



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

**Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS);
Testing;
Conformance test specifications for
Decentralized Environmental Notification
Basic Service (DEN);
Part 3: Abstract Test Suite (ATS) and
Protocol Implementation eXtra Information for Testing (PIXIT)**

Reference

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Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	5
Foreword.....	5
Modal verbs terminology.....	5
1 Scope	6
2 References	6
2.1 Normative references	6
2.2 Informative references.....	6
3 Definitions and abbreviations.....	7
3.1 Definitions.....	7
3.2 Abbreviations	7
4 Abstract Test Method (ATM).....	8
4.1 Abstract protocol tester	8
4.2 Test Configuration.....	8
4.3 Test architecture	8
4.4 Ports and ASPs (Abstract Services Primitives)	9
4.4.1 Introduction.....	9
4.4.2 Primitives of the denmPort	10
4.4.3 Primitives of the utPort	10
4.5 Executing DEN tests in secured mode	10
4.6 ETSI test adapter	10
5 Untestable Test Purposes.....	11
6 ATS conventions	11
6.1 Introduction	11
6.2 Testing conventions.....	11
6.2.1 Testing states	11
6.2.1.1 Initial state.....	11
6.2.1.2 Final state	11
6.2.2 Message types - ASN.1 definitions.....	11
6.3 Naming conventions.....	12
6.3.1 General guidelines	12
6.3.2 ITS specific TTCN-3 naming conventions	13
6.3.3 Usage of Log statements.....	14
6.3.4 Test Case (TC) identifier	14
Annex A (normative): TTCN-3 library modules.....	15
A.1 TTCN-3 files and other related modules.....	15
Annex B (normative): Partial PIXIT pro forma for DEN.....	16
B.1 Partial cancellation of copyright.....	16
B.2 Introduction	16
B.3 Identification summary.....	16
B.4 ATS summary	16
B.5 Test laboratory.....	17
B.6 Client identification.....	17
B.7 SUT	17
B.8 Protocol layer information.....	18
B.8.1 Protocol identification	18
B.8.2 IUT information	18

Annex C (normative):	PCTR pro forma for DEN	19
C.1	Partial cancellation of copyright	19
C.2	Introduction	19
C.3	Identification summary	19
C.3.1	Protocol conformance test report	19
C.3.2	IUT identification	19
C.3.3	Testing environment	20
C.3.4	Limits and reservation	20
C.3.5	Comments	20
C.4	IUT Conformance status	21
C.5	Static conformance summary	21
C.6	Dynamic conformance summary	21
C.7	Static conformance review report	21
C.8	Test campaign report	22
C.9	Observations	23
History		24

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Foreword

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS).

The present document is part 3 of a multi-part deliverable covering Conformance test specifications for Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service (DEN) as identified below:

Part 1: "Test requirements and Protocol Implementation Conformance Statement (PICS) pro forma";

Part 2: "Test Suite Structure and Test Purposes (TSS & TP)";

Part 3: "Abstract Test Suite (ATS) and Protocol Implementation extra Information for Testing (PIXIT)".

The development of ITS test specifications follows the guidance provided in the ETSI EG 202 798 [i.1]. Therefore, the ATS documentation outlined in the present document is also based on the guidance provided in ETSI EG 202 798 [i.1].

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "**shall**", "**shall not**", "**should**", "**should not**", "**may**", "**need not**", "**will**", "**will not**", "**can**" and "**cannot**" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

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1 Scope

The present document contains the Abstract Test Suite (ATS) for Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service (DEN) as defined in ETSI EN 302 637-3 [1] in compliance with the relevant requirements and in accordance with the relevant guidance given in ISO/IEC 9646-7 [i.7].

The objective of the present document is to provide a basis for conformance tests for Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service (DEN) equipment giving a high probability of interoperability between different manufacturers' equipment.

The ISO standards for the methodology of conformance testing (ISO/IEC 9646-1 [i.4] and ISO/IEC 9646-2 [i.5]) as well as the ETSI rules for conformance testing (ETSI ETS 300 406 [i.8]) are used as a basis for the test methodology.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

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The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] ETSI EN 302 637-3 (V1.2.2): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Vehicular Communications; Basic Set of Applications; Part 3: Specifications of Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service".
- [2] ETSI TS 102 869-1 (V1.5.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Testing; Conformance test specifications for Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service (DEN); Part 1: Test requirements and Protocol Implementation Conformance Statement (PICS) pro forma".
- [3] ETSI TS 102 869-2 (V1.5.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Testing; Conformance test specifications for Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service (DEN); Part 2: Test Suite Structure and Test Purposes (TSS & TP)".
- [4] ETSI TS 102 894-2 (V1.2.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Users and applications requirements; Part 2: Applications and facilities layer common data dictionary".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

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The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] ETSI EG 202 798 (V1.1.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Testing; Framework for conformance and interoperability testing".

