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Radiotelefonska oprema za območje VHF za splošne komunikacije in pripadajoča oprema za digitalni selektivni klic (DSC) razreda D - Harmonizirani standard, ki zajema bistvene zahteve členov 3.2 in 3.3(g) direktive 2014/53/EU

VHF radiotelephone equipment for general communications and associated equipment for Class D Digital Selective Calling (DSC) - Harmonised Standard covering the essential requirements of articles 3.2 and 3.3(g) of the Directive 2014/53/EU

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33.060.99	Druga oprema za radijske komunikacije	Other equipment for radiocommunications
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VHF radiotelephone equipment for general communications and associated equipment for Class "D"

Digital Selective Calling (DSC);

Digital Detective Sampling (DDS), Standard covering the essential

Harmonised Standard covering the essential requirements of articles 3.2 and 3.3(g) of Directive 2014/53/EU

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Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	9
Foreword.....	9
Modal verbs terminology.....	9
1 Scope	10
2 References	10
2.1 Normative references	10
2.2 Informative references.....	10
3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	11
3.1 Definitions.....	11
3.2 Symbols.....	11
3.3 Abbreviations	12
4 General and operational requirements.....	12
4.1 General	12
4.2 Composition	12
4.3 Construction	13
4.4 Controls and indicators.....	13
4.5 DSC interface for non-integrated controllers	14
4.6 Display	14
4.7 Handset and loudspeaker.....	14
4.8 Safety precautions	14
4.9 Labelling.....	14
4.10 Warm up	14
4.11 GNSS receiver antenna	14
5 Technical requirements	15
5.1 Switching time https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d127b1c3-50a3-41e5-aa3b-000000000000	15
5.2 Class of emission and modulation characteristics 301-025-v2-2-1-2017	15
5.3 DSC operation	15
5.3.1 General.....	15
5.4 Multiple watch facilities	15
5.4.1 General.....	15
5.4.2 Scanning provisions.....	15
5.4.3 Scanning characteristics.....	16
6 General conditions of measurement.....	16
6.1 Arrangements for test signals applied to the receiver input.....	16
6.2 Squelch.....	16
6.3 Transmission time limitation.....	16
6.4 Normal test modulation.....	16
6.5 Artificial antenna.....	17
6.6 Arrangements for test signals applied to the transmitter input	17
6.7 Test channels	17
6.8 Generation and examination of the digital selective call signal	17
6.9 Standard test signals for DSC	17
6.10 Determination of the symbol error ratio in the output of the receiving part.....	18
6.11 Void.....	18
6.12 Test conditions, power sources, and ambient temperatures.....	18
6.12.1 Normal and extreme test conditions.....	18
6.12.2 Test power source	18
6.13 Normal test conditions.....	18
6.13.1 Normal temperature and humidity.....	18
6.13.2 Normal power sources	18
6.13.2.1 Battery power source.....	18
6.13.2.2 Other power sources.....	18
6.14 Extreme test conditions	19

6.14.1	Extreme temperatures	19
6.14.2	Extreme values of test power sources	19
6.14.2.1	Battery power source.....	19
6.14.2.2	Other power sources.....	19
6.15	Procedure for tests at extreme temperatures	19
6.16	Reference Bandwidths for emission measurements	19
7	Environmental tests	20
7.1	Introduction	20
7.2	Procedure.....	20
7.3	Performance check	20
7.4	Vibration test.....	20
7.4.1	Definition.....	20
7.4.2	Method of measurement	20
7.4.3	Requirement.....	21
7.5	Temperature tests	21
7.5.1	Definition.....	21
7.5.2	Dry heat	21
7.5.2.1	Definition	21
7.5.2.2	Method of measurement.....	21
7.5.2.3	Requirement	21
7.5.3	Damp heat	21
7.5.3.1	Definition	21
7.5.3.2	Method of measurement.....	22
7.5.3.3	Requirement	22
7.5.4	Low temperature	22
7.5.4.1	Definition	22
7.5.4.2	Method of measurement.....	22
7.5.4.3	Requirement	22
8	Transmitter	22
8.1	Frequency error	22
8.1.1	Definition.....	22
8.1.2	Method of measurement.....	22
8.1.3	Limits	23
8.2	Carrier power.....	23
8.2.1	Definition.....	23
8.2.2	Method of measurement	23
8.2.3	Limits	23
8.2.3.1	Normal test conditions	23
8.2.3.2	Extreme test conditions	23
8.3	Frequency deviation	23
8.3.1	Definition.....	23
8.3.2	Maximum permissible frequency deviation.....	24
8.3.2.1	Method of measurement.....	24
8.3.2.2	Limits	24
8.3.3	Reduction of frequency deviation at modulation frequencies above 3 kHz.....	24
8.3.3.1	Method of measurement.....	24
8.3.3.2	Limits	24
8.4	Sensitivity of the modulator, including microphone	25
8.4.1	Definition.....	25
8.4.2	Method of measurement	25
8.4.3	Limits	25
8.5	Audio frequency response	25
8.5.1	Definition.....	25
8.5.2	Method of measurement	26
8.5.3	Limit	26
8.6	Audio frequency harmonic distortion of the emission.....	26
8.6.1	Definition.....	26
8.6.2	Method of measurement	27
8.6.2.1	General	27
8.6.2.2	Normal test conditions	27

