



Standard Specification for Steel Bars, Carbon, Hot-Wrought, Special Quality¹

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This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers hot-wrought special quality carbon steel bars. Special quality bar applications include forging, heat treating, cold drawing, machining, and many structural uses. A guide for the selection of steel bars is contained in Practice A 400.

1.2 The bars shall be furnished in the grades specified in Table 1. Sections and sizes of bar steel available are covered in Specification A 29/A 29M. Hot-wrought special quality carbon steel bars are produced in cut lengths and coils; the manufacturer should be consulted regarding sections and sizes available in coils, produced to a chemical composition.

1.3 Merchant quality hot-wrought carbon steel bars are covered in Specification A 575.

1.4 Some end uses may require superior surface quality, or special chemical restrictions, metallurgical characteristics, heat treatment, or surface finishes which the purchaser may obtain by designating one or more of the available Supplementary Requirements.

1.5 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

A 29/A 29M Specification for Steel Bars, Carbon and Alloy, Hot-Wrought and Cold-Finished, General Requirements for²

A 400 Practice for Steel Bars, Selection Guide, Composition and Mechanical Properties²

A 575 Specification for Steel Bars, Carbon, Merchant Quality, M-Grades²

E 45 Practice for Determining the Inclusion Content of Steel³

E 527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS)⁴

2.2 SAE Standard:

SAE J 1086 Recommended Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS)⁵

3. Ordering Information

3.1 Orders under this specification should include the following, as required, to describe adequately the desired material:

- 3.1.1 Quantity (weight or number of bars),
- 3.1.2 Name of material (hot-wrought carbon steel bars),
- 3.1.3 Dimensions,
- 3.1.4 ASTM specification number and date of issue,
- 3.1.5 Deoxidation practice (see 4.2.1),
- 3.1.6 Grade designation or chemical composition limits (see 5.1 and Table 1),
- 3.1.7 Coarse or fine grain steel (4.2.2),
- 3.1.8 Test reports, if required (Section 7),
- 3.1.9 Additions to the specification and Supplementary Requirements, if required, and
- 3.1.10 End use.

NOTE 1—A typical ordering description is as follows: 10 000 lb, carbon steel bars, hot rolled 1 000 in. diameter by 10 ft, ASTM A 576 dated __, killed steel, Grade 1018, test reports required, coarse grain Supplementary Requirement S10, welded industrial fan hubs and shafts.

4. Materials and Manufacture

4.1 *Melting Practice*—The steel shall be made by one or more of the following primary processes: open-hearth, basic-oxygen, or electric-furnace. The primary melting may incorporate separate degassing or refining and may be followed by secondary melting using electroslag remelting or vacuum arc remelting. Where secondary melting is employed, the heat shall be defined as all of the ingots remelted from a single primary heat.

4.2 Deoxidation:

4.2.1 Unless otherwise specified, the steel shall be rimmed, capped, semi-killed, or killed at the manufacturer's option.

4.2.2 If killed steel is specified, the purchaser may designate that the steel be made to coarse or fine austenitic grain size (see S10 or S11).

NOTE 2—Assured coarse grain size is not always possible since certain elements or combination of elements or certain quantities of elements such

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² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.05.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 03.01.

⁴ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 01.01.

⁵ Available from Society of Automotive Engineers, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.

as manganese, sulfur, and lead tend to produce grain refinement.

4.3 *Quality*—The bars shall be special quality.

4.4 *Hot Forming*—The bars shall be hot wrought, as wrought.

TABLE 1 Grade Designations and Chemical Requirements of Hot-Wrought Carbon Steel Bars

NOTE—Grade designations and compositions correspond to the respective AISI designations and compositions.

UNS Designation ^A	Grade	Heat Chemical Ranges and Limits, %			
		Carbon	Manganese	Phosphorus, max	Sulfur, max ^B
Nonresulfurized Carbon Steels ^{C,D,E,F,G}					
Low Manganese 1.00 % max or less					
G10080	1008	0.10 max	0.30–0.50	0.040	0.050
G10100	1010	0.08–0.13	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10120	1012	0.10–0.15	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10150	1015	0.13–0.18	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10160	1016	0.13–0.18	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10170	1017	0.15–0.20	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10180	1018	0.15–0.20	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10190	1019	0.15–0.20	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10200	1020	0.18–0.23	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10210	1021	0.18–0.23	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10220	1022	0.18–0.23	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10230	1023	0.20–0.25	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10250	1025	0.22–0.28	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10260	1026	0.22–0.28	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10290	1029	0.25–0.31	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10300	1030	0.28–0.34	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10350	1035	0.32–0.38	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10370	1037	0.32–0.38	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10380	1038	0.35–0.42	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10390	1039	0.37–0.44	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10400	1040	0.37–0.44	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10420	1042	0.40–0.47	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10430	1043	0.40–0.47	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10440	1044	0.43–0.50	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10450	1045	0.43–0.50	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10460	1046	0.43–0.50	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10490	1049	0.46–0.53	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10500	1050	0.48–0.55	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10530	1053	0.48–0.55	0.70–1.00	0.040	0.050
G10550	1055	0.50–0.60	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10600	1060	0.55–0.65	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10700	1070	0.65–0.75	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10780	1078	0.72–0.85	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.050
G10800	1080	0.75–0.88	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10840	1084	0.80–0.93	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10900	1090	0.85–0.98	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.050
G10950	1095	0.90–1.03	0.30–0.50	0.040	0.050
G15130	1513	0.10–0.16	1.10–1.40	0.040	0.050
G15180	1518	0.15–0.21	1.10–1.40	0.040	0.050
G15220	1522	0.18–0.24	1.10–1.40	0.040	0.050
G15240	1524	0.19–0.25	1.35–1.65	0.040	0.050
G15250	1525	0.23–0.29	0.80–1.10	0.040	0.050
G15260	1526	0.22–0.29	1.10–1.40	0.040	0.050
G15270	1527	0.22–0.29	1.20–1.50	0.040	0.050
G15360	1536	0.30–0.37	1.20–1.50	0.040	0.050
G15410	1541	0.36–0.44	1.35–1.65	0.040	0.050
G15470	1547	0.43–0.51	1.35–1.65	0.040	0.050
G15480	1548	0.44–0.52	1.10–1.40	0.040	0.050
G15510	1551	0.45–0.56	0.85–1.15	0.040	0.050
G15520	1552	0.47–0.55	1.20–1.50	0.040	0.050
G15610	1561	0.55–0.65	0.75–1.05	0.040	0.050
G15660	1566	0.60–0.71	0.85–1.15	0.040	0.050
G15720	1572	0.65–0.76	1.00–1.30	0.040	0.050
Resulfurized Carbon Steels ^{C,E,G}					
G11090	1109	0.08–0.13	0.60–0.90	0.040	0.08–0.13
G11100	1110	0.08–0.13	0.30–0.60	0.040	0.08–0.13
G11160	1116	0.14–0.20	1.10–1.40	0.040	0.16–0.23
G11170	1117	0.14–0.20	1.00–1.30	0.040	0.08–0.13
G11180	1118	0.14–0.20	1.30–1.60	0.040	0.08–0.13
G11190	1119	0.14–0.20	1.00–1.30	0.040	0.24–0.33
G11320	1132	0.27–0.34	1.35–1.65	0.040	0.08–0.13
G11370	1137	0.32–0.39	1.35–1.65	0.040	0.08–0.13