow .....	120
11.2.7	Alternative flow .....	122
11.2.8	Post-conditions .....	122
11.2.9	High Level Illustration.....	122
11.2.10	Potential Requirements .....	122
11.3	Optimized M2M interworking with mobile networks (Optimizing connectivity management parameters) .....	123
11.3.1	Description.....	123
11.3.2	Source .....	123
11.3.3	Actors.....	124
11.3.4	Pre-conditions .....	124
11.3.5	Triggers.....	124
11.3.6	Normal Flow .....	125
11.3.7	Alternative flow .....	125
11.3.8	Post-conditions .....	125
11.3.9	High Level Illustration.....	126
11.3.10	Potential Requirements .....	126
11.4	Optimized M2M interworking with mobile networks (Optimizing mobility management parameters) .....	126
11.4.1	Description.....	126
11.4.2	Source .....	127
11.4.3	Actors.....	127
11.4.4	Pre-conditions .....	128
11.4.5	Triggers.....	128
11.4.6	Normal Flow .....	129
11.4.7	Alternative flow .....	129
11.4.8	Post-conditions .....	129
11.4.9	High Level Illustration.....	130
11.4.10	Potential Requirements .....	130
11.5	Sleepy Node Use Case .....	130
11.5.1	Description.....	130
11.5.2	Source .....	131
11.5.3	Actors.....	131
11.5.4	Pre-conditions .....	132
11.5.5	Triggers.....	132
11.5.6	Normal Flow .....	132
11.5.7	Alternative flow .....	134
11.5.8	Post-conditions .....	134
11.5.9	High Level Illustration.....	134
11.5.10	Potential Requirements .....	134
11.6	Use Case on collection of M2M System data.....	135
11.6.1	Description.....	135
11.6.2	Source .....	136
11.6.3	Actors.....	136
11.6.4	Pre-conditions .....	136
11.6.5	Triggers.....	136
11.6.6	Normal Flow .....	136

11.6.7	Alternative flow .....	136
11.6.8	Post-conditions .....	137
11.6.9	High Level Illustration.....	137
11.6.10	Potential Requirements .....	138
11.7	Leveraging Broadcasting/Multicasting Capabilities of Underlying Networks.....	138
11.7.1	Description.....	138
11.7.2	Source .....	139
11.7.3	Actors.....	139
11.7.4	Pre-conditions .....	139
11.7.5	Triggers.....	139
11.7.6	Normal Flow.....	140
11.7.7	Alternative flow .....	140
11.7.8	Post-conditions .....	140
11.7.9	High Level Illustration.....	141
11.7.10	Potential Requirements .....	141
11.8	Leveraging Service Provisioning for Equipment with Built-in M2M Device.....	142
11.8.1	Description.....	142
11.8.2	Source .....	143
11.8.3	Actors.....	143
11.8.4	Pre-conditions .....	143
11.8.5	Triggers.....	144
11.8.6	Normal Flow.....	144
11.8.7	High Level Illustration.....	147
11.8.8	Service Model.....	147
11.8.9	Entity Model .....	148
11.8.10	Potential requirements .....	148
History	.....	149

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
 (standards.iteh.ai)  
 Full standard:  
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b6302858-0390-4dc5-908a-24e75c9291f6/etsi-tr-118-501-v1-0-0-2015-05>

---

## Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "*Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards*", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<http://ipr.etsi.org>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

---

## Foreword

This Technical Report (TR) has been produced by ETSI Partnership Project oneM2M (oneM2M).

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**  
(standards.iteh.ai)  
Full standard:  
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/b6302858-0390-4dc5-908a-24e75c9291f6/etsi-tr-118-501-v1.0.0-2015-05>

# 1 Scope

The present document includes a collection of use cases from a variety of M2M industry segments (listed in table 1.1). Each use case may include a description, source, actors, pre-conditions, triggers, normal and alternative flow of sequence of interactions among actors and system, post-conditions, illustrations and potential requirements. The potential requirements provide an initial view of what oneM2M requirements could arise from the Use Case as seen by the contributor. These are intended to help the reader understand the use case's needs. These potential requirements may have been subsequently submitted by the contributor for consideration as candidate oneM2M requirements, which may or may not have been agreed as a oneM2M requirement (often after much editing). As such, there may not be a direct mapping from the potential requirements to agreed oneM2M requirements [i.14].