- [i.2] ETSI TS 103 096-3 (V1.3.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Testing; Conformance test specifications for ITS Security; Part 3: Abstract Test Suite (ATS) and Protocol Implementation eXtra Information for Testing (PIXIT)".
- [i.3] ETSI TR 103 099 (V1.4.1): "Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS); Architecture of conformance validation framework".
- [i.4] ISO/IEC 9646-1 (1994): "Information technology -- Open Systems Interconnection -- Conformance testing methodology and framework -- Part 1: General concepts".
- [i.5] ISO/IEC 9646-2 (1994): "Information technology -- Open Systems Interconnection -- Conformance testing methodology and framework -- Part 2: Abstract Test Suite specification".
- [i.6] ISO/IEC 9646-6 (1994): "Information technology -- Open Systems Interconnection -- Conformance testing methodology and framework -- Part 6: Protocol profile test specification".
- [i.7] ISO/IEC 9646-7 (1995): "Information technology -- Open Systems Interconnection -- Conformance testing methodology and framework -- Part 7: Implementation Conformance Statements".
- [i.8] ETSI ETS 300 406 (1995): "Methods for testing and Specification (MTS); Protocol and profile conformance testing specifications; Standardization methodology".
- [i.9] ETSI ES 201 873-1 (V4.5.1): "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); The Testing and Test Control Notation version 3; Part 1: TTCN-3 Core Language".
- [i.10] ETSI ES 201 873-7 (V4.5.1): "Methods for Testing and Specification (MTS); The Testing and Test Control Notation version 3; Part 7: Using ASN.1 with TTCN-3".

3 Definitions and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in ETSI EN 302 637-3 [1], ISO/IEC 9646-1 [i.4] and ISO/IEC 9646-7 [i.7] apply.

3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

ASN.1	Abstract Syntax Notation One
ATM	Abstract Test Method
ATS	Abstract Test Suite
BV	valid test events for Behaviour tests
CAN	Controller Area Network
DEN	Decentralized Environmental Notification Basic Service
DENM	Decentralized Environmental Notification Message
DRCX	DENM Reception
EG	ETSI Guide
EN	European Norm
ES	ETSI Standard
EXTI	Expiration Time
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITS	Intelligent Transport Systems
IUT	Implementation Under Test
LDM	Local Dynamic Map
MSGF	Message Format
MTC	Main Test Component
PCTR	Protocol Conformance Test Report

PETY	Periodicity
PICS	Protocol Implementation Conformance Statement
PIXIT	Partial Protocol Implementation eXtra Information for Testing
PX	Pixit
SA	System Adaptor
SAP	Service Access Point
SCS	System Conformance Statement
SCTR	Static Conformance Test Report
SLCI	Specific Location Container Information
SSCI	Specific Situation Container Information
SSP	Specific Service Permission
SUT	System Under Test
TC	Test Case
TDEV	Two different events
TI	Timer tests
TNEV	Termination/Negation of an Event
TP	Test Purposes
TS	Technical Specification
TSS	Test Suite Structure
TTCN	Testing and Test Control Notation

4 Abstract Test Method (ATM)

4.1 Abstract protocol tester

The abstract protocol tester used by this test suite is described in figure 1. The test system simulates valid and invalid protocol behaviour, and analyses the reaction of the IUT.

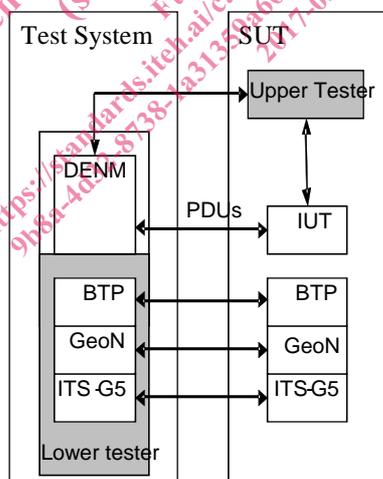


Figure 1: Abstract protocol tester - DEN

4.2 Test Configuration

This test suite uses a unique test configuration in order to cover the different test scenarios. In this configuration, the tester simulates one ITS station implementing the DEN protocol.

4.3 Test architecture

The present document implements the general TTCN-3 test architecture described in ETSI EG 202 798 [i.1], clauses 6.3.2 and 8.3.1.

4.4.2 Primitives of the denmPort

Two types of primitives are used in the denmPort:

- The DenmInd primitive, containing the received messages of type DenmPdu, and a timestamp corresponding to the receipt time.
- The DenmReq primitive containing the sent messages of type DenmPdu.

The DenmPdu type is declared in the DENM.asn ASN.1 module, following the ASN.1 definition from ETSI EN 302 637-3 [1].

```
DenmPdu ::= SEQUENCE {
    header    ItsPduHeader,
    denm     DecentralizedEnvironmentalNotificationMessage
}
```

4.4.3 Primitives of the utPort

This port uses two types of primitives:

- The UtInitialize primitive used to initialize IUT.
- The UtTrigger primitive used trigger upper layer events in IUT.

4.5 Executing DEN tests in secured mode

All the DEN tests, with the exception of the SSP tests, can be executed with security enabled or with security disabled. The choice of running the DEN tests in secured or non-secured mode has no impact on the result of the DEN tests because the test verdicts assess DEN protocol behaviour only.

The SSP tests can only be executed in secured mode.

The choice of running the DEN tests in secured or non-secured mode can be controlled via the test suite parameter PICS_IS_IUT_SECURED, see table A.3/1 of ETSI TS 102 869-1 [2].

Before running the DEN tests in secured mode, the following steps need to be executed:

- security certificates need to be generated for the tester as well as for the IUT, see ETSI TS 103 096-3 [i.2], clause 5.3.2.5;
- security certificates need to be installed onto the IUT, see ETSI TS 103 096-3 [i.2], clause 5.3.2.6;
- in case of usage of the ETSI test adapter, the following test adapter parameters need to be configured:

Test adapter parameter	Default value	Comment
TsSecuredRootPath	data/certificates	The path to the location where all certificates (tester and IUT certificates) are installed
TsSecuredConfigId	void	Name of the subfolder in TsSecuredRootPath in order to organize multiple IUTs
UtSecuredMode	FALSE	To use upper-tester interface in non-secured mode

4.6 ETSI test adapter

All information of the ETSI test adapter is described in ETSI TR 103 099 [i.3].