

SLOVENSKI STANDARD
SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017

01-oktober-2017

**Inteligentni transportni sistemi (ITS) - Komunikacije med vozili - Geomreženje - 4.
del: Geografsko naslavljjanje in podajanje pri komunikacijah točka-točka in točka-
več točk - 1. poddel: Medijsko neodvisna funkcionalnost**

Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) - Vehicular Communications - GeoNetworking - Part 4: Geographical addressing and forwarding for point-to-point and point-to-multipoint communications - Sub-part 1: Media-Independent Functionality

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a007db6b-b7e0-4f45-ac31-99baff488f29/sist-en-302-636-4-1-v1-3-1-2017>

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: ETSI EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1 (2017-08)

ICS:

35.240.60 Uporabniške rešitve IT v prometu IT applications in transport

SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017 en

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a007db6b-b7e0-4f45-ac31-99baff488f29/sist-en-302-636-4-1-v1-3-1-2017>

ETSI EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1 (2017-08)



Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS);
Vehicular Communications;
(GeoNetworking);

Part 4: Geographical addressing and forwarding for
point-to-point and point-to-multipoint communications;
Sub-part 1: Media-Independent Functionality

Reference

REN/ITS-00349

Keywords

autonomic networking, ITS, network, safety

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse 06 N° 7303/88

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

Important noticeSIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a007db6b-b7e0-4f45-ac31-999a04288129/SIST-EN-302-636-4-1-V1.3.1-2017>
The present document can be downloaded from:
<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the only prevailing document is the print of the Portable Document Format (PDF) version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.
Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:
<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.
The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© ETSI 2017.
All rights reserved.

DECT™, PLUGTESTS™, UMTS™ and the ETSI logo are trademarks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members.
3GPP™ and **LTE™** are trademarks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and
of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.

oneM2M logo is protected for the benefit of its Members.
GSM® and the GSM logo are trademarks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	7
Foreword.....	7
Modal verbs terminology.....	7
Introduction	8
1 Scope	9
2 References	9
2.1 Normative references	9
2.2 Informative references.....	10
3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	10
3.1 Definitions	10
3.2 Symbols	11
3.3 Abbreviations	11
4 Services provided by the GeoNetworking protocol	12
5 Format convention.....	13
6 GeoNetworking address	14
6.1 General	14
6.2 GeoNetworking address format.....	14
6.3 Fields of the GeoNetworking address.....	15
7 Security and privacy	15
8 Data structures.....	16
8.1 Location table	16
8.1.1 General.....	16
8.1.2 Minimum data elements of a Location Table Entry.....	16
8.1.3 Maintenance of the Location Table	17
8.2 Ego Position Vector.....	17
8.2.1 General.....	17
8.2.2 Minimum data elements.....	17
8.2.3 Maintenance.....	17
8.3 Sequence number	17
8.3.1 General.....	17
8.3.2 Maintenance.....	18
8.4 Location service packet buffer	18
8.4.1 General.....	18
8.4.2 Buffer size.....	18
8.4.3 Maintenance.....	18
8.5 Forwarding packet buffer	19
8.5.1 General.....	19
8.5.2 Buffer size.....	19
8.5.3 Maintenance.....	19
9 GeoNetworking packet structure and formats	20
9.1 Overview	20
9.2 Packet structure	20
9.2.1 General.....	20
9.2.2 Overall packet structure	20
9.2.3 Maximum Transmit Unit	21
9.3 GeoNetworking header structure.....	21
9.4 GeoNetworking Secured Packet.....	21
9.5 Position vectors	21
9.5.1 Overview	21
9.5.2 Long Position Vector	22
9.5.2.1 Structure	22