**Table 1.1**

Industry Segment	oneM2M Use Cases							
Agriculture								
Energy	Wide area Energy related measurement/control system for advanced transmission and distribution automation	Analytics for oneM2M	Smart Meter Reading	Environmental Monitoring for Hydro-Power Generation using Satellite M2M	Oil and Gas Pipeline Cellular /Satellite Gateway			
Enterprise	Smart building							
Finance								
Healthcare	M2M Healthcare Gateway	Wellness services	Secure remote patient care and monitoring					
Industrial								
Public Services	Street Light Automation	Devices, Virtual devices and Things	Car/Bicycle Sharing Services	Smart parking	Information Delivery service in the devastated area			
Residential	Home Energy Management	Home Energy Management System	Plug-In Electrical Charging Vehicles and power feed in home scenario	Real-time Audio/Video Communication	Event Triggered Task Execution	Semantic Home Control	Semantic Device Plug and Play	
Retail								
Transportation	Vehicle Diagnostic & Maintenance Report	Remote Maintenance services	Neighbourhood Alerting on Traffic Accident	Fleet management service using Digital Tachograph				
Other	Extending the M2M Access Network using Satellites	M2M data traffic management by underlying network operator	Optimizing connectivity management parameters with mobile networks	Optimizing mobility management parameters with mobile networks	Sleepy nodes	Collection of M2M system data	Leveraging Broadcasting/Multicasting Capability of Underlying Networks	Service Provisioning for Equipment with Built-in Device

## 2 References

### 2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the reference document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

Not applicable.

### 2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the reference document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

[i.1] oneM2M Drafting Rules.

NOTE: Available at [http://ftp.onem2m.org/Others/Rules\\_Pages/oneM2M-Drafting-Rules-V1\\_0.doc](http://ftp.onem2m.org/Others/Rules_Pages/oneM2M-Drafting-Rules-V1_0.doc).

[i.2] ETSI TR 102 935 (V2.1.1): "Machine-to-Machine communications (M2M); Applicability of M2M architecture to Smart Grid Networks; Impact of Smart Grids on M2M platform".

[i.3] ETSI TS 102 689 (V1.1.1): "Machine-to-Machine communications (M2M);M2M service requirements".

[i.4] ETSI TR 102 732: "Machine-to-Machine Communications (M2M); Use Cases of M2M applications for eHealth".

[i.5] HGI-GD017-R3: "Use Cases and Architecture for a Home Energy Management Service".

[i.6] ISO/IEC 15118: "Road vehicles -- Vehicle to grid communication interface".

[i.7] Mandate 486: "Mandate for programming and standardisation addressed to the European Standardisation Bodies in the field of Urban Rail".

[i.8] DIN specification 70121: "Electromobility - Digital communication between a d.c. EV charging station and an electric vehicle for control of d.c. charging in the Combined Charging System".

[i.9] ETSI TR 102 638: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; Basic Set of Applications; Definitions".

[i.10] ETSI TS 122 368: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); LTE; Service requirements for Machine-Type Communications (MTC); Stage 1 (3GPP TS 22.368)".

[i.11] ETSI TS 123 682: "Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+); Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS); LTE; Architecture enhancements to facilitate communications with packet data networks and applications (3GPP TS 23.682)".

- [i.12] 3GPP TR 23.887: "Study on Machine-Type Communications (MTC) and other mobile data applications communications enhancements".
- [i.13] Communications Guidelines defined in Continua Health Alliance, The Continua Version 2012 Design Guidelines.
- [i.14] oneM2M-TS-0002: "Requirements Technical Specification".
- [i.15] ETSI TS 103 383: "Smart Cards; Embedded UICC; Requirements Specification".
- [i.16] IEC 61850: "Communication networks and systems in substations".

### 3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

3GPP	3rd Generation Partnership Project
A/C	Air Conditioner
AHD	Application Hosting Device
AL	Authorization Level
ALU	Alcatel Lucent
AMI	Advanced Metering Infrastructure
AP	Applications Provider
API	Application Programming Interface
ARIB	Association of Radio Industries and Business
ARPU	Average Revenue Per User
BMS	Building Management System
BTS	Bus Ticket System
CCSA	China Communications Standards Association
CCTV	Closed Circuit Television
CEN	Comité Européen de Normalisation
CIS	Customer Information System
CL	Criticality Level
CMS	Cryptographic Message Syntax
CP	Care Provider
CPU	Central Processing Unit
DAP	Data Aggregation Point
DB	DataBase
DER	Distributed Energy Resources
DIN	Deutsches Institut für Normung
DP	Device Provider
DR	Demand Response
DRX	Discontinuous reception
DSO	Distribution System Operator
DSRC	Dedicated Short Range Communications
DTG	Digital TachoGraph
DVR	Digital Video Recorder
EGW	Energy GateWay
EHR	Electronics Health Record
EP	Equipment Provider
EPBA	Equipment Provider Back-end Application
ETRI	Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute
ETWS	Earthquake and Tsunami Warning System
EU	Equipment User
eUICC	Embedded Universal Integrated Circuit Card
EV	Electric Vehicle
EVC	Electric Vehicle Charging
EVCE	Electric Vehicle Charging Equipment
EVC-SP	Electric Vehicle Charging Service Provider
FFS	For Further Study
FMS	Fleet Management Service
GPS	Global Positioning System