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**Standard elektromagnetne združljivosti (EMC) za radijsko opremo in storitve - 22. del: Posebne zahteve za talno mobilno in fiksno letalniško (aeronavtično) radijsko opremo - Harmonizirani standard za elektromagnetno združljivost**

ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment and services - Part 22: Specific conditions for ground based aeronautical mobile and fixed radio equipment - Harmonised Standard for ElectroMagnetic Compatibility

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# Draft ETSI EN 301 489-22 V2.0.1 (2020-07)



**ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC)  
standard for radio equipment and services;  
Part 22: Specific conditions for ground based  
aeronautical mobile and fixed radio equipment;  
Harmonised Standard for ElectroMagnetic Compatibility**

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# Contents

Intellectual Property Rights .....	5
Foreword.....	5
Modal verbs terminology.....	5
1 Scope .....	6
2 References .....	6
2.1 Normative references .....	6
2.2 Informative references.....	7
3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations.....	7
3.1 Terms.....	7
3.2 Symbols.....	8
3.3 Abbreviations .....	8
4 Test conditions .....	8
4.1 General .....	8
4.2 Arrangements for test signals .....	8
4.2.0 General.....	8
4.2.1 Arrangement for test signals at the input to the transmitter .....	8
4.2.2 Arrangements for test signals at the output from the transmitter.....	9
4.2.3 Arrangements for test signals at the input to the receiver .....	9
4.2.4 Arrangements for test signals at the output from the receiver.....	9
4.2.5 Arrangements for testing transmitters and receivers together (as a system).....	9
4.3 RF exclusion band for radio communications equipment .....	9
4.3.1 General.....	9
4.3.2 Transmitter exclusion bands for EM emission measurements.....	9
4.3.3 Receiver exclusion bands for EM emission measurements .....	10
4.3.4 Transmitter exclusion bands for immunity tests.....	10
4.3.5 Receiver exclusion bands for immunity tests.....	10
4.4 Narrow band responses of receivers.....	10
4.5 Normal test modulation .....	11
5 Performance assessment.....	11
5.1 Void.....	11
5.2 Equipment which can provide a continuous communications link .....	11
5.3 Void.....	11
5.4 Ancillary equipment .....	11
5.5 Equipment classification .....	12
6 Performance criteria .....	12
6.1 General Requirements .....	12
6.2 Performance criteria A for continuous phenomena applied to transmitters and receivers.....	13
6.3 Performance criteria B for transient phenomena applied to transmitters and receivers .....	13
6.4 Performance criteria C for immunity tests with power interruptions .....	13
7 Applicability overview .....	14
7.1 Emission.....	14
7.1.1 General.....	14
7.1.2 Methods of measurement and limits modifications .....	14
7.2 Immunity .....	15
7.2.1 General.....	15
7.2.2 Test methods and levels modifications .....	16
<b>Annex A (informative): Relationship between the present document and the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Annex B (normative): Minimum Performance Levels (MPL).....</b>	<b>20</b>
B.1 Ground based aeronautical VHF and UHF radio .....	20

B.2 VHF Digital Link Mode 2 (VDL Mode 2) and Mode 4 (VDL Mode 4).....20

**Annex C (informative): Test Report.....21**

**Annex D (informative): Change history .....22**

History .....23

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## Foreword

This draft Harmonised European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM), and is now submitted for the combined Public Enquiry and Vote phase of the ETSI standards EN Approval Procedure.

The present document has been prepared under the Commission's standardisation request C(2015) 5376 final [i.2] to provide one voluntary means of conforming to the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC [i.1].

Once the present document is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive, compliance with the normative clauses of the present document given in table A.1 confers, within the limits of the scope of the present document, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding essential requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA regulations.

The present document is part 22 of a multi-part deliverable. Full details of the entire series can be found in part 1 [1].

Proposed national transposition dates	
Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	3 months after ETSI publication
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## Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

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# 1 Scope

The present document covers in respect of ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC), the assessment of:

- 1) ground based aeronautical VHF radio communications equipment characterized by the following operating conditions:
  - a) operating in the frequency range 118 MHz to 136,975 MHz, at 8,33 kHz or 25 kHz channel spacing;
  - b) using DSB AM modulation;
- 2) ground-based UHF radio transmitters, receivers and transceivers for the UHF aeronautical mobile service characterized by the following operating conditions:
  - a) operating in the frequency range 225 MHz to 399,975 MHz at 12,5 kHz or 25 kHz channel spacing;
  - b) using DSB AM modulation;
- 3) VDL Mode 2 ground base station radio equipment operating in the frequency range 117,975 MHz to 137,000 MHz;
- 4) VDL Mode 4 ground base station radio equipment operating in the frequency range 112,000 MHz to 136,975 MHz.

