

Designation: B 248 – 01 $^{\varepsilon 1}$  Designation: B 248 – 06

# Standard Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Copper and Copper-Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 248; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon (ε) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.

ε<sup>1</sup>Noτε—Referenced Documents were editorially corrected in November 2003.

#### 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification eovers a group of establishes the general requirements common to several wrought product specifications. Unless otherwise specified in the purchase order or in an individual specification, these general requirements shall apply to copper and copper-alloy plate, sheet, strip, and rolled bar supplied under each of the following product specifications issued by ASTM: B 36/B 36MB36/B36M, B 96/B 96MB96/B96M, B 103/B 103MB103/B103M, B 121/B 121MB121/B121M, B 122/B 122MB122/B122M, B 152/B 152MB152/B152M, B 169/B 169MB169/B169M, B 194B 194, B 291B 291B194, B 422B422, B 465B 465, B 534B 534, B 591B 591, B 592B 592, B 694B 694, B 740B 740, B 747B 747, and B 768B 768B465, B 534B543, B 591B591, B 592B592, B 694B694, B 740B740, B 747B747, and B 768B768.<sup>2</sup>

Note 1—A complete metric companion to Specification B 248 has been developed—B 248M; therefore no metric equivalents are presented in this specification.

1.2 *Units*—This specification is the companion specification to SI Specification B 248MB248M; therefore, no SI equivalents are shown in this specification.

#### 2. Referenced Documents

- 2.1 The following documents of the issue in effect on date of material purchase form a part of this specification to the extent referenced herein:
  - 2.2 ASTM Standards:<sup>3</sup>
  - B36/B36M Specification for Brass Plate, Sheet, Strip, and And Rolled Bar
  - B96/B96M Specification for Copper-Silicon Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar for General Purposes and Pressure Vessels B103/B103M Specification for Phosphor Bronze Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar
  - B121/B121M Specification for Leaded Brass Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar a8-7c7e5e650bbe/astm-b248-06
  - B122/B122M Specification for Copper-Nickel-Tin Alloy, Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloy (Nickel Silver), and Copper-Nickel Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar
  - B152/B152M Specification for Copper Sheet, Strip, Plate, and Rolled Bar
  - B169/B169M Specification for Aluminum Bronze Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar
  - B<del>193</del>193 Test Method for Resistivity of Electrical Conductor Materials
  - B194 Specification for Copper-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar
  - B291Specification for Copper-Zine-Manganese Alloy (Manganese Brass) Sheet and Strip-248M Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Copper and Copper-Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar (Metric)
  - B422 Specification for Copper-Aluminum-Silicon-Cobalt Alloy, Copper-Nickel-Silicon-Magnesium Alloy, Copper-Nickel-Silicon Alloy, Copper-Nickel-Aluminum-Magnesium Alloy, and Copper-Nickel-Tin Alloy Sheet and Strip
  - B465 Specification for Copper-Iron Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of the ASTM Committee B05 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.01 on Plate, Sheet, and Strip.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The UNS system for copper and copper alloys (see Practice E 527E527) is a simple expansion of the former standard designation system accomplished by the addition of a prefix "C" and a suffix "00". The suffix can be used to accommodate composition variations of the base alloy.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.



B534 Specification for Copper-Cobalt-Beryllium Alloy and Copper-Nickel-Beryllium Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar B591Specification for Copper-Zinc-Tin and Copper-Zinc-Tin-Iron-Nickel Alloys Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar 543 Specification for Welded Copper and Copper-Alloy Heat Exchanger Tube

B592Specification for Copper-Zinc-Aluminum-Cobalt Alloy, Copper-Zinc-Tin-Iron Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar 591 Specification for Copper-Zinc-Tin and Copper-Zinc-Tin-Iron-Nickel Alloys Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

B694Specification for Copper, Copper-Alloy, and Copper-Clad Stainless Steel (CCS) and Copper-Clad Alloy Steel (CAS) Sheet and Strip for Electrical Cable Shielding<sup>3</sup> Specification for Copper-Zinc-Aluminum-Cobalt Alloy, Copper-Zinc-Tin-Iron Alloy Plate, Sheet, Strip, and Rolled Bar

B740Specification for Copper-Nickel-Tin Spinodal Alloy Strip<sup>3</sup> 694 Specification for Copper, Copper-Alloy, Copper-Clad Bronze (CCB), Copper-Clad Stainless Steel (CCS), and Copper-Clad Alloy Steel (CAS) Sheet and Strip for Electrical Cable Shielding