8.6.2.3	Extreme test conditions	27
8.6.3	Limits	27
8.7	Adjacent channel power	27
8.7.1	Definition	27
8.7.2	Method of measurement	27
8.7.3	Limits	28
8.8	Conducted spurious emissions conveyed to the antenna	28
8.8.1	Definition	28
8.8.2	Method of measurement	28
8.8.3	Limit	28
8.9	Cabinet radiation and conducted spurious emissions other than those conveyed to the antenna	28
8.9.1	Definitions	28
8.9.2	Method of measurement	28
8.9.3	Limits	29
8.10	Transient frequency behaviour of the transmitter	30
8.10.1	Definitions	30
8.10.2	Method of measurement	30
8.10.3	Limits	32
8.11	Residual modulation of the transmitter	32
8.11.1	Definition	32
8.11.2	Method of measurement	32
8.11.3	Limit	32
8.12	Frequency error (demodulated DSC signal)	32
8.12.1	Definition	32
8.12.2	Method of measurement	33
8.12.3	Limits	33
8.13	Modulation index for DSC	33
8.13.1	Definition	33
8.13.2	Method of measurement	33
8.13.3	Limits	33
8.14	Modulation rate for DSC	33
8.14.1	Definition	33
8.14.2	Method of measurement	33
8.14.3	Limits	33
8.15	Testing of free channel transmission on DSC channel 70	34
8.15.1	Definition	34
8.15.2	Method of measurement	34
8.15.3	Requirement	34
9	Radiotelephone receiver	34
9.1	Harmonic distortion and rated audio-frequency output power	34
9.1.1	Definition	34
9.1.2	Methods of measurement	34
9.1.3	Limits	35
9.2	Audio frequency response	35
9.2.1	Definition	35
9.2.2	Method of measurement	35
9.2.3	Limits	35
9.3	Maximum usable sensitivity	36
9.3.1	Definition	36
9.3.2	Method of measurement	36
9.3.3	Limits	37
9.4	Co-channel rejection	37
9.4.1	Definition	37
9.4.2	Method of measurement	37
9.4.3	Limit	37
9.5	Adjacent channel selectivity	37
9.5.1	Definition	37
9.5.2	Method of measurement	37
9.5.3	Limits	38
9.6	Spurious response rejection	38
9.6.1	Definition	38

9.6.2	Method of measurement	38
9.6.3	Limit	38
9.7	Intermodulation response	38
9.7.1	Definition.....	38
9.7.2	Method of measurement	39
9.7.3	Limit	39
9.8	Blocking or desensitization	39
9.8.1	Definition.....	39
9.8.2	Method of measurement	39
9.8.3	Limit	39
9.9	Spurious emissions	40
9.9.1	Definition.....	40
9.9.2	Method of measuring the power level	40
9.9.3	Limit	40
9.10	Receiver radiated spurious emissions.....	40
9.10.1	Definition.....	40
9.10.2	Method of measurements.....	40
9.10.3	Limit	41
9.11	Receiver residual noise level	41
9.11.1	Definition.....	41
9.11.2	Method of measurement	41
9.11.3	Limit	41
9.12	Squelch operation	41
9.12.1	Definition.....	41
9.12.2	Method of measurement	42
9.12.3	Limits.....	42
9.13	Squelch hysteresis iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)	42
9.13.1	Definition.....	42
9.13.2	Method of measurement	42
9.13.3	Limit	42
9.14	Multiple watch characteristic	43
9.14.1	Definition.....	43
9.14.2	Method of measurement	43
9.14.3	Limits.....	43
10	Receiver for DSC decoder.....	43
10.1	Maximum usable sensitivity	43
10.1.1	Definition.....	43
10.1.2	Method of measurement	43
10.1.3	Limits.....	44
10.2	Co-channel rejection.....	44
10.2.1	Definition.....	44
10.2.2	Method of measurement	44
10.2.3	Limits.....	44
10.3	Adjacent channel selectivity.....	44
10.3.1	Definition.....	44
10.3.2	Method of measurement	44
10.3.3	Limits.....	45
10.4	Spurious response and blocking immunity.....	45
10.4.1	Definition.....	45
10.4.2	Method of measurement	45
10.4.3	Limits.....	45
10.5	Intermodulation response	45
10.5.1	Definition.....	45
10.5.2	Method of measurement	45
10.5.3	Limits.....	46
10.6	Dynamic range	46
10.6.1	Definition.....	46
10.6.2	Method of measurement	46
10.6.3	Limit	46
10.7	Spurious emissions	46
10.7.1	Definition.....	46

