



**Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM);
Energy management;
Operational infrastructures;
Global KPIs;
Part 3: ICT Sites;
Sub-part 1: DCEM**

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Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	7
Foreword.....	7
Modal verbs terminology.....	7
Introduction	8
1 Scope	9
2 References	9
2.1 Normative references	9
2.2 Informative references.....	10
3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	11
3.1 Definitions.....	11
3.2 Symbols.....	12
3.3 Abbreviations	12
4 Energy management of ICT sites	13
4.1 General	13
4.1.1 Measured energy.....	13
4.1.2 Dedicated ICT sites.....	13
4.1.3 Mixed-use ICT sites.....	14
4.1.4 Groups of ICT sites.....	14
4.2 Related standards.....	14
5 Global KPI for ICT sites (KPIDCEM).....	16
5.1 General	16
5.1.1 Global KPI (KPI_{DCEM}) for ICT sites.....	16
5.1.2 Objective KPIs.....	16
5.1.2.1 Energy consumption (KPI_{EC}).....	16
5.1.2.2 Task effectiveness (KPI_{TE}).....	17
5.1.2.3 Energy re-use (KPI_{REUSE}).....	17
5.1.2.4 Renewable energy (KPI_{REN}).....	18
5.2 Scale	18
5.3 Utilization and evolution.....	18
5.4 Definition of boundaries.....	19
5.4.1 General.....	19
5.4.2 Flows of electrical energy.....	19
5.4.3 Flows of thermal energy	20
5.4.3.1 ICT site cooling (heat discharge systems).....	20
5.4.3.2 Heat distribution networks	21
5.4.4 Inclusion in Objective KPIs.....	21
5.5 Formulae.....	22
5.5.1 Global KPI for ICT sites (KPI_{DCEM}).....	22
5.5.1.1 General	22
5.5.1.1.1 KPI_{EC}	22
5.5.1.1.2 KPI_{EP}	22
5.5.1.2 Definition of terms	22
5.5.1.3 Clarity	23
5.5.1.4 Criteria	23
5.5.1.5 Weighting factors.....	23
5.5.1.5.1 General	23
5.5.1.5.2 Energy re-use (W_{REUSE}).....	23
5.5.1.5.3 Renewable energy (W_{REN}).....	23
5.5.2 Objective KPIs for ICT sites.....	24
5.5.2.1 Energy consumption (KPI_{EC}).....	24

5.5.2.1.1	Formula	24
5.5.2.1.2	Definitions of terms	24
5.5.2.1.3	Clarity	24
5.5.2.1.4	Criteria	24
5.5.2.2	Task effectiveness (KPI_{TE})	25
5.5.2.2.1	Formula	25
5.5.2.2.2	Definitions of terms	25
5.5.2.2.3	Clarity	25
5.5.2.2.4	Criteria	25
5.5.2.3	Energy re-use (KPI_{REUSE})	25
5.5.2.3.1	Formula	25
5.5.2.3.2	Definitions of terms	26
5.5.2.3.3	Clarity	26
5.5.2.3.4	Criteria	26
5.5.2.4	Renewable energy (KPI_{REN})	26
5.5.2.4.1	Formula	26
5.5.2.4.2	Definitions of terms	27
5.5.2.4.3	Clarity	27
5.5.2.4.4	Criteria	27
5.6	Measurement points and procedures	27
5.6.1	Objective KPIs for ICT sites	27
5.6.1.1	Energy consumption (KPI_{EC})	27
5.6.1.1.1	Measurement points	27
5.6.1.1.2	Measurement procedures	29
5.6.1.2	Task effectiveness (KPI_{TE})	29
5.6.1.2.1	Measurement points	29
5.6.1.2.2	Measurement procedures	30
5.6.1.3	Task effectiveness (KPI_{TE})	30
5.6.1.3.1	Measurement points	30
5.6.1.3.2	Measurement procedures	30
5.6.1.4	Energy re-use (KPI_{REUSE})	30
5.6.1.4.1	Measurement points	30
5.6.1.4.2	Measurement procedures	30
5.6.1.5	Renewable energy (KPI_{REN})	30
5.6.1.5.1	Measurement points	30
5.6.1.5.2	Measurement procedures	30
5.7	Classifications	31
5.7.1	KPI_{EC} presented as DC_G	31
5.7.2	KPI_{EP} presented as DC_{CLASS}	31
5.7.3	Application to groups of ICT sites	31
5.8	Reporting	31
Annex A (informative): Weighting values		32
A.1	General	32
A.2	Industry organizations	32
A.2.1	CRIP	32
A.2.2	eG4U	33
History		34

List of figures

Figure 1: Schematic of the functional elements of an ICT site	13
Figure 2: Schematic of energy measurement of a dedicated ICT site	13
Figure 3: Schematic of energy measurement of a mixed-use ICT site	14
Figure 4: Electrical energy flows	19
Figure 5: Energy flows for heat sinks.....	20
Figure 6: Schematic of Objective and Global KPIs.....	21
Figure 7: Measurement points for energy consumption	26

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List of tables

Table 1: Implementation of Availability Class.....	15
Table A.1: DC_G bands used by CRIP	31
Table A.2: Weighting values used by CRIP.....	31
Table A.3: DC_{CLASS} bands used by CRIP.....	31
Table A.4: DC_G bands used by eG4U.....	32
Table A.5: Weighting values used by eG4U	32
Table A.6: DC_{CLASS} bands used by eG4U	32

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Foreword

This draft European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM), and is now submitted for the combined Public Enquiry and Vote phase of the ETSI standards EN Approval Procedure.