B<del>747Specification for Copper-Zirconium Alloy Sheet and Strip<sup>3</sup>-</del>740 Specification for Copper-Nickel-Tin Spinodal Alloy Strip B<del>768</del>747 Specification for Copper-Zirconium Alloy Sheet and Strip

B768 Specification for Copper-Cobalt-Beryllium Alloy and Copper-Nickel-Beryllium Alloy Strip and Sheet<sup>3</sup>

E8Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials

E18Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness and Rockwell Superficial Hardness of Metallic Materials<sup>6</sup> Specification for Copper-Cobalt-Beryllium Alloy and Copper-Nickel-Beryllium Alloy Strip and Sheet

B846 Terminology for Copper and Copper Alloys

E29Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications 8 Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials

E50Practices for Apparatus, Reagents, and Safety Considerations for Chemical Analysis of Metals, Ores, and Related Materials
18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials

E53Test Method for Determination of Copper in Unalloyed Copper by Gravimetry<sup>8</sup> 29 Practice for Using Significant Digits in Test Data to Determine Conformance with Specifications

E54Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes<sup>8</sup> 50 Practices for Apparatus, Reagents, and Safety Considerations for Chemical Analysis of Metals, Ores, and Related Materials

E53 Test Method for Determination of Copper in Unalloyed Copper by Gravimetry

E62Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Method)<sup>8</sup> 54 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Special Brasses and Bronzes

E75Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Nickel and Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloys<sup>8</sup> 62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Methods)

E<del>106</del>75 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Nickel and Copper-Nickel-Zinc Alloys

E106 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Beryllium Alloys<sup>8</sup>

E112Test Methods for Determining the Average Grain Size<sup>6</sup> Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Beryllium Alloys E118Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Chromium Alloys<sup>8</sup> 112 Test Methods for Determining Average Grain Size

E121118 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Chromium Alloys

E121 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Tellurium Alloys

E255 Practice for Sampling Copper and Copper Alloys for the Determination of Chemical Composition

E478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys

E527 Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys (UNS) Practice for Numbering Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System (UNS)

### 3. Terminology

3.1Definitions:

- 3.1.1blank—a piece of flat product intended for subsequent fabrication by forming, bending, cupping, drawing, hot pressing, and so forth.
- 3.1.2coil—a length of the product wound into a series of connected turns. The unqualified term "coil" as applied to "flat product" usually refers to a coil in which the product is spirally wound, with the successive layers on top of one another. (Sometimes called a "roll".)
- 3.1.2.1level or traverse wound—a coil in which the turns are positioned into layers parallel to the axis of the coil such that successive turns in a given layer are next to one another.
- 3.1.2.2level or traverse wound on a reel or spool—a coil in which the turns are positioned into layers on a reel or spool parallel to the axis of the reel or spool such that successive turns in a given layer are next to one another.
  - 3.1.3lengths—straight pieces of the product.
- 3.1.3.1ends—straight pieces, shorter than the nominal length, left over after cutting the product into mill lengths, stock lengths, or specific lengths. They are subject to minimum length and maximum weight requirements.
- 3.1.3.2mill—straight lengths, including ends, that can be conveniently manufactured in the mills. Full-length pieces are usually 8, 10, or 12 ft and subject to established length tolerances.
  - 3.1.3.3 multiple—straight lengths of integral multiples of a base length, with suitable allowance for cutting if and as specified.