10.7.2	Method of measuring the power level	46
10.7.3	Limit	46
10.8	Simultaneous reception	46
10.8.1	Definition.....	46
10.8.2	Method of measurement	47
10.8.3	Limits.....	47
10.9	DSC Signalling.....	47
10.9.1	Display	47
10.9.2	Watchkeeping receiver	47
10.9.3	Individual DSC calls	47
10.9.4	All ships calls.....	47
10.9.5	DSC call functionality	47
10.9.6	DSC message composition	47
10.9.7	Prioritized wait.....	47
10.9.8	Alarms	48
10.9.9	Standby	48
10.9.10	Sending distress automated requirements	48
10.9.11	Display- sending distress	48
10.9.12	Distress button sub procedure	48
10.9.13	Transmission of the alert attempt.....	48
10.9.14	Updating position.....	48
10.9.15	Handling received DSC messages - sending distress.....	48
10.9.16	Alarms - sending distress	48
10.9.17	Determining subsequent communications - sending distress.....	48
10.9.18	Automated tuning - sending distress	48
10.9.19	Cancelling the distress alert	48
10.9.20	Acknowledgements - sending distress.....	49
10.9.21	Termination - sending distress	49
10.9.22	Warnings - sending distress	49
10.9.23	Tasks - receiving distress	49
10.9.24	Display - receiving distress.....	49
10.9.25	Handling received DSC messages - receiving distress <small>SIST EN 301 025 V2.2.1:2017</small>	49
10.9.26	Alarms - receiving distress <small>iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d127h1c3-50a3-41e5-aa3b-</small>	49
10.9.27	Determining subsequent communications - receiving distress <small>SIST EN 301 025 V2.2.1:2017</small>	49
10.9.28	Automated tuning - receiving distress	49
10.9.29	Acknowledgements - receiving distress.....	49
10.9.30	Termination - receiving distress.....	49
10.9.31	Warnings - receiving distress.....	49
10.9.32	Tasks - sending non distress	49
10.9.33	Display - sending non distress	50
10.9.34	Handling received DSC messages - sending non distress	50
10.9.35	Alarms - sending non distress	50
10.9.36	Automated tuning - sending non distress	50
10.9.37	Delayed acknowledgements - sending non distress	50
10.9.38	Termination - sending non distress	50
10.9.39	Warnings - sending non distress	50
10.9.40	Tasks - receiving non distress	50
10.9.41	Display - receiving non distress	50
10.9.42	Handling received DSC messages - receiving non distress	50
10.9.43	Alarms - receiving non distress.....	50
10.9.44	Automated tuning - receiving non distress	50
10.9.45	Acknowledgements - receiving non distress.....	50
10.9.46	Termination - receiving non distress.....	51
10.9.47	Warnings - receiving non distress	51
10.9.48	Communication automated procedure	51
10.9.49	Tasks - communication	51
10.9.50	Display - communication	51
10.9.51	Handling received DSC messages - communication	51
10.9.52	Tuning of the receiver and transmitter - communication	51
10.9.53	Termination - communication.....	51
10.9.54	Tasks of handling incoming calls while engaged	51
10.9.55	Termination of automated procedures	51

THE STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

10.9.56	Actions after termination of an automated procedure.....	51
10.9.57	Putting automated procedures on hold.....	51
10.9.58	Controlling non-terminated automated procedures on hold.....	51
11	Testing for compliance with technical requirements.....	52
11.1	Test conditions, power supply and ambient temperatures.....	52
11.2	Interpretation of the measurement results	52
Annex A (informative):	Relationship between the present document and the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU	53
Annex B (normative):	Measuring receiver for adjacent channel power measurement.....	56
B.1	Power measuring receiver specification.....	56
B.1.1	General	56
B.1.2	IF filter	56
B.1.3	Attenuation indicator.....	57
B.1.4	r.m.s. value indicator	57
B.1.5	Oscillator and amplifier.....	57
Annex C (informative):	Bibliography.....	58
Annex D (informative):	Change History	59
History	60

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[SIST EN 301 025 V2.2.1:2017](#)
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Foreword

This Harmonised European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM).

