



## **Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) Release 3; Management and Orchestration; Report on Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point - application and service management use cases and recommendations**

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**Keywords**

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# Foreword

This Group Report (GR) has been produced by ETSI Industry Specification Group (ISG) Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV).

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# Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

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# 1 Scope

The present document provides the use cases and recommendations associated with the Os-Ma-nfvo reference point from the perspective of application and service management on top of Network Services (NSs).

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## 2 References

### 2.1 Normative references

Normative references are not applicable in the present document.

### 2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] ETSI GS NFV 003: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Terminology for Main Concepts in NFV".
- [i.2] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 009: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV); Management and Orchestration; Report on Architectural Options".
- [i.3] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) Release 3; Management and Orchestration; Functional requirements specification".
- [i.4] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) Release 3; Management and Orchestration; Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification".
- [i.5] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 008: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) Release 3; Management and Orchestration; Ve-Vnfm reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification".
- [i.6] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 011: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) Release 3; Management and Orchestration; VNF Descriptor and Packaging Specification".
- [i.7] ETSI GS NFV-IFA 014: "Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV) Release 3; Management and Orchestration; Network Service Templates Specification".

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## 3 Definition of terms and abbreviations

### 3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the terms given in ETSI GS NFV 003 [i.1] and the following apply:

**end-to-end service:** service spanning at least two end points which contains one or more Network Services

NOTE 1: End points can be user devices or network functions, virtualised or non-virtualised.

NOTE 2: This definition applies to the NFV context only.



**NS Adjacency:** ability for NSs to directly communicate with each other

NOTE 1: A set of NSs that can directly communicate with each other are said to be "adjacent."

NOTE 2: Two NSs are said to directly communicate with each other if there is no intervening NS between the two NSs.

NOTE 3: It is possible to further qualify NS adjacency, e.g. "NS adjacency among the nested NSs within a composite".

NOTE 4: By extension, a composite NS is said to be adjacent to a nested NS if at least one of its constituent NFs communicate with at least one of the constituent NFs of the nested NS.

**NS Adjacency Graph:** graph that shows adjacency relationships among a set of NSs

NOTE: NS adjacency graphs can be constructed for different purposes such as an adjacency graph for the nested NSs within a composite NS, or the adjacency graph for an NS that is shared by several composite NSs.

## 3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in ETSI GS NFV 003 [i.1] and the following apply:

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| BSS    | Business Support Systems                       |
| CFS    | Customer Facing Service                        |
| CP     | Connection Point                               |
| CPE    | Customer Premises Equipment                    |
| CPM    | Converged IP Messaging                         |
| CSP    | Communication Service Provider                 |
| DB     | DataBase                                       |
| E2E    | End-to-End                                     |
| EvCPE  | Enterprise virtual Customer Premises Equipment |
| IaaS   | Infrastructure as a Service                    |
| KPI    | Key Performance Indicator                      |
| KQI    | Key Quality Indicator                          |
| LCM    | LifeCycle Management                           |
| MVNO   | Mobile Virtual Network Operator                |
| NID    | Network Interface Device                       |
| NSD    | Network Service Descriptor                     |
| OSS    | Operational Support Systems                    |
| PaaS   | Platform as a Service                          |
| PE     | Provider Edge                                  |
| PNFD   | Physical Network Function Descriptor           |
| QoS    | Quality of Service                             |
| RFS    | Resource Facing Service                        |
| SAP    | Service Access Point                           |
| SLA    | Service Level Agreement                        |
| SQM    | Service Quality Management                     |
| vBRAS  | virtual Broadband Remote Access Server         |
| vCDN   | virtual Content Delivery Network               |
| vCPE   | virtual Customer Premises Equipment            |
| vCS    | virtual Content Server                         |
| VIM    | Virtual Infrastructure Manager                 |
| vIMS   | virtual IP Multimedia Subsystem                |
| VL     | Virtual Link                                   |
| VLD    | Virtual Link Descriptor                        |
| VNFFGD | VNF Forwarding Graph Descriptor                |
| VRF    | Virtual Routing and Forwarding                 |
| vVAS   | virtual Value Added Service                    |
| WIM    | Wide area network Infrastructure Manager       |

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## 4 Application & service management in NFV context

### 4.1 Introduction

The present document provides a set of use cases that describe scenarios relating to application and service management associated with an OSS/BSS interacting with the NFVO over the Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point. When an OSS/BSS is managing an application or service that depends on a Network Service or Network Services that are provided by an NFVO, the OSS/BSS will use a combination of operations within the interfaces provided by the NFVO over the Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point to manage those Network Services.

The use cases described in the present document cover scenarios related to NS Creation, NS Monitoring, NS Updating, NS Querying, NS Healing, and NS Scaling in the context of a higher level service. Some of the use cases provide examples of specific application scenarios, such as vIMS, or a virtualised Home Network. Some use cases describe scenarios that attempt to clarify potentially ambiguous uses of the operations defined by the various interfaces provided by the Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point.

The present document also includes recommendations that have been created where a functionality has been identified in the use case that is not presently covered by the interfaces or information models defined in the Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point document ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013 [i.4].

### 4.2 Relation to other NFV group specifications

The present document is referencing information from the following NFV Group Specifications:

- Management and Orchestration - Report on Architectural Options ETSI GS NFV-IFA 009 [i.2].

The present document provides architectural options that can influence the way some of the Os-Ma-nfvo interfaces are used or might even suggest the need for extension.

- Management and Orchestration - Functional requirements specification ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010 [i.3].

The key functional recommendations from the present document will provide the guidance that might influence the functional requirements defined in ETSI GS NFV-IFA 010 [i.3].

- Management and Orchestration - Os-Ma-Nfvo reference point - Interface and Information Model Specification ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013 [i.4].

The ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013 [i.4] covers the Os-Ma-nfvo reference point, specifying interfaces related to NSs and VNFs. Work on application and end-to-end services done in the present document might directly impact requirements defined for the interfaces and information models within the ETSI GS NFV-IFA 013 [i.4] specification.

---

## 5 General use cases

### 5.1 Introduction

Some few general use cases will be described. These are a help concerning explorations, descriptions, recommendations and definitions regarding the Os-Ma-nfvo reference point.

### 5.2 NS lifecycle management in Broadband Network

#### 5.2.1 Use case description

The main goal of this use case is to illustrate how NS lifecycle management related to the Os-Ma-nfvo reference point are used in the context of E2E Service Management.

Based on an order from the order management, OSS sends a request to NFVO to instantiate a NS "Internet" consisting of the following three NSs to establish an E2E service called "Home Internet":

- NS "Internet (Data)" which includes VNF virtual Broadband Remote Access Server (vBRAS), VNF vRouter (Internet Gateway Router)
- NS "Secure Internet Connection" which includes VNF "vFirewall", VNF "vParentControl"
- NS "Video Performance Optimization" which includes VNF "vVideoOptimizer"

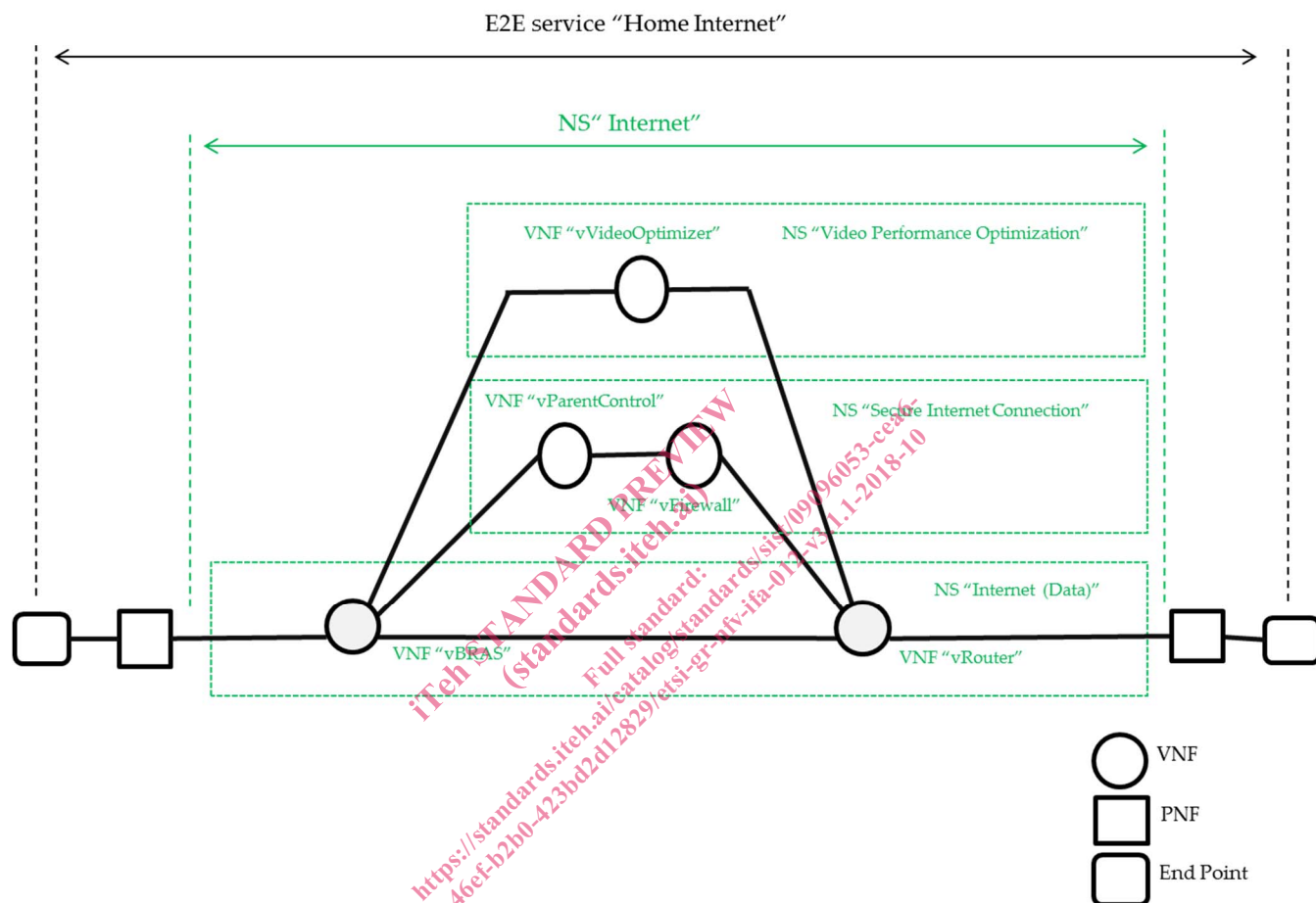


Figure 5.2.1-1

## 5.2.2 Trigger

The order management orders an E2E service "Home Internet" with a NS "Internet" consisting of the following three NSs:

- NS "Internet (Data)"
- NS "Secure Internet Connection"
- NS "Video Performance Optimization"

## 5.2.3 Actors and roles

Table 5.2.3-1 describes the use case actors.

**Table 5.2.3-1: Actors and roles**

| # | Actors and roles  |
|---|---|
| 1 | Operational Support Systems (OSS) E2E Service Fulfillment |
| 2 | NFVO  |

## 5.2.4 Pre-conditions

Table 5.2.4-1 describes the use case pre-conditions.

**Table 5.2.4-1: Pre-conditions**

| # | Pre-conditions   | Comment |
|---|--|---------|
| 1 | Network Service Descriptor (NSD) for NS "Internet" is onboarded. |         |

## 5.2.5 Post-conditions

Table 5.2.5-1 describes the use case post-conditions.

**Table 5.2.5-1: Post-conditions**

| # | Post-conditions   | Comment |
|---|---|---------|
| 1 | The NS "Internet" has been successfully instantiated by NFVO.<br>Afterwards OSS concatenated them with existing access service and Customer Premises Equipment (CPE) in legacy domain (it is out of scope of this use case).  |         |
| 2 | The CSP provides an E2E service "Home Internet" which connects CPE, access service and NS "Internet" consisting of the following three NSs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NS "Internet (Data)".</li> <li>• NS "Secure Internet Connection".</li> <li>• NS "Video Performance Optimization".</li> </ul> |         |

## 5.2.6 Flow description

Table 5.2.6-1 describes the use case flow.

Table 5.2.6-1: Base Flow

| #   | Actor  | Action/Description  |
|---|--|---|
| 1   | OSS E2E Service Fulfillment                            | OSS derives from the service order the appropriate request concerning the NSs, ready to send to the NFVO for fulfillment.   |
| 2   | OSS E2E Service Fulfillment -> NFVO                    | The OSS sends an NS "Internet" instantiation request to the NFVO.<br><i>Interface - Os-Ma-nfvo</i>  |
| 3   | NFVO   | Validate the NS instantiation request against the onboarded NSD. This activity verifies the NS request in relation to the corresponding NSD for consistency.  |
| 4   | NFVO -> Virtual Network Function Manager (VNF Manager) | Request to instantiate the VNFs involved concerning the NS "Internet", and based on the following internal NSs in parallel: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NS "Internet (Data)".</li> <li>• NS "Secure Internet Connection".</li> <li>• NS "Video Performance Optimization".</li> </ul> See note.<br><i>Interface - Or-Vnfm</i> |
| 5   | NFVO -> VIM  | Request to instantiate Virtual Links (VLs), which connect VNFs instances according to the NS "Internet" VNF-FG.<br><i>Interface - Or-Vi</i>   |
| 6   | NFVO -> OSS E2E Service Fulfillment                    | The NFVO will send a positive acknowledgment concerning the instantiation request for the NS "Internet" including the three nested NSs, if this was successful.<br>Otherwise the NFVO will send a failure indication to the OSS.<br><i>Interface - Os-Ma-nfvo / NS lifecycle management</i>   |
| NOTE: The sequential instantiation is another use case in this context. |  |   |

## 5.3 NS monitoring in Broadband Network

### 5.3.1 Use case description

The main goal of this use case is to illustrate how NS lifecycle management and NS performance management related to the Os-Ma-nfvo reference point are used in the context of E2E Service Management.

The OSS provides an E2E service monitoring and detects a SLA threshold violation concerning the E2E service "Home Internet".

Afterwards the OSS initiates immediately a scale out procedure for the NS "Internet" especially for the nested NS "Secure Internet Connection" to eliminate or minimize the performance degradation.