NOTE: The relationship between the present document and essential requirements of article 3.1(b) of Directive 2014/53/EU [i.1] is given in Annex A.

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## 2 References

### 2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <https://docbox.etsi.org/Reference/>.

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The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] ETSI EN 301 489-1 (V2.2.3) (11-2019): "ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) standard for radio equipment and services; Part 1: Common technical requirements; Harmonised Standard for ElectroMagnetic Compatibility".
- [2] ETSI EN 301 841-1 (V1.4.1) (04-2015): "VHF air-ground Digital Link (VDL) Mode 2; Technical characteristics and methods of measurement for ground-based equipment; Part 1: Physical layer and MAC sub-layer".
- [3] ETSI EN 301 842-1 (V1.4.1) (04-2015): "VHF air-ground Digital Link (VDL) Mode 4 radio equipment; Technical characteristics and methods of measurement for ground-based equipment; Part 1: EN for ground equipment".
- [4] ETSI EN 300 676-1 (V1.5.2) (03-2011): "Ground-based VHF hand-held, mobile and fixed radio transmitters, receivers and transceivers for the VHF aeronautical mobile service using amplitude modulation; Part 1: Technical characteristics and methods of measurement".



- [5] ETSI EN 302 617 (V2.3.1) (07-2018): "Ground-based UHF radio transmitters, receivers and transceivers for the UHF aeronautical mobile service using amplitude modulation; Harmonised Standard for access to radio spectrum".

## 2.2 Informative references

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The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC.
- [i.2] Commission Implementing Decision C(2015) 5376 final of 4.8.2015 on a standardisation request to the European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation and to the European Telecommunications Standards Institute as regards radio equipment in support of Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.
- [i.3] ITU Radio Regulations (2016).
- [i.4] Recommendation ITU-T P.53: "Psophometer for use on telephone-type circuits".

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## 3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations

### 3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the terms given in ETSI EN 301 489-1 [1] and the following apply:

**base station:** aeronautical radio equipment, used in the aeronautical mobile service, for use with an external antenna and intended for use at a fixed location

**centre frequency (Fc):** centre of the transmitter necessary bandwidth

**integral antenna equipment:** radio communications equipment with an antenna integrated into the equipment without the use of an external connector and considered to be part of the equipment

**necessary bandwidth:** for a given class of emission, the width of the frequency band which is just sufficient to ensure the transmission of information at the rate and with the quality required under specified conditions

NOTE: This is the definition in the ITU Radio Regulations, clause 146 [i.3].

**occupied bandwidth:** width of a frequency band such that, below the lower and above the upper frequency limits, the mean powers emitted are each equal to a specified percentage  $\beta/2$  of the total mean power of a given emission

NOTE: Unless otherwise specified by ITU-R for the appropriate class of emission, the value of  $\beta/2$  should be taken as 0,5 % as defined in the ITU Radio Regulations [i.3].

**operating frequency range:** range(s) of continuous radio frequencies covered by the Equipment Under Test (EUT)

**product standard:** functional standard describing frequency management parameters of radio product

**simplex:** instantaneous one-way communications link

## 3.2 Symbols

Void.

## 3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

AC	Alternating Current
AM	Amplitude Modulation
BER	Bit Error Ratio
BW	BandWidth
DC	Direct Current
DSB	Double Side Band full carrier
EM	ElectroMagnetic
EMC	ElectroMagnetic Compatibility
EUT	Equipment Under Test
F <sub>c</sub>	centre frequency
MPL	Minimum Performance Levels
RF	Radio Frequency
rms	root mean of squares
SINAD	Signal In Noise And Distortion
THD	Total Harmonic Distortion
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
VDL	VHF Digital Link
VHF	Very High Frequency

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## 4 Test conditions

### 4.1 General

The test configuration and mode of operation shall represent the intended use and shall be recorded in the test report.

### 4.2 Arrangements for test signals

#### 4.2.0 General

The provisions of ETSI EN 301 489-1 [1], clause 4.2 shall apply with the following modification:

- For integral antenna radio communications equipment a temporary 50 Ω RF connection point may be provided for connection to the measuring equipment.

#### 4.2.1 Arrangement for test signals at the input to the transmitter

The provisions of ETSI EN 301 489-1 [1], clause 4.2.1 shall apply with the following modification:

- The transmitter shall be modulated with normal test modulation by an internal or external signal source capable of producing the appropriate drive signal (see clause 4.5).