The present document has been prepared under the Commission's standardisation request C(2015) 5376 final [i.9] to provide one voluntary means of conforming to the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC [i.3].

Once the present document is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive, compliance with the normative clauses of the present document given in tables A.1 and A.2 confers, within the limits of the scope of the present document, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding essential requirements of that Directive, and associated EFTA regulations.

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Modal verbs terminology

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1 Scope

The present document covers the minimum requirements for general communication for shipborne fixed installations using a VHF radiotelephone operating in certain frequency bands allocated to the maritime mobile service using either 25 kHz or 25 kHz and 12,5 kHz channels and associated equipment for DSC - class D. The present document does not cover requirements for the integrated GNSS receiver providing locating function.

These requirements include the relevant provisions of the ITU Radio Regulations, appendix 18 [1], Recommendation ITU-R M.493-14 [3] (where class D is defined), Recommendation ITU-R M.825-3 [i.4] and incorporate the relevant guidelines of the IMO as detailed in IMO Circular MSC/Circ-803 [i.1].

The present document also specifies technical characteristics, methods of measurement and required test results.

The present document covers the essential requirements of article 3.2 and article 3.3(g) of Directive 2014/53/EU [i.3] under the conditions identified in annex A.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are specific, identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number. Only the cited version applies.

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- [1] ITU Radio Regulations, appendix 18 (2016): "Table of transmitting frequencies in the VHF maritime mobile band".
- [2] ETSI EN 300 338-3 (V1.2.1) (02-2017): "Technical characteristics and methods of measurement for equipment for generation, transmission and reception of Digital Selective Calling (DSC) in the maritime MF, MF/HF and/or VHF mobile service; Part 3: Class D DSC".
- [3] Recommendation ITU-R M.493-14 (2015): "Digital selective-calling system for use in the maritime mobile service".
- [4] Recommendation ITU-R M.1084-5 (2012): "Interim solutions for improved efficiency in the use of the band 156-174 MHz by stations in the maritime mobile service".
- [5] ETSI TS 103 052 (V1.1.1) (03-2011): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Radiated measurement methods and general arrangements for test sites up to 100 GHz".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

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The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] IMO Circular MSC/Circ-803: "Participation of non-SOLAS ships in the Global Maritime Distress and Safety System (GMDSS)".
- [i.2] Recommendation ITU-R SM.332-4: "Selectivity of receivers".
- [i.3] Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC.
- [i.4] Recommendation ITU-R M.825-3 (1998): "Characteristics of a transponder system using digital selective calling techniques for use with vessel traffic services and ship-to-ship identification".
- [i.5] Recommendation ITU-T O.41 (1994): "Psophometer for use on telephone-type circuits".
- [i.6] ETSI TR 100 028-1 (V1.4.1): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Uncertainties in the measurement of mobile radio equipment characteristics; Part 1".
- [i.7] ETSI TR 100 028-2 (V1.4.1): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Uncertainties in the measurement of mobile radio equipment characteristics; Part 2".
- [i.8] ETSI TS 101 570-3 (V1.1.1) (06-2012): "Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM); Interoperability Testing for Maritime Digital Selective Calling (DSC) Radios; Part 3: Class D Test Descriptions".
- [i.9] Commission Implementing Decision C(2015) 5376 final of 4.8.2015 on a standardisation request to the European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation and to the European Telecommunications Standards Institute as regards radio equipment in support of Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.

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3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations

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3.1 Definitions

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For the purposes of the present document, the following terms and definitions apply:

block: inhibit a function by making it inaccessible from the user interface

carrier frequency: frequency to which the transmitter or receiver is tuned

class D: class of DSC intended to provide minimum facilities for VHF DSC distress, urgency and safety as well as routine calling and reception, not necessarily in full accordance with IMO GMDSS carriage requirements for VHF installations

NOTE: See Recommendation ITU-R M.493-14 [3].

environmental profile: range of environmental conditions under which equipment within the scope of the present document is required to comply with the provisions of the present document

frequency deviation: difference between the instantaneous frequency of the modulated RF signal and the carrier frequency

G2B: phase-modulation with digital information, with a sub-carrier for DSC operation