9.5.2.2	Fields.....	22
9.5.3	<i>Short Position Vector</i>	22
9.5.3.1	Structure.....	22
9.5.3.2	Fields.....	23
9.6	<i>Basic Header</i>	23
9.6.1	Composition of the <i>Basic Header</i>	23
9.6.2	Fields of the <i>Basic Header</i>	24
9.6.3	Encoding of the <i>NH</i> field in the <i>Basic Header</i>	24
9.6.4	Encoding of the <i>LT</i> field.....	24
9.7	<i>Common Header</i>	25
9.7.1	Composition of the <i>Common Header</i>	25
9.7.2	Fields of the <i>Common Header</i>	25
9.7.3	Encoding of the <i>NH</i> field in the <i>Common Header</i>	26
9.7.4	Encoding of the <i>HT</i> and <i>HST</i> fields	26
9.7.5	Encoding of the <i>TC</i> field.....	27
9.8	GeoNetworking packet header types.....	27
9.8.1	Overview	27
9.8.2	GUC packet header.....	27
9.8.2.1	Composition of the GUC packet header.....	27
9.8.2.2	Fields of the GUC packet header	28
9.8.3	TSB packet header.....	28
9.8.3.1	Composition of the TSB packet header.....	28
9.8.3.2	Fields of the TSB packet header	29
9.8.4	SHB packet header.....	29
9.8.4.1	Composition of the SHB packet header	29
9.8.4.2	Fields of the SHB packet header	30
9.8.5	GBC/GAC packet header.....	30
9.8.5.1	Composition of the GBC/GAC packet header	30
9.8.5.2	Fields of the GBC/GAC packet header	31
9.8.6	BEACON packet header.....	31
9.8.6.1	Composition of the BEACON packet header.....	31
9.8.6.2	Fields of the BEACON packet header	32
9.8.7	LS Request packet header.....	32
9.9.7.1	Composition of the LS Request packet header	32
9.8.7.2	Fields of the LS Request packet header	33
9.8.8	LS Reply packet header	33
9.8.8.1	Composition of the LS Reply packet header	33
9.8.8.2	Fields of the LS Reply packet header.....	34
10	Protocol operation	34
10.1	General	34
10.2	Network management.....	35
10.2.1	Address configuration.....	35
10.2.1.1	General.....	35
10.2.1.2	Auto-address configuration	35
10.2.1.3	Managed address configuration	35
10.2.1.3.1	General Requirements	35
10.2.1.3.2	Initial address configuration	35
10.2.1.3.3	Address update	35
10.2.1.4	Anonymous address configuration.....	36
10.2.1.5	Duplicate address detection.....	36
10.2.2	Ego position vector and time update.....	37
10.2.2.1	Overview	37
10.2.2.2	Ego Position Vector update.....	37
10.2.2.3	Time update.....	37
10.2.3	Beaconing	37
10.2.4	Location service	37
10.3	Packet handling	38
10.3.1	Overview	38
10.3.2	<i>Basic Header</i> field settings	39
10.3.3	<i>Basic Header</i> processing	39
10.3.4	<i>Common Header</i> field settings.....	41

10.3.5	<i>Common Header</i> processing	42
10.3.6	Beacon packet handling	42
10.3.6.1	General	42
10.3.6.2	Source operations	42
10.3.6.3	Receiver operations	44
10.3.7	Location service packet handling	44
10.3.7.1	Source operations	44
10.3.7.1.1	Overview	44
10.3.7.1.2	Operation for initial LS Request	44
10.3.7.1.3	Operation for LS Request re-transmission	45
10.3.7.1.4	Operation for LS Reply	46
10.3.7.2	Forwarder operations	46
10.3.7.3	Destination operations	46
10.3.8	GUC packet handling	48
10.3.8.1	General	48
10.3.8.2	Source operations	48
10.3.8.3	Forwarder operations	50
10.3.8.4	Destination operations	51
10.3.9	TSB packet handling	52
10.3.9.1	General	52
10.3.9.2	Source operations	53
10.3.9.3	Forwarder and receiver operations	54
10.3.10	SHB packet handling	56
10.3.10.1	General	56
10.3.10.2	Source operations	56
10.3.10.3	Receiver operations	57
10.3.11	GBC packet handling	58
10.3.11.1	General	58
10.3.11.2	Source operations	58
10.3.11.3	Forwarder and receiver operations	60
10.3.12	GAC packet handling	62
10.3.12.1	General	62
10.3.12.2	Source operations	62
10.3.12.3	Forwarder and receiver operations	62
Annex A (normative):	Duplicate packet detection	64
A.1	General	64
A.2	SN-based duplicate packet detection	64
Annex B (normative):	Packet data rate and geographical area size control	65
B.1	Overview	65
B.2	Packet data rate control	65
B.3	Geographical area size control	65
Annex C (normative):	Position vector update	66
C.1	Overview	66
C.2	Update of LocT position vector	66
C.3	Update of GeoNetworking packet position vector	67
Annex D (normative):	GeoNetworking forwarding algorithm selection procedure	68
Annex E (normative):	Non-area forwarding algorithms	69
E.1	Overview	69
E.2	Greedy forwarding algorithm	69
E.3	Non-area contention-based forwarding algorithm	70