- 3.1.3.4specific—straight lengths that are uniform in length, as specified, and subject to established length tolerances.
- 3.1.3.5specific with ends—specific lengths, including ends.
- 3.1.3.6stock—straight lengths that are mill cut and stored in advance of orders. They are usually 8, 10, or 12 ft and subject to established length tolerances.
  - 3.1.3.7stock with ends—stock lengths, including ends.
  - 3.1.4plate—a wrought flat product over 0.188 in. thick and over 12 in. wide, in straight lengths or coils (rolls).
- 3.1.5reel or spool—a cylindrical device that has a rim at each end and an axial hole for a shaft or spindle, and on which the product is wound to facilitate handling and shipping.
- 3.1.6rolled bar—a rolled flat product over 0.188 in. thick and up to and including 12 in. wide, with sheared, sawed, or machined edges, in straight lengths or coils (rolls).
  - 3.1.7sheet—a rolled flat product up to and including 0.188 in. thick and over 24 in. wide, in straight lengths or coils (rolls).
- 3.1.8strip—a rolled flat product, other than flat wire, up to and including 0.188 in. thick, in straight lengths, coils (rolls) or traverse wound on reels or spools:
  - 3.1.8.1 with slit, or sheared edges in widths up to 24 in. inclusive.
  - 3.1.8.2 with finished drawn or rolled edges, in widths over 11/4 to 12 in. inclusive. Terminology
  - 3.1 For definitions of terms related to copper and copper alloys, see Terminology B 846B846.
  - 3.2 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:
- 3.2.1 *coil*, *n*—a length of the product wound into a series of connected turns. The unqualified term "coil" as applied to "flat product" usually refers to a coil in which the product is spirally wound, with the successive layers on top of one another. (Sometimes called a "roll.")
- 3.2.2 lengths, mill, n—straight lengths, including ends, that can be conveniently manufactured in the mills. Full-length pieces are usually 8, 10, or 12 ft and subject to established length tolerances.
- 3.2.3 *lengths, stock, n*—straight lengths that are mill cut and stored in advance of orders. They are usually 8, 10, or 12 ft and subject to established length tolerances.
- 3.2.4 rolled bar, n—a rolled flat product over 0.188 in. thick and up to and including 12 in. wide, with sheared, sawed, or machined edges, in straight lengths or coils (rolls).

#### 4. Materials and Manufacture

- 4.1 Materials—The material shall be of such quality and purity that the finished product shall have the properties and characteristics prescribed in the applicable product specification listed in Section:
- 4.1.1 The material of manufacture shall be a cast bar, cake, or slab of such purity and soundness as to be suitable for processing into the products to the product specification listed in Section 1.
  - 4.1.2 In the event heat identification or traceability is required, the purchaser shall specify the details desired.
- 4.2 Manufacture— The material shall be produced by either hot- or cold-working operations. It shall be finished, unless otherwise specified, by such hot working, cold working, annealing, or heat treatment as may be necessary to meet the properties specified.:
- 4.2.1 The product shall be manufactured by such hot-working or cold-working and annealing processes as to produce a uniform wrought structure in the finished product.
- 4.2.2 The product shall be hot or cold-worked to the finished size and subsequently annealed when required, to meet the temper properties specified.
- 4.3 *Edges*—The edges shall be slit, sheared, sawed, or rolled edges, as specified. Slit edges shall be furnished unless otherwise specified or agreed between purchaser and supplier in the contract or manufacturer. purchase order. See 5.6 for edge descriptions and tolerances.

#### 5.for edge descriptions and corresponding tables for tolerances.

#### 5. Dimensions, Weights, and Permissible Variations

- 5.1 *General*—For the purpose of determining conformance with the dimensional requirements prescribed in this specification, any measured value outside the specified limiting values for any dimension may be cause for rejection.
  - Note 2—Blank spaces in the tolerance tables indicate either that the material is not available or that no tolerances have been established.
- 5.2 *Thickness*—The standard method of specifying thickness shall be in decimal fractions of an inch. For material 0.021 in. and under in thickness, it is recommended that the nominal thicknesses be stated not closer than the nearest half-thousandth. (For example, specify 0.006 or 0.0065 in., but not 0.0063 in.) For material over 0.021 in. in thickness, it is recommended that the nominal thicknesses be stated not closer than the nearest thousandth. (For example, specify 0.128 or 0.129 in., but not 0.1285 in.) A list of preferred thicknesses is shown in Appendix X1. The thickness tolerances shall be those shown in Tables 1-3 for the product specification indicated:
- 5.2.1 Table 1—Thickness tolerances applicable to Specifications B 36/B 36M<del>B 36/B 36M</del>B36/B36M, B 103/B 103MB103/B103M, B 121/B 121MB121/B121M, B 152/B 152M<del>B 152/B 152M, B 291B 291</del>B152/B152M, B 465<del>B 465, B 591B 591 (Copper Alloy UNS No. C41100), B 592B 592, and B 747B 747</del>B465, B 591B591, B 592B592, and B 747B747.



#### **TABLE 1 Thickness Tolerances**

(Applicable to Specifications B 36/B 36MB36/B36M, <u>B 103/B 103/B103/B103M</u>, B 121/B 121/B121/B121M, B 152/B 152/B152/B152M<del>, B 291B</del> 291, B 465B465, B 591B591-(Copper Alloy UNS No. C41100), B 592B592, and B 747B747)

|  | Thickness Tolerances, plus and minus, <sup>A</sup> in. |  |   |   |                                   |                                   |   |   |   |
|--|--|--|---|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
|  |  |  | Strip                                   |   |                                   |                                   | Sh                                      | eet                                     |   |
| Thickness, in.   | 8 in. and<br>Under in Width                            | Over 8<br>to<br>12 in.,<br>incl, in<br>Width | Over 12 to<br>14 in.,<br>incl, in Width | Over 14 to<br>20 in.,<br>incl, in Width | Over 20 to 24 in., incl, in Width | Over 24 to 28 in., incl, in Width | Over 28 to<br>36 in.,<br>incl, in Width | Over 36 to<br>48 in.,<br>incl, in Width | Over 48 to<br>60 in.,<br>incl, in Width |
| 0.004 and under  | 0.0003   | 0.0006                                       | 0.0006                                  |   |                                   |                                   |   |   |   |
| Over 0.004 to 0.006, incl                              | 0.0004   | 8000.0                                       | 0.0008                                  | 0.0013                                  |                                   |                                   |   |   |   |
| Over 0.006 to 0.009, incl                              | 0.0006   | 0.0010                                       | 0.0010                                  | 0.0015                                  |                                   |                                   |   |   |   |
| Over 0.009 to 0.013, incl                              | 0.0008   | 0.0013                                       | 0.0013                                  | 0.0018                                  | 0.0025                            | 0.0025                            | 0.003                                   | 0.0035                                  | 0.004                                   |
| Over 0.013 to 0.017, incl                              | 0.0010   | 0.0015                                       | 0.0015                                  | 0.002                                   | 0.0025                            | 0.0025                            | 0.003                                   | 0.0035                                  | 0.0045                                  |
| Over 0.017 to 0.021, incl                              | 0.0013   | 0.0018                                       | 0.0018                                  | 0.002                                   | 0.003                             | 0.003                             | 0.0035                                  | 0.004                                   | 0.005                                   |
| Over 0.021 to 0.026, incl                              | 0.0015   | 0.002  | 0.002                                   | 0.0025                                  | 0.003                             | 0.003                             | 0.0035                                  | 0.004                                   | 0.005                                   |
| Over 0.026 to 0.037, incl                              | 0.002  | 0.002  | 0.002                                   | 0.0025                                  | 0.0035                            | 0.0035                            | 0.004                                   | 0.005                                   | 0.006                                   |
| Over 0.037 to 0.050, incl                              | 0.002  | 0.0025                                       | 0.0025                                  | 0.003                                   | 0.004                             | 0.004                             | 0.005                                   | 0.006                                   | 0.007                                   |
| Over 0.050 to 0.073, incl                              | 0.0025   | 0.003  | 0.003                                   | 0.0035                                  | 0.005                             | 0.005                             | 0.006                                   | 0.007                                   | 0.008                                   |
| Over 0.073 to 0.130, incl<br>Over 0.130 to 0.188, incl | 0.003<br>0.0035  | 0.0035<br>0.004                              | 0.0035<br>0.004                         | 0.004<br>0.0045                         | 0.006<br>0.007                    | 0.006<br>0.007                    | 0.007<br>0.008                          | 0.008<br>0.010                          | 0.010<br>0.012                          |
|  |  |  |   |   |                                   |                                   |   |   |   |
|  |  |  | Rolled Bar                              |   |                                   |                                   | PI                                      | ate                                     |   |
| Over 0.188 to 0.205, incl                              | 0.0035   | 0.004  | 0.004                                   | 0.0045                                  | 0.007                             | 0.007                             | 0.008                                   | 0.010                                   | 0.012                                   |
| Over 0.205 to 0.300, incl                              | 0.004  | 0.0045                                       | 0.0045                                  | 0.005                                   | 0.009                             | 0.009                             | 0.010                                   | 0.012                                   | 0.014                                   |
| Over 0.300 to 0.500, incl                              | 0.0045   | 0.005  | 0.005                                   | 0.006                                   | 0.012                             | 0.012                             | 0.013                                   | 0.015                                   | 0.018                                   |
| Over 0.500 to 0.750, incl                              | 0.0055   | 0.007  | 0.007                                   | 0.009                                   | 0.015                             | 0.015                             | 0.017                                   | 0.019                                   | 0.023                                   |
| Over 0.750 to 1.00, incl                               | 0.007  | 0.009  | 0.009                                   | 0.011                                   | 0.018                             | 0.018                             | 0.021                                   | 0.024                                   | 0.029                                   |
| Over 1.00 to 1.50, incl                                | 0.022  | 0.022  | 0.022                                   | 0.022                                   | 0.022                             | 0.022                             | 0.025                                   | 0.029                                   | 0.036                                   |
| Over 1.50 to 2.00, incl                                | 0.026  | 0.026  | 0.026                                   | 0.026                                   | 0.026                             | 0.026                             | 0.030                                   | 0.036                                   | 0.044                                   |

<sup>A</sup>When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

- 5.2.2 Table 2—Thickness tolerances applicable to Specifications B 96/B 96M<del>B 96/B 96M, B 103/B 103MB 103/B 1</del>
- 5.2.3 Table 3—Special thickness tolerances applicable to Copper Alloy UNS No. C72500 when ordered to Specification B 122/B 122
- 5.3 Width—The width tolerances shall be those shown in Tables 4-6, depending on the type of edge required (see 5.3.1, 5.3.2, and 5.3.3):
  - 5.3.1 Table 4—Width tolerances for slit metal and slit metal with rolled edges.
  - 5.3.2 Table 5—Width tolerances for square-sheared metal.
  - 5.3.3 Table 6—Width tolerances for sawed metal.
- 5.4 *Length*—The material shall be furnished in coils or straight lengths of plate, sheet, strip, or rolled bar as specified. The length tolerances for straight lengths shall be those shown in Tables 7-910, depending on the method of cutting required (see 5.4.1-5.4.34). When ends are permitted, the length and quantity of the ends shall be in accordance with the schedule in Table 8.
  - 5.4.1 Table 7—Length tolerances, for straight lengths.
  - 5.4.2 Table 8—Schedule of minimum length and maximum weight of ends for lengths with ends.
  - 5.4.3 Table 9—Length tolerances for square-sheared metal.
  - 5.4.4 Table 10—Length tolerances for sawed metal.
- 5.5 Straightness— The straightness tolerances, which are the maximum edgewise curvature (depth of arc) in any 72-in. portion of the total length, shall be those shown in Tables 11-13, depending on the type of edge required.
- 5.5.1 Table 11—Straightness tolerances for metal as slit, or as slit and straightened, or as slit and edge-rolled, or metal with drawn edges.
  - 5.5.2 Table 12—Straightness tolerances for square-sheared metal.
  - 5.5.3 Table 13—Straightness tolerances for sawed metal.
- 5.6 *Edges*—When rolled edges are required, they may be produced by either rolling or drawing to one of the following specified edge contours:
- 5.6.1 Square Edges (Square Corners) —Edges shall have <u>commercially</u>-squared corners with essentially 90° angles and with a maximum corner radius as prescribed in Table 14.
  - 5.6.2 Rounded Corners— Edges shall have rounded corners as shown in Fig. 1 with a radius as prescribed in Table 15.
  - 5.6.3 Rounded Edges— Edges shall be rounded as shown in Fig. 2 with a radius as prescribed in Table 16.



#### **TABLE 2 Thickness Tolerances**

(Applicable to Specifications B 96/B 96MB96/B96M, B 103/B 103/B 103/B 103/B 102/B 122/B 122MB122/B122M, B 169/B 169MB169/B169M, B 194B194, B 422B422, B 534B5343, B 591B 591, B 740B740(except Copper Alloy UNS No. C41100), and B 768B768)

|                           | Thickness Tolerances, Plus and Minus, A in. |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                           |   |                                  | Strip                             |                                   |                                   | Sheet                             |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Thickness, in.            | 8 in. and Under in Width                    | Over 8 to 12 in., incl, in Width | Over 12 to 14 in., incl, in Width | Over 14 to 20 in., incl, in Width | Over 20 to 24 in., incl, in Width | Over 24 to 28 in., incl, in Width | Over 28 to 36 in., incl, in Width | Over 36 to 48 in., incl, in Width | Over 48 to 60 in., incl, in Width |
| 0.004 and under           | 0.0004                                      | 0.0008                           | 0.0008                            |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Over 0.004 to 0.006, incl | 0.0006                                      | 0.0010                           | 0.0010                            | 0.0015                            |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Over 0.006 to 0.009, incl | 0.0008                                      | 0.0013                           | 0.0013                            | 0.002                             |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Over 0.009 to 0.013, incl | 0.0010                                      | 0.0015                           | 0.0015                            | 0.0025                            |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Over 0.013 to 0.017, incl | 0.0013                                      | 0.002                            | 0.002                             | 0.0025                            |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Over 0.017 to 0.021, incl | 0.0015                                      | 0.0025                           | 0.0025                            | 0.003                             |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                   |
| Over 0.021 to 0.026, incl | 0.002                                       | 0.0025                           | 0.0025                            | 0.003                             | 0.004                             | 0.004                             | 0.005                             | 0.006                             | 0.007                             |
| Over 0.026 to 0.037, incl | 0.0025                                      | 0.003                            | 0.003                             | 0.0035                            | 0.005                             | 0.005                             | 0.006                             | 0.007                             | 0.008                             |
| Over 0.037 to 0.050, incl | 0.003                                       | 0.0035                           | 0.0035                            | 0.004                             | 0.006                             | 0.006                             | 0.007                             | 0.008                             | 0.010                             |
| Over 0.050 to 0.073, incl | 0.0035                                      | 0.004                            | 0.004                             | 0.0045                            | 0.007                             | 0.007                             | 0.008                             | 0.010                             | 0.012                             |
| Over 0.073 to 0.130, incl | 0.004                                       | 0.0045                           | 0.0045                            | 0.005                             | 0.008                             | 0.008                             | 0.010                             | 0.012                             | 0.014                             |
| Over 0.130 to 0.188, incl | 0.0045                                      | 0.005                            | 0.005                             | 0.006                             | 0.010                             | 0.010                             | 0.012                             | 0.014                             | 0.016                             |

|                           |               |                | Rolled Bar     |               |             | iteh s      | Pla     | ate          |            |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|---------|--------------|------------|
| Over 0.188 to 0.205, incl | 0.0045        | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.006         | 0.010       | 0.010       | 0.012   | 0.014        | 0.016      |
| Over 0.205 to 0.300, incl | 0.005         | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.007         | 0.012       | 0.012       | 0.014   | 0.016        | 0.018      |
| Over 0.300 to 0.500, incl | 0.006         | 0.007          | 0.007          | 0.008         | 0.015       | 0.015       | 0.017   | 0.019        | 0.023      |
| Over 0.500 to 0.750, incl | 0.008         | 0.010          | 0.010          | A 0.012 B     | 48 0.019    | 0.019       | 0.021   | 0.024        | 0.029      |
| Over 0.750 to 1.00, incl  | nd 0.010 itel | .ai/0.012 og/s | tan 0.012 s/si | st/0 0.015826 | 9-70.023-4d | 76-0.0238-7 | 7 0.026 | oe/20.030_b2 | 48 - 0.037 |
| Over 1.00 to 1.50, incl   | 0.028         | 0.028          | 0.028          | 0.028         | 0.028       | 0.028       | 0.032   | 0.037        | 0.045      |
| Over 1.50 to 2.00, incl   | 0.033         | 0.033          | 0.033          | 0.033         | 0.033       | 0.033       | 0.038   | 0.045        | 0.055      |

 $<sup>^{</sup>A}\!\!$  When tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

#### **TABLE 3 Special Thickness Tolerances**

| Thickness, in.            | Copper Alloy UNS No.<br>C72500, Specification<br>B 122/B 122MB-122/ | B 194B-194,<br>B 534B-5 <del>3</del> 4 <u>3</u> , and<br>B 768B-768 Tolerances, |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| 0.004 and under           | 0.0002  | 0.0002  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.004 to 0.006, incl | 0.0003  | 0.0003  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.006 to 0.009, incl | 0.0004  | 0.0005  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.009 to 0.013, incl | 0.0005  | 0.0006  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.013 to 0.017, incl | 0.0007  | 0.0007  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.017 to 0.021, incl | 0.0008  | 0.0008  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.021 to 0.026, incl | 0.0010  | 0.0010  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.026 to 0.032, incl | 0.0013  | 0.0010  |  |  |  |
| Over 0.032 to 0.050, incl | 0.0015  |   |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup>If tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