G3E: phase-modulation (frequency modulation with a pre-emphasis of 6 dB/octave) for speech

modulation index: ratio between the frequency deviation and the frequency of the modulation signal

3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

λ lambda (wavelength)

3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

ad	amplitude difference
AIS	universal shipborne Automatic Identification System
CSP	Channel SPacing
d.c.	direct current
DSC	Digital Selective Calling
e.m.f.	electromotive force
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EN	European Norm
EUT	Equipment Under Test
fd	frequency difference
FM	Frequency Modulation
FSK	Frequency Shift Keying
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
IF	Intermediate Frequency
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ITU-R	International Telecommunication Union, Radiocommunications sector
ITU-T	International Telecommunication Union, Telecommunications sector
MPFD	Maximum Permissible Frequency Deviation
ppm	parts per million
r.m.s.	root mean square
RBW	Reference BandWidth
RF	Radio Frequency
SINAD	Signal + Noise Distortion to Noise + Distortion
SOLAS	Safety Of Life And Sea
VHF	Very High Frequency

New STANDARD PREVIEW
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4 General and operational requirements

SIST EN 301 025 V2.2.1:2017

<https://standards.iteh.ai/standards/etsi/en/301-025/v2-2-1-2017-984a64091f6/sist-en-301-025-v2-2-1-2017>

4.1 General

The manufacturer shall declare that compliance to the requirements of clause 4 is achieved and shall provide relevant documentation.

4.2 Composition

The equipment shall, as a minimum, include:

- a VHF radiotelephone transmitter;
- a VHF radiotelephone receiver;
- a GNSS receiver shall be integrated either into the radio telephone transceiver or its dedicated DSC encoder/decoder; and

either:

- a dedicated channel 70 watchkeeping receiver for DSC decoder;
- a DSC encoder; and
- a DSC decoder;

or:

- a dedicated DSC controller interface.

4.3 Construction

All controls shall be of sufficient size to enable the usual control functions to be easily performed and the number of controls should be the minimum necessary for simple and satisfactory operation.

Adequately detailed operating instructions shall be provided with the equipment.

The equipment shall be capable of operating on single frequency and two-frequency channels with manual control (simplex).

The equipment shall be able to operate on appropriate channels defined in appendix 18 to the Radio Regulations [1], noting in particular footnotes m) and e).

Additional VHF channels for maritime use outside those defined by appendix 18 to the Radio Regulations may also be provided where permitted by relevant administrations. These channels shall be clearly identified for use as relating to the relevant administration(s) and accessed through (a) positive action(s) for enabling use of this/these channel(s) but means shall be provided to block any or all of these additional channels if required by the relevant administration(s).

If 12,5 kHz channels are implemented in the equipment it shall be in accordance with annex 4 of Recommendation ITU-R M.1084-5 [4].

The equipment shall be so designed that use of channel 70 for purposes other than DSC is prevented, and that use of channels AIS1 and AIS2 for purposes other than AIS is prevented.

It shall not be possible to transmit while any frequency synthesizer used within the transmitter is out of lock.

It shall not be possible to transmit during channel switching operations.

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW 4.4 Controls and indicators (standards.iteh.ai)

The user shall not have access to any control which, if wrongly set, might impair the technical characteristics of the equipment.

[SIST EN 301 025 V2.2.1:2017](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/d127b1c3-50a3-41e5-aa3b-1984a64091f6/sist-en-301-025-v2.2.1-2017)

If the equipment can be operated from more than one position, the control unit provided at the position from where the vessel is normally navigated shall have priority and the individual control units shall be provided with an indicator showing whether the equipment is in operation.

The following controls or functions shall be provided:

- on/off switch for the entire installation with a visual indication that the installation is in operation;
- a manual non-locking push-to-talk switch to operate the transmitter with a visual indication that the transmitter is activated and facilities to limit the transmission time to a maximum of 5 min. A short audible alarm and a visual indication may be provided to show when the transmission will be automatically terminated within the next 10 s. It shall be possible to reoperate the push to talk switch and reactivate the transmitter after a 10 s period;
- a switch for reducing transmitter output power to no more than 1 W with a visual indication that low power is selected;
- an audio-frequency power volume control;
- a squelch control;
- a control for dimming to extinction the equipment illumination with the exception of a visual indicator (see clause 4.6);
- controls for multiple watch facilities, if provided (see clause 5.4).

The equipment shall have means to select manually a channel and shall indicate the designator (where applicable), as shown in appendix 18 to the Radio Regulations [1], of the channel at which the installation is set. The channel designator shall be legible irrespective of the external lighting conditions.