



Designation: A506 – 05

Standard Specification for Alloy and Structural Alloy Steel, Sheet and Strip, Hot-Rolled and Cold-Rolled¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A506; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification covers hot-rolled and cold-rolled alloy and structural alloy-steel sheet and strip. Alloy steel is furnished to chemical composition requirements and is intended primarily for general or miscellaneous use where bending and moderate forming is a requirement. Structural alloy steel is furnished to chemical composition requirements and to specific mechanical property requirements which may include tension tests, hardness tests, or other commonly accepted mechanical tests.

1.2 If material of a higher degree of uniformity of internal soundness and freedom from surface imperfections is required, reference should be made to Specification A507.

1.3 Alloy and structural alloy-steel sheet and strip are not produced to internal cleanliness requirements. Normally surface imperfections are not objectionable, and a good finish is not a prime requirement.

1.4 The formability of structural alloy steel decreases with increasing yield strength or hardness. Therefore, product design in relation to the mechanical properties of the grade used must be considered.

1.5 The material covered by this specification may be furnished in several conditions: heat treatments, surface conditions, and edges, as specified herein, in coils or cut lengths.

1.6 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. SI units are provided for information only.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:²

A505 Specification for Steel, Sheet and Strip, Alloy, Hot-Rolled and Cold-Rolled, General Requirements for

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.19 on Steel Sheet and Strip.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

A507 Specification for Drawing Alloy Steel, Sheet and Strip, Hot-Rolled and Cold-Rolled

3. Terminology

3.1 *Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:*

3.1.1 *alloy steel*—alloy-steel sheet and strip furnished to chemical composition requirements and intended for general or miscellaneous applications where normal surface imperfections are not objectionable and a good finish is not the prime requirement.

3.1.2 *SAE*—Society of Automotive Engineers.

3.1.3 *standard steels*—steel chemical compositions defined as “standard” by SAE, shown in Table 1.

3.1.4 *steels other than standard*—steel chemical compositions other than those defined as “standard,” and furnished to the composition limits shown in Table 2.

3.1.5 *structural alloy steel*—alloy-steel sheet and strip meeting the requirements of regular quality and also produced to specific mechanical property requirements.

4. General Requirements and Ordering Information

4.1 Material supplied to this specification shall conform to Specification A505, which includes the general requirements and establishes the rules for the ordering information that should be complied with when purchasing material to this specification.

4.2 In addition to the ordering information required by Specification A505, the following shall also be included:

4.2.1 Mechanical properties required for structural quality, when applicable,

4.2.2 Surface finish, if other than standard (see 8.1), and

4.2.3 Surface treatment, if other than standard (see 8.2).

5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 *Rolling*—The material shall be furnished either hot-rolled or cold-rolled, as specified on the order.

5.2 *Heat Treatment:*

5.2.1 *Hot-Rolled*—Hot-rolled material shall be furnished in one of the following conditions, as specified on the order:

5.2.1.1 As-rolled,

5.2.1.2 Annealed,

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

TABLE 1 Standard Steels Commonly Produced for Alloy-Steel Sheet and Strip

UNS Designation	SAE No.	Chemical Composition Ranges and Limits, % (Heat Analysis) ^A								
		C	Mn	P	S	Si ^B	Ni	Cr	Mo	V
...	E3310	0.08–0.13	0.45–0.60	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	3.25–3.75	1.40–1.75	...	...
G40120	4012	0.09–0.14	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	...	0.15–0.25	...
G41180	4118	0.18–0.23	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.40–0.60	0.08–0.15	...
G41300	4130	0.28–0.33	0.40–0.60	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41350	4135	0.33–0.38	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41370	4137	0.35–0.40	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41400	4140	0.38–0.43	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41420	4142	0.40–0.45	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41450	4145	0.43–0.48	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41470	4147	0.45–0.50	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G41500	4150	0.48–0.53	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	0.15–0.25	...
G43200	4320	0.17–0.22	0.45–0.65	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	1.65–2.00	0.40–0.60	0.20–0.30	...
G43400	4340	0.38–0.43	0.60–0.80	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	1.65–2.00	0.70–0.90	0.20–0.30	...
G43406	E4340	0.38–0.43	0.65–0.85	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	1.65–2.00	0.70–0.90	0.20–0.30	...
G45200	4520	0.18–0.23	0.45–0.65	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	...	0.45–0.60	...
G46150	4615	0.13–0.18	0.45–0.65	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	1.65–2.00	...	0.20–0.30	...
G46200	4620	0.17–0.22	0.45–0.65	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	1.65–2.00	...	0.20–0.30	...
G47180	4718	0.16–0.21	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.90–1.20	0.30–0.50	0.30–0.40	...
G48150	4815	0.13–0.18	0.40–0.60	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	3.25–3.75	...	0.20–0.30	...
G48200	4820	0.18–0.23	0.50–0.70	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	3.25–3.75	...	0.20–0.30	...
G50150	5015	0.12–0.17	0.30–0.50	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.30–0.50	...	...
G50460	5046	0.43–0.50	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.20–0.35	...	...
G51150	5115	0.13–0.18	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.70–0.90	...	...
G51200	5120	0.17–0.22	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.70–0.90	...	...
G51300	5130	0.28–0.33	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	...	...
G5132	5132	0.30–0.35	0.60–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.75–1.00	...	...
G51400	5140	0.38–0.43	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.70–0.90	...	...
G51500	5150	0.48–0.53	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.70–0.90	...	...
G51600	5160	0.55–0.65	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.70–0.90	...	...
G15116	E51100	0.95–1.10	0.25–0.45	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.90–1.15	...	...
G15216	E52100	0.95–1.10	0.25–0.45	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	1.30–1.60	...	...
G61500	6150	0.48–0.53	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.80–1.10	...	0.15 min
G61580	6158	0.55–0.62	0.70–1.10	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	...	0.90–1.20	...	0.10–0.20
G86150	8615	0.13–0.18	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86170	8617	0.15–0.20	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86200	8620	0.18–0.23	0.70–0.90	0.035	0.035	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86300	8630	0.28–0.33	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86400	8640	0.38–0.43	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86420	8642	0.40–0.45	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86450	8645	0.43–0.48	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86500	8650	0.48–0.53	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86550	8655	0.50–0.60	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G86600	8660	0.55–0.65	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.15–0.25	...
G87200	8720	0.18–0.23	0.70–0.90	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.20–0.30	...
G87350	8735	0.33–0.38	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.20–0.30	...
G87400	8740	0.38–0.43	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	0.15–0.30	0.40–0.70	0.40–0.60	0.20–0.30	...
G92600	9260	0.55–0.65	0.70–1.00	0.025	0.025	1.80–2.20	...	...	...	...
G92620	9262	0.55–0.65	0.75–1.00	0.025	0.025	1.80–2.20	...	0.25–0.40	...	...
...	E9310	0.08–0.13	0.45–0.65	0.025	0.025	0.20–0.35	3.00–3.50	1.00–1.40	0.08–0.15	...

^A The chemical ranges and limits shown are subject to product analysis tolerances. See Specification **A505**.

^B Other silicon ranges are available. Consult the producer.

5.2.1.3 Normalized, or

5.2.1.4 Normalized-and-tempered.

5.2.2 *Cold-Rolled*—Cold-rolled material shall be fully annealed after cold-rolling. (Temper, skin, or roller leveling for the control of flatness, which does not significantly affect the properties, may be performed after annealing.)

6. Chemical Requirements

6.1 The heat analysis shall conform to the requirements for the grade specified on the order.

6.1.1 *Alloy Steel*—The grade shall be specified in accordance with either 6.1.1.1 or 6.1.1.2.

6.1.1.1 Standard steels listed in **Table 1** are those commonly produced for alloy steel sheet and strip.

6.1.1.2 Nonstandard steel grades may be specified using the ranges and limits shown in **Table 2**.

6.1.2 *Structural Alloy Steel*—The grade shall be specified as outlined in 6.1.1. However, since different mechanical properties may be expected for each of the many chemical compositions and conditions (heat treatment) that may be specified, consideration must be given to these factors in selecting the chemical composition to be specified.

7. Mechanical Requirements

7.1 *Alloy Steel*—Mechanical tests are not applicable to regular quality alloy steel sheet and strip.

7.2 *Structural Alloy Steel*:

7.2.1 *Tension Tests*: