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Rubber hoses and hose assemblies — Rubber-covered spiral-wire-reinforced hydraulic types for oil-based or water-based fluids — Specification

Tuyaux et flexibles en caoutchouc — Types hydrauliques avec armature hélicoïdale de fils métalliques pour fluides à base d'huile ou à base d'eau — Spécifications

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 3862 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 45, *Rubber and rubber products*, Subcommittee SC 1, *Hoses (rubber and plastics)*.

This third edition of ISO 3862 cancels and replaces ISO 3862-1:2001 and ISO 3862-2:2005, which have been technically revised and combined in a single document. The main changes are as follows:

— pressures are now given in megapascals as the preferred unit;

— the requirement for an abrasion test has been deleted;

— ISO 4397 has been replaced by ISO 1307.

Rubber hoses and hose assemblies — Rubber-covered spiral-wire-reinforced hydraulic types for oil-based or water-based fluids — Specification

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies requirements for five types of spiral-wire-reinforced hydraulic hose and hose assembly of nominal size from 6,3 to 51. They are suitable for use with water-based hydraulic fluids HFC, HFAE, HFAS and HFB as defined in ISO 6743-4 at temperatures ranging from −40 °C to +60 °C and oil-based hydraulic fluids HH, HL, HM, HR and HV as defined in ISO 6743-4 at temperatures ranging from −40 °C to +100 °C for types 4SP and 4SH and −40 °C to +120 °C for types R12, R13 and R15.

NOTE 1 This temperature rating is related to the water-based hydraulic fluids defined in ISO 6743-4.

This International Standard does not include requirements for end fittings. It is limited to requirements for hoses and hose assemblies.

NOTE 2 It is the responsibility of the user, in consultation with the hose manufacturer, to establish the compatibility of the hose with the fluid to be used.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 1307, *Rubber and plastics hoses — Hose sizes, minimum and maximum inside diameters, and tolerances on cut-to-length hoses*

ISO 1402, *Rubber and plastics hoses and hose assemblies — Hydrostatic testing*

ISO 1817, *Rubber, vulcanized — Determination of the effect of liquids*

ISO 4671, *Rubber and plastics hoses and hose assemblies — Methods of measurement of the dimensions of hoses and the lengths of hose assemblies*

ISO 4672:1997, *Rubber and plastics hoses — Sub-ambient temperature flexibility tests*[1)]

ISO 6605, *Hydraulic fluid power — Hoses and hose assemblies — Test methods*

ISO 6743-4, *Lubricants, industrial oils and related products (class L) — Classification — Part 4: Family H (Hydraulic systems)*

ISO 6803, *Rubber or plastics hoses and hose assemblies — Hydraulic-pressure impulse test without flexing*

1) Under revision as ISO 10619-2.

ISO 7326:2006, *Rubber and plastics hoses — Assessment of ozone resistance under static conditions*

ISO 8033:2006, *Rubber and plastics hoses — Determination of adhesion between components*

ISO 8330, *Rubber and plastics hoses and hose assemblies — Vocabulary*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 8330 apply.

4 Classification

Five types of hose are specified, distinguished by their construction, working pressure and oil resistance:

— Type 4SP: medium-pressure hoses with four plies of steel wire spiral.

— Type 4SH: high-pressure hoses with four plies of steel wire spiral.

— Type R12: heavy-duty high-temperature hoses with a medium-pressure rating having four plies of steel wire spiral.

— Type R13: heavy-duty high-temperature hoses with a high-pressure rating having a multiple-steel-wire spiral.

— Type R15: heavy-duty high-temperature hoses with an extra-high-pressure rating having a multiple-steel-wire spiral.

5 Materials and construction

5.1 Hoses

Hoses shall consist of a rubber lining resistant to oil- or water-based hydraulic fluids, spiral plies of steel wire wrapped in alternating directions, and an oil- and weather-resistant rubber cover. Each spiral wire ply shall be separated by an insulating layer.

5.2 Hose assemblies

Hose assemblies shall be manufactured using hoses conforming to the requirements of this International Standard.

Hose assemblies shall be manufactured only with those hose fittings whose correct functioning has been verified in accordance with Subclauses 7.2, 7.4, 7.5 and 7.6 of this International Standard. The manufacturer's instructions shall be followed for the preparation and fabrication of hose assemblies.

6 Dimensions

6.1 Hose diameters and hose concentricity

When measured in accordance with ISO 4671, the inside diameter of hoses shall conform to the values given in Table 1.

When measured in accordance with ISO 4671, the diameter over reinforcement and outside diameter of hoses shall conform to the values given in Table 2.

When measured in accordance with ISO 4671, the concentricity of hoses shall conform to the values given in Table 3.

Table 1 — Inside diameters of hoses

Nominal size	Inside diameter mm									
	Type 4SP		Type 4SH		Type R12		Type R13		Type R15	
	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.
6,3	6,2	7,0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	9,3	10,1	—	—	9,3	10,1	—	—	9,3	10,1
12,5	12,3	13,5	—	—	12,3	13,5	—	—	12,3	13,5
16	15,5	16,7	—	—	15,5	16,7	—	—	—	—
19	18,6	19,8	18,6	19,8	18,6	19,8	18,6	19,8	18,6	19,8
25	25,0	26,4	25,0	26,4	25,0	26,4	25,0	26,4	25,0	26,4
31,5	31,4	33,0	31,4	33,0	31,4	33,0	31,4	33,0	31,4	33,0
38	37,7	39,3	37,7	39,3	37,7	39,3	37,7	39,3	37,7	39,3
51	50,4	52,0	50,4	52,0	50,4	52,0	50,4	52,0	—	—

Table 2 — Diameter over reinforcement and outside diameter

Nominal size[a]	Type 4SP				Type 4SH				Type R12				Type R13				Type R15			
	Diameter over reinforcement mm		Outside diameter of hose mm		Diameter over reinforcement mm		Outside diameter of hose mm		Diameter over reinforcement mm		Outside diameter of hose mm		Diameter over reinforcement mm		Outside diameter of hose mm		Diameter over reinforcement mm		Outside diameter of hose mm	
	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.
6,3	14,1	15,3	17,1	18,7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	16,9	18,1	20,6	22,2	—	—	—	—	16,6	17,8	19,5	21,0	—	—	—	—	—	20,3	—	23,3
12,5	19,4	21,0	23,8	25,4	—	—	—	—	19,9	21,5	23,0	24,6	—	—	—	—	—	24,0	—	26,8
16	23,0	24,6	27,4	29,0	—	—	—	—	23,8	25,4	26,6	28,2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	27,4	29,0	31,4	33,0	27,6	29,2	31,4	33,0	26,9	28,7	29,9	31,7	28,2	29,8	31,0	33,2	—	32,9	—	36,1
25	34,5	36,1	38,5	40,9	34,4	36,0	37,5	39,9	34,1	36,0	36,8	39,4	34,9	36,4	37,6	39,8	—	38,9	—	42,9
31,5	45,0	47,0	49,2	52,4	40,9	42,9	43,9	47,1	42,7	45,1	45,4	48,6	45,6	48,0	48,3	51,3	—	48,4	—	51,5
38	51,4	53,4	55,6	58,8	47,8	49,8	51,9	55,1	49,2	51,6	51,9	55,0	53,1	55,5	55,8	58,8	—	56,3	—	59,6
51	64,3	66,3	68,2	71,4	62,2	64,2	66,5	69,7	62,5	64,8	65,1	68,3	66,9	69,3	69,5	72,7	—	—	—	—

[a] The nominal sizes correspond to those given in ISO 1307.

Table 3 — Concentricity of hoses

Nominal size	Maximum variation in wall thickness mm	
	Between inside diameter and outside diameter	Between inside diameter and reinforcement diameter
6,3	0,8	0,5
Over 6,3 and up to and including 19	1,0	0,7
Over 19	1,3	0,9

6.2 Length

The length of supplied hoses and hose assemblies shall be the subject of agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

NOTE Recommendations for supplied lengths of hoses and hose assemblies are given in Annex C.

7 Performance requirements

7.1 General

The requirements for type and routine testing are given in Annex A and recommendations for production acceptance testing in Annex B.

7.2 Hydrostatic requirements

7.2.1 When tested in accordance with ISO 1402 or ISO 6605 at the relevant proof pressure given in Table 4 and the relevant minimum burst pressure given in Table 5, the hoses and hose assemblies shall not leak.

7.2.2 When determined in accordance with ISO 1402 or ISO 6605, the change in length of hoses at the maximum working pressure (see Table 6) shall not exceed +2 % or −4 % for types 4SP and 4SH, or +2 % or −2 % for types R12, R13 and R15.