The present document is part 3, sub-part 1 of a multi-part deliverable covering Global Key Performance Indicators for energy management of operational broadband deployment infrastructures as identified below:

- Part 1: "General requirements";
- Part 2: "Specific requirements";
- Part 3-1: "ICT sites; Sub-part 1: DCEM";**
- Part 4-4: "Design assessments; Sub-part 4: Cable Access Networks".

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Modal verbs terminology

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Introduction

Energy costs continue to rise, a trend that will continue in the future, while broadband penetration is introducing new active equipment to the network architecture. In this context, and to reflect other environmental aspects of sustainability, it is vital that the main telecommunication operators implement effective general engineering of fixed and mobile broadband networks and sites provisioning, managing or using those networks (i.e. ICT sites) in order to respond to critical issues of energy consumption while proposing essential solutions to broadband deployment. To guide this process, it is essential that metrics are defined, termed Global Key Performance Indicators (KPIs), that enable energy usage to be managed more effectively.

The Global Key Performance Indicators specified in the ETSI EN 305 200 [i.11] series address operational infrastructures and do not consider design or operation of individual components comprising those infrastructures.

ETSI EN 305 200 [i.11] series of standards comprises:

- ETSI EN 305 200-1 [i.12] a generic requirements document addressing Global KPIs for operational infrastructures;
- a sub-series ETSI EN 305 200-2 that defines the Global KPIs, and drives energy management targets, for specific operational networks and sites and which describes how the Global KPIs are to be applied (which may be used to support future regulatory objectives):
 - ETSI EN 305 200-2-1 [i.13]: ICT sites;
 - ETSI EN 305 200-2-2 [i.14]: Fixed broadband access networks;

NOTE: Excluding cable access networks.

- ETSI EN 305 200-2-3 [i.15]: Mobile broadband access networks.

The standards do not define weightings of Objective KPIs or targets or limits for Global KPIs but may contain information on values that have been used by certain organizations.

- a sub-series ETSI EN 305 200-3 including the present document (which replaces ETSI ES 205 200-3) that defines particular implementations of Global KPIs within ICT sites based on the requirements of ETSI EN 305 200-2-1 [i.13], and which may define levels of performance to simplify and provide clearer understanding of Global KPIs allowing the evaluation of performance of energy use management in ICT sites.

The standards do not define weightings of Objective KPIs or targets or limits for Global KPIs but may contain information on values that have been used by certain organizations.

- a sub-series ETSI EN 305 200-4 including ETSI EN 305 200-4-4 [i.16] that defines design assessments of Global KPIs, and drives energy management targets, for specific operational networks and sites and which describes how the Global KPIs are to be applied (which may be used to support future regulatory objectives).

These standards may be considered to be a contribution to the application of ISO 50001 [i.17] in relation to the development of policy for the continuous improvement of energy management and will accelerate:

- the availability of operational infrastructure architectures and network implementations that use energy more efficiently;
- the definition and attainment objectives for other environmental aspects of sustainability for operational broadband networks.

The present document specifies the requirements for a Global KPI for energy management (KPI_{DCEM}) and their underpinning Objective KPIs for the ICT sites of broadband deployment which is a simplified version of the KPI_{EM} of ETSI EN 305 200-2-1 [i.13]. The requirements are mapped to the general requirements of ETSI EN 305 200-1 [i.12].

1 Scope

The present document specifies the requirements for a Global KPI for energy management (KPI_{DCEM}) and their underpinning Objective KPIs addressing the following objectives for the ICT sites of broadband deployment:

- energy consumption;
- task effectiveness;
- energy reuse;
- renewable energy.

KPI_{DCEM} is a simplified version of the KPI_{EM} of ETSI EN 305 200-2-1 [i.13] and the requirements are mapped to the general requirements of ETSI EN 305 200-1 [i.12].

Energy management of ICT sites comprises a number of independent layers. The present document addresses performance of infrastructures that supports the normal function of hosted ICT equipment (e.g. power distribution, environmental control, security and safety). The present document does not address other layers such as performance of ICT equipment itself, performance of usage of available processing power, and layers related to final service delivered (e.g. processing power required per itemized outcome) or overlay layers (e.g. energy consumption per itemized outcome).

The environmental impact and management of different energy sources are outside the scope of the present document.

Within the present document:

- clause 4 describes the energy parameters for ICT sites together with inclusions/exclusions of different energy contributions;
- clause 5 specifies the requirements for measurement, calculation, classification and reporting of KPI_{DCEM} .

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

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The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] CEN EN 1434 series: "Heat meters".
- [2] CENELEC EN 50600-2-2: "Information technology - Data centre facilities and infrastructures - Part 2-2: Power distribution".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

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The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] Directive 2010/31/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 May 2010 on the energy performance of buildings.
- [i.2] CENELEC CLC/TR 50600-99-1: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures; Part 99-1: Recommended practices for energy management".
- [i.3] CENELEC EN 50600-1: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures; Part 1: General concepts".
- [i.4] CENELEC EN 50600-2-3: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures; Part 2-3: Environmental control".
- [i.5] CENELEC EN 50600-2-4: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures - Part 2-4: Telecommunications infrastructure".
- [i.6] CENELEC EN 50600-4-2: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures; Part 4-2: Power usage effectiveness".
- [i.7] CENELEC EN 50600-4-3: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures; Part 4-3: Renewable energy factor".
- [i.8] CENELEC EN 50600-4-6: "Information technology; Data centre facilities and infrastructures; Part 4-6: Energy reuse factor".
- [i.9] ETSI ES 203 228: "Environmental Engineering (EE); Assessment of mobile network energy efficiency".
- [i.10] ETSI EN 305 174-2: "Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM); Broadband Deployment and Lifecycle Resource Management; Part 2: ICT Sites".
- [i.11] ETSI EN 305 200 series: "Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM); Energy management; Operational infrastructures; Global KPIs".
- [i.12] ETSI EN 305 200-1: "Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM); Energy management; Operational infrastructures; Global KPIs; Part 1: General requirements".
- [i.13] ETSI EN 305 200-2-1: "Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM); Energy management; Operational infrastructures; Global KPIs; Part 2: Specific requirements; Sub-part 1: ICT sites".
- [i.14] ETSI EN 305 200-2-2: "Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM); Energy management; Operational infrastructures; Global KPIs; Part 2: Specific requirements; Sub-part 2: Fixed broadband access networks".
- [i.15] ETSI EN 305 200-2-3: "Access, Terminals, Transmission and Multiplexing (ATTM); Energy management; Operational infrastructures; Global KPIs; Part 2: Specific requirements; Sub-part 3: Mobile broadband access networks".
- [i.16] ETSI EN 305 200-4-4: "Integrated broadband cable telecommunication networks (CABLE); Energy management; Operational infrastructures; Global KPIs; Part 4: Design assessments; Sub-part 4: Cable access networks".
- [i.17] ISO 50001: "Energy management systems - Requirements with guidance for use".

[i.18] ISO/IEC 30134: "Information technology -- Data centres -- Key performance indicators".

3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the following terms and definitions apply:

energy consumption: total consumption of energy by an operational infrastructure

energy management: combination of reduced energy consumption and increased task effectiveness, re-use of energy and use of renewable energy

energy re-use: transfer or conversion of energy (typically in the form of heat) produced by the operational infrastructure to do other work

ICT equipment: equipment providing data storage, processing and transport services

NOTE: A combination of information technology equipment and network telecommunications equipment.

ICT equipment load: total requirement for power by a set of Information Technology Equipment (ITE) and/or Network Telecommunications Equipment (NTE)

ICT site: site containing structures or group of structures dedicated to the accommodation, interconnection and operation of ICT equipment together with all the facilities and infrastructures for power distribution and environmental control together with the necessary levels of resilience and security required to provide the desired service availability

Information Technology Equipment (ITE): equipment providing data storage, processing and transport services for subsequent distribution by Network Telecommunications Equipment (NTE)

Network Data Centre (NDC): data centre embedded within the core network

NOTE: A network data centre of a cable access network may be termed a master head-end.

Network Telecommunications Equipment (NTE): equipment within the boundaries of, and dedicated to providing connection to, core and/or access networks

objective KPI: KPI assessing one of the objectives of operational energy performance which is subsequently used to define a Global KPI for energy management

operational infrastructure: combination of ICT equipment together with the power supply and environmental control systems necessary to ensure provision of service

Operator Site (OS): premises accommodating Network Telecommunications Equipment (NTE) providing direct connection to the core and access networks and which may also accommodate Information Technology Equipment (ITE)

NOTE 1: An operator site that is only connected to the core network is considered as a network data centre.

NOTE 2: An operator site of a cable access network may be termed a local head-end.

renewable energy: energy produced from dedicated generation systems using resources that are naturally replenished and for which the energy required for production does not exceed 10 % of the energy produced

NOTE: Directive 2010/31/EU [i.1] defines "energy from renewable sources" as energy from renewable non-fossil sources, namely wind, solar, aerothermal, geothermal, hydrothermal and ocean energy, hydropower, biomass, landfill gas, sewage treatment plant gas and biogases.

task effectiveness: measure of the work done (as a result of design and/or operational procedures) for a given amount of energy consumed