Annex F (normative):	Area forwarding algorithms	73
F.1	Overview	73
F.2	Simple GeoBroadcast forwarding algorithm.....	73
F.3	Area contention-based forwarding algorithm.....	73
F.4	Area advanced forwarding algorithm.....	76
Annex G (normative):	GeoNetworking traffic classification.....	81
Annex H (normative):	GeoNetworking protocol constants	82
Annex I (informative):	ASN.1 encoding of the GeoNetworking MIB	84
I.1	Use of modules.....	84
I.2	ASN.1 module	84
Annex J (informative):	GeoNetworking data services	91
J.1	General	91
J.2	<i>GN-DATA.request</i>	91
J.3	<i>GN-DATA.confirm</i>	92
J.4	<i>GN-DATA.indication</i>	92
Annex K (informative):	iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)	94
K.1	General	94
K.2	<i>GN-MGMT.request</i>	94
K.3	<i>GN-MGMT.response</i>	94
Annex L (informative):	Interface to the Security entity..... <small>SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017 https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a007db6b-b7e0-4f45-ac31-99baaf488129/sist-en-302-636-4-1-v1-3-1-2017</small>	95
L.1	Security services used by the GeoNetworking protocol.....	95
Annex M (informative):	Bibliography.....	96
	History	97

Intellectual Property Rights

Essential patents

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: *"Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards"*, which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<https://ipr.etsi.org/>).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Trademarks

The present document may include trademarks and/or tradenames which are asserted and/or registered by their owners. ETSI claims no ownership of these except for any which are indicated as being the property of ETSI, and conveys no right to use or reproduce any trademark and/or tradename. Mention of those trademarks in the present document does not constitute an endorsement by ETSI of products, services or organizations associated with those trademarks.

Foreword

This European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS).

The present document is part 4, sub-part 1 of a multi-part deliverable. Full details of the entire series can be found in part 1 [2].

SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017 https://standards.iteh.ai/drafts/11/0071/117e0-4f45-ac31-99ba1488129/sist-en-302-636-4-1-v1-3-1-2017	
National transposition dates	
Date of adoption of this EN:	21 August 2017
Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	30 November 2017
Date of latest publication of new National Standard or endorsement of this EN (dop/e):	31 May 2018
Date of withdrawal of any conflicting National Standard (dow):	31 May 2018

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "shall", "shall not", "should", "should not", "may", "need not", "will", "will not", "can" and "cannot" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"must" and "must not" are NOT allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Introduction

The GeoNetworking protocol is a network layer protocol that provides packet routing in an ad hoc network. It makes use of geographical positions for packet transport. GeoNetworking supports the communication among individual ITS stations as well as the distribution of packets in geographical areas.

GeoNetworking can be executed over different ITS access technologies for short-range wireless technologies, such as ITS-G5 and infrared. The ITS access technologies for short-range wireless technologies have many technical commonalities, but also differences. In order to reuse the GeoNetworking protocol specification for multiple ITS access technologies, the specification is separated into media-independent and media-dependent functionalities.

Media-independent functionalities are those which are common to all ITS access technologies for short-range wireless communication to be used for GeoNetworking. The media-dependent functionalities extend the media-independent functionality for a specific ITS access technology. Therefore, the GeoNetworking protocol specification consists of the standard for media-independent functionality and at least one standard for media-dependent functionality. However, it should be noted that the media-dependent extensions do not represent distinct protocol entities.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a007db6b-b7e0-4f45-ac31-99baff488f29/sist-en-302-636-4-1-v1-3-1-2017>