5.6.4 Full-Rounded Edges—Edges shall be full rounded as shown in Fig. 3 with a radius as prescribed in Table 17.



# TABLE 4 Width Tolerances for Slit Metal and Slit Metal with Rolled Edges

(Applicable to all specifications listed in 21.21)

|                     | Width Tolerances, <sup>A</sup> Plus and Minus, in. |               |               |               |  |
|---------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                     | For  | For           | For           | For           |  |
| Width, in.          | Thicknesses  | Thicknesses   | Thicknesses   | Thicknesses   |  |
|                     | 0.004 to   | Over 0.032 to | Over 0.125 to | Over 0.188 to |  |
|                     | 0.032 in.  | 0.125 in.     | 0.188 in.     | 0.500 in.     |  |
| 2 and under         | 0.005  | 0.010         | 0.012         | 0.015         |  |
| Over 2 to 8, incl   | 0.008  | 0.013         | 0.015         | 0.015         |  |
| Over 8 to 24, incl  | 1/64   | 1/64          | 1/64          | 1/32          |  |
| Over 24 to 40, incl | 1/32   | 1/32          | 1/32          | 3/64          |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup>If tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

## TABLE 5 Width Tolerances for Square-Sheared Metal

(Applicable to all specifications listed in 21.21)

Note 1—All lengths up to 120 in., incl.

|                      | Width To                        | Width Tolerances, <sup>A</sup> Plus and Minus, in. |                              |  |  |  |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Width, in.           | 1/16 in. and Under in Thickness | Over 1/16 to 1/8 in., incl, in Thickness           | Over 1/8 in. in<br>Thickness |  |  |  |
| 20 and under         | 1/32                            | 3/64   | 1/16                         |  |  |  |
| Over 20 to 36, incl  | 3/64                            | 3/64   | 1/16                         |  |  |  |
| Over 36 to 120, incl | 1/16                            | 1/16   | 1/16                         |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup>If tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

# TABLE 6 Width Tolerances for Sawed Metal

(Applicable to all specifications listed in 21.21)

|                      | Width Tolerances, Plus and Minus, in.   |       |                         |  |  |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Width, in.           |   |       | For Lengths Over 10 ft. |  |  |
|                      | For Thicknesses I<br>Up to 1½ in., incl |       | All Thicknesses         |  |  |
| Up to 12, incl       | 1/32                                    | 1/16  | 1/16                    |  |  |
| Over 12 to 120, incl | 1/16                                    | 1/16  | 1/16                    |  |  |
|                      | ACTAIDO                                 | 10 07 |                         |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup>If tolerances are specified as all plus or all minus, double the values given.

#### https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0d778269-7055-4d76-9ba8-7c7e5e650bbe/astm-b248-06

#### TABLE 7 Length Tolerances for Straight Lengths

(Applicable to all specifications listed in 21.21 except B 694)

Note 1—The following length tolerances are all plus; if all minus tolerances are desired, use the same values; if tolerances are desired plus and minus, halve the values given.

| Length ft.   | Length Tolerances in. |
|--|-----------------------|
| Specific lengths, mill lengths, multiple lengths, and spe-<br>cific lengths with ends 10 and under | 1/4                   |
| Over 10 to 20, incl  | 1/2                   |
| Stock lengths and stock lengths with ends  | 1 <sup>A</sup>        |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup>As stock lengths are cut and placed in stock in advance of orders, departure from the tolerance is not practicable.

#### 5.7 Weight Tolerances for Hot-Rolled Material:

- 5.7.1 Table 18—Lot weight tolerances for hot-rolled sheet and plate applicable to Specifications B 96/B 96MB 96/B 96M (Copper Alloy UNS Nos. C65500 and C65800) and B 152/B 152MB 152/B 152M—Lot weight tolerances for hot-rolled sheet and plate applicable to Specifications B 36/B 36MB36/B36M, B 96/B 96MB96/B96M (Copper Alloy UNS No. C65500), B 103/B 103MB103/B103M, B 122/B 122MB122/B122M, B 152/B 152MB152/B152M, and B 591B591.
- 5.7.2 The weight of each lot of five or more plates or sheets of the same type and the same specified dimensions when ordered to thickness, shall not vary from the theoretical by more than the amount prescribed in Table 18 for the product specification indicated. The weight of any individual plate or sheet may vary from the nominal by not more than one third in excess of the tolerances prescribed in Table 18 for the product specification indicated. The tolerances for lots of less than five plates or sheets shall be governed by the tolerances for individual plates or sheets.
  - 5.7.3 For the purpose of calculation, the densities of the materials covered by these specifications are listed in Appendix X2.