1 Scope

The present document specifies the media-independent functionality of the GeoNetworking protocol.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <http://docbox.etsi.org/Reference>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] ETSI EN 302 665 (V1.1.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Communications Architecture".
- [2] ETSI EN 302 636-1 (V1.2.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 1: Requirements".
(Standards.iteh.ai)
- [3] ETSI EN 302 636-2 (V1.2.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 2: Scenarios".
(Standards.iteh.ai)
- [4] ETSI EN 302 636-3 (V1.2.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 3: Network architecture".
(Standards.iteh.ai)
- [5] ETSI TS 102 636-4-2: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 4: Geographical addressing and forwarding for point-to-point and point-to-multipoint communications; Sub-part 2: Media-dependent functionalities for ITS-G5".
- [6] ETSI EN 302 636-5-1 (V1.2.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 5: Transport Protocols; Sub-part 1: Basic Transport Protocol".
- [7] ETSI EN 302 636-6-1 (V1.2.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; GeoNetworking; Part 6: Internet Integration; Sub-part 1: Transmission of IPv6 Packets over GeoNetworking Protocols".
- [8] ETSI EN 302 931 (V1.1.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; Geographical Area Definition".
- [9] ETSI TS 102 731: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Security; Security Services and Architecture".
- [10] ETSI TS 103 097: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Security; Security header and certificate formats".
- [11] ETSI TS 102 894-2: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Users and applications requirements; Part 2: Applications and facilities layer common data dictionary".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] ETSI EN 302 663: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Access layer specification for Intelligent Transport Systems operating in the 5 GHz frequency band".
- [i.2] ETSI TS 102 723-8: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); OSI cross-layer topics; Part 8: Interface between security entity and network and transport layer".
- [i.3] ETSI TS 102 940: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Security; ITS communications security architecture and security management".
- [i.4] ISO/IEC 8802-2:1998: "Information technology-Telecommunications and information exchange between systems-Local and metropolitan area networks-Specific requirements - Part 2: Logical link control".
- [i.5] IETF RFC 2578: "Structure of Management Information Version 2 (SMIV2)".
- [i.6] National Imagery and Mapping Agency (NIMA), US Department of Defense: "World Geodetic System 1984 Its Definition and Relation with Local Geodetic Systems", Third Edition - Amendment 1, NIMA TR 8350.2.
- [i.7] IETF RFC 2579: "Textual Conventions for SMIV2".
- [i.8] IEEE 802.3:2008™: "IEEE Standard for Information Technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems-Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) Access Method and Physical Layer Specifications".
- [i.9] ETSI TS 102 965: "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Application Object Identifier (ITS-AID); Registration".

3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in ETSI EN 302 665 [1], ETSI EN 302 636-3 [4], ETSI EN 302 636-6-1 [7] and the following apply:

destination: receiver that processes a packet and delivers it to upper protocol entities, but does not relay the packet to other GeoAdhoc routers

forwarder: GeoAdhoc router that processes a packet and relays it to other GeoAdhoc routers

GeoAdhoc router: ad hoc router that implements the GeoNetworking protocol

local position vector: position vector for the local GeoAdhoc router

neighbour: GeoAdhoc router in direct (single-hop) communication range

packet: GeoNetworking PDU

packet transport type: method of handling GeoNetworking packets

position accuracy indicator: binary that indicates whether a position is within a specific confidence interval

position vector: position information of a GeoAdhoc router represented by a tuple of address, timestamp, geographical position, speed, heading and corresponding accuracy information

receiver: GeoAdhoc router that processes a packet, delivers its data to upper protocol entities

sender: GeoAdhoc router that has sent the GeoNetworking packet

source: GeoAdhoc router that originates a GeoNetworking packet

traffic class: identifier assigned to a GeoNetworking packet that expresses its requirements on data transport

3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

GEO_MAX	Maximum size of the GeoNetworking packet header
H(GN_ADDR)	Heading of the ITS-S GN_ADDR
LAT	Latitude
LL_ADDR	Link layer address that identifies the ITS-S at the link layer protocol entity in the ITS Access Layer
LL_ADDR_NH	Link layer address of the next hop
LONG	Longitude
LS_PENDING	Location Service pending flag
MTU_AL	MTU of the ITS Access Layer
PAI(POS, GN_ADDR)	Position accuracy indicator for geographical position POS of the ITS-S GN_ADDR
PDR(GN_ADDR)	Packet data rate (exponential moving average)
POS(GN_ADDR)	Geographical position of the ITS-S GN_ADDR
PV(GN_ADDR)	Position vector of the ITS-S GN_ADDR
RAND[x,y]	Function that returns a random (integer) number from a uniform distribution in the given interval [x,y]
S(GN_ADDR)	Speed of the ITS-S GN_ADDR
SN_MAX	Largest possible value of the sequence number
SN(P)	Value of the sequence number field carried in a GeoNetworking packet
T(LocTE)	Lifetime of an entry in the location table
TO_CBF_MIN	Timeout; minimum duration a packet is buffered in the CBF cache
TO_CBF_MAX	Timeout; maximum duration a packet is buffered in the CBF cache
TST(GN_ADDR)	Last timestamp received from a GeoAdhoc router
TST(P)	Value of the timestamp field carried in a GeoNetworking packet
TST(TAI)	Number of elapsed TAI milliseconds since 2004-01-01 00:00:00.000 UTC

3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in ETSI EN 302 665 [1], ETSI EN 302 636-3 [4], ETSI EN 302 636-6-1 [7] and the following apply:

ASN	Abstract Syntax Notation
BC	BroadCast
BTP	Basic Transport Protocol
CBF	Contention-Based Forwarding
DAD	Duplicate Address Detection
DE	Destination
DPC	Duplicate Packet Counter
DPL	Duplicate Packet List
DPD	Duplicate Packet Detection
EMA	Exponential Moving Average
EPV	Ego Position Vector
FCS	Frame Check Sequence
FIFO	First In First Out
GAC	Geographically-Scooped Anycast

GBC	Geographically-Spaced Broadcast
GF	Greedy Forwarding
GN	GeoNetworking
GN_ADDR	GeoNetworking ADDRes
GN6ASL	GeoNetworking to IPv6 Adaptation Sub-Layer
GN6-SDU	GN6 Service Data Unit
GN-PDU	GeoNetworking Protocol Data Unit
GN-SDU	GeoNetworking Service Data Unit
GUC	Geographically-Spaced Unicast
HST	Header Sub-Type
HT	Header Type
LL	Link Layer
LLC	Logic Link Control
LocT	Location Table
LocTE	Location Table Entry
LPV	Local Position Vector
LS	Location Service
LT	LifeTime
MAC	Medium Access Control
MFR	Most Forward within Radius
MHL	Maximum Hop Limit
MHVB	Multi-Hop Vehicular Broadcast
MIB	Management Information Base
MID	MAC ID
MTU	Maximum Transmit Unit
NH	Next Header
PAI	Position Accuracy Indicator
PCI	Protocol Control Information
PDR	Packet Data Rate
PDU	Protocol Data Unit
PL	Payload Length
POS	POSSition SIST EN 302 636-4-1 V1.3.1:2017
PV	Position Vector http://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/a007db6b-b7e0-4f45-ac31-488f29/sist-en-302-636-4-1-v1-3-1-2017
RHL	Remaining Hop Limit
RTC	Retransmit Counter
SCF	Store Carry & Forward
SDU	Service Data Unit
SE	SEnder
SHB	Single Hop Broadcast
SN	Sequence Number
SO	SOurce
SPV	Short Position Vector
ST	Station Type
TAI	Temps Atomique International (International Atomic Time)
TC	Traffic Class
TC ID	Traffic Class Identifier
TSB	Topologically Scoped Broadcast
T-SDU	Transport Service Data Unit
TST	TimeSTamp
UC	UniCast
UTC	Universal Time Coordinated
WGS	World Geodetic System

ITEH STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

4 Services provided by the GeoNetworking protocol

The GeoNetworking protocol is a network protocol that resides in the ITS networking & transport layer. It shall meet the requirements as specified in ETSI EN 302 665 [1]. It is executed in the ad hoc router (ETSI EN 302 636-3 [4]), specifically in the GeoAdhoc router. It provides the transport of packets in the ITS ad hoc network (ETSI EN 302 636-3 [4]). It shall support the requirements specified in ETSI EN 302 636-1 [2] and the scenarios specified in ETSI EN 302 636-2 [3].

The GeoNetworking protocol provides services to upper protocol entities, i.e. the ITS Transport Protocol, such as the Basic Transport Protocol (BTP) as specified in ETSI EN 302 636-5-1 [6], and the GeoNetworking to IPv6 Adaptation Sub-Layer (GN6ASL) as specified in ETSI EN 302 636-6-1 [7]. The services are provided via the GN_SAP using service primitives of different types that carry parameters and the PDU of the upper protocol entity, i.e. T/GN6 PDU (see figure 1). A PDU of the transport protocols is considered as SDU in the GeoNetworking protocol. The SDU is complemented with Protocol Control Information (PCI) and transmitted as GN PDU to the peer entity.

In order to provide its packet transport services, the GeoNetworking protocol uses the services of the ITS Access Layer.

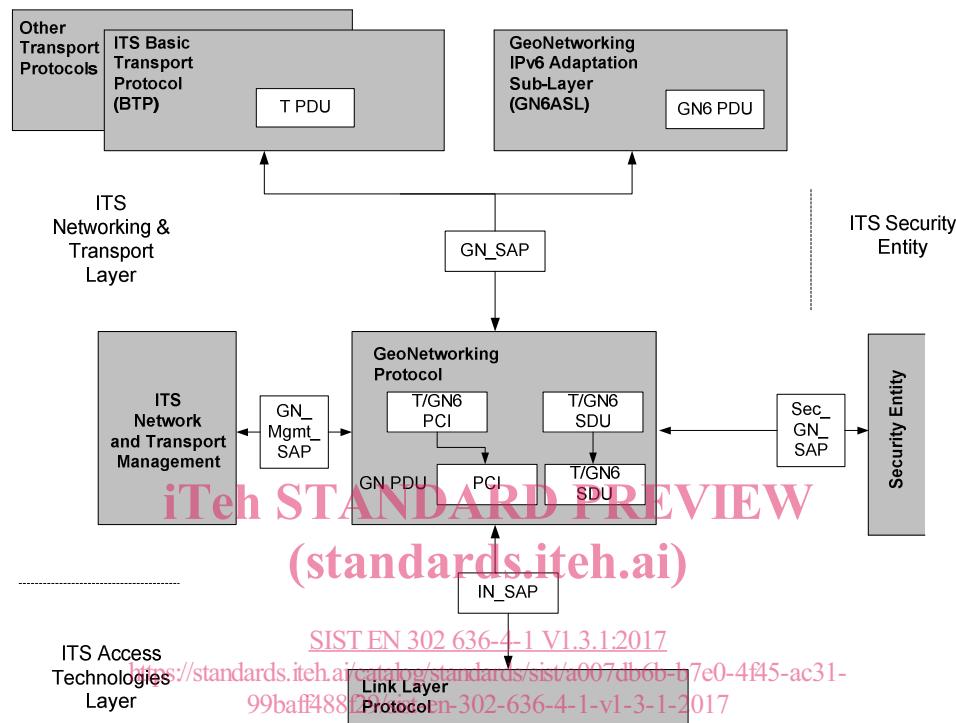


Figure 1: Service primitives, SDUs and PDUs relevant for the GeoNetworking protocol

Figure 1 illustrates the interfaces and SAPs of the ITS networking & transport layer as specified in ETSI EN 302 636-3 [4]. The present document specifies the internal GN_SAP between the GeoNetworking protocol and the ITS transport protocol, such as the Basic Transport Protocol (BTP) as specified in ETSI EN 302 636-5-1 [6], the GeoNetworking IPv6 Adaptation Sub-Layer (GN6ASL) as defined in ETSI EN 302 636-6-1 [7] and other transport protocols, the GN_Mgmt_SAP between the GeoNetworking protocol and the *ITS Networking & Transport Layer Management*, as well as the Sec_GN_SAP between the GeoNetworking protocol and the ITS Security.

5 Format convention

The basic convention for the specification of packet formats is illustrated in figure 2. The bits are grouped into octets. The bits of an octet are always shown horizontally and are numbered from 0 to 7. Up to 4 octets are shown horizontally; multiple sets of 4 octets are grouped vertically. Octets are numbered from 0 to N-1.

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	2	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7																											
Octet 0	Octet 1															Octet 2	Octet 3																																												
Octet 4 to Octet 7																Octet N-1																																													
...																																																													

Figure 2: Format convention