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Power supply interface at the input to Information and
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Part 1: Alternating Current (AC)

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Foreword

This European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Environmental Engineering (EE).

The present document is part 1 of a multi-part deliverable covering Environmental Engineering (EE); Power supply interface at the input to Information and Communication Technology (ICT) equipment, as identified below:

Part 1: "Alternating Current (AC)"

Part 2: "-48 V Direct Current (DC)";

Part 3: "Up to 400 V Direct Current (DC)";

National transposition dates	3
Date of adoption of this EN:	8 March 2019
Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	30 June 2019
Date of latest publication of new National Standard or endorsement of this EN (dop/e):	31 December 2019
Date of withdrawal of any conflicting National Standard (dow):	31 December 2019

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "shall", "shall not", "should", "should not", "may", "need not", "will", "will not", "can" and "cannot" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the <u>ETSI Drafting Rules</u> (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

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1 Scope

The present document contains requirements for:

- the output of the power supply feeding interface A1;
- the input of the ICT equipment connected to interface A1.

The voltage at interface A1 defined in the present document is single phase and three phase AC.

The following voltage range categories are covered:

- Narrow single phase A1_{n-1p} and narrow three phase A1_{n-3p} AC voltage range defined to comply with nominal European AC voltages [i.2].
- Wide single phase A1_{w-1p} and wide three phase A1_{w-3p} AC voltage range for worldwide nominal AC voltages.

The present document aims at providing compatibility between the power supply equipment and both the ICT equipment, and the different load units connected to the same interface A1 (e.g. control/monitoring, cooling system, etc.).

The purpose of the present document is:

- to identify a power supply system with the same characteristics for all ICT equipment defined in the area of application; the area of application may be any location where the interface A1 is used i.e. telecommunication centres, Radio Base Stations, datacentres and customer premises;
- to facilitate interworking of different (types of) loads;
- to facilitate the standardization of power supply systems for ICT equipment;
- to facilitate the installation, operation and maintenance in the same network of ICT equipment and systems from different origins. General requirements for safety and EMC are out of the scope of the present document series unless specific requirement not defined in existing safety or EMC standards.

The present document concerns the requirements for the interface between Information and Communication Technology (ICT) equipment and its power supply. It includes requirements relating to its stability and measurement. Various other references and detailed measurement and test arrangements are contained in informative annexes.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at https://docbox.etsi.org/Reference/.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] IEC 60947-2: "Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear Part 2: Circuit-breakers".
- [2] IEC 60269-1: "Low-voltage fuses Part 1: General requirements".
- [3] IEC 61000-4-5: "Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques Surge immunity test".

[4] IEC 61000-4-11: "Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-11: Testing and measurement techniques - Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations immunity tests".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

[i.1]	ETSI ETS 300 132-1 (Edition 1): "Equipment Engineering (EE); Power supply interface at the input to telecommunications equipment; Part 1: Operated by alternating current (ac) derived from direct current (dc) sources".
[i.2]	IEC 60038: "IEC standard voltages".
[i.3]	IEC 60050-601: "International Electrotechnical Vocabulary. Chapter 601: Generation, transmission and distribution of electricity - General".
[i.4]	Void.
[i.5]	ETSI EN 300 386: "Telecommunication network equipment; ElectroMagnetic Compatibility (EMC) requirements; Harmonised Standard covering the essential requirements of the Directive 2014/30/EU".
[i.6]	Void. Void.
[i.7]	CENELEC EN 62368-P (Ed. 1.0): "Audio/Video, Information and Communication Technology Equipment - Part 1: Safety requirements".
[i.8]	IEC 60445: "Basic and safety principle for man-machine interface, marking and identification - Identification of equipment terminals, conductor terminations, and conductors".
[i.9]	IEC 60898-1:2015: "Electrical accessories - Circuit-breakers for overcurrent protection for household and similar installations - Part 1: Circuit-breakers for a.c. operation".
[i.10]	IEC 60898-2: "Electrical accessories - Circuit-breakers for overcurrent protection for household and similar installations - Part 2: Circuit-breakers for AC and DC operation".
[i.11]	IEC 60364 series: "Low-voltage electrical installations".
[i.12]	IEC 62040 series: "Uninterruptible power systems (UPS)".

3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations

3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the following terms apply:

abnormal service voltage ranges: steady-state voltage ranges over which the ICT equipment will not be expected to maintain normal service but will survive undamaged

area of application: any location where the interface A1 is used i.e. telecommunication centres, Radio Base Stations, datacentres and customer premises

customer premises: location which is the sole responsibility of the customer

ICT equipment: device, in the telecommunication network infrastructure, that provides an ICT service

interface A: interface, physical point, at which -48 VDC power supply is connected in order to operate the ICT equipment

interface A1: interface, physical point, at which AC power supply is connected in order to operate the ICT equipment

NOTE: Al_n and Al_w are used for different voltage ranges: narrow and wide respectively.

interface A3: interface, physical point, at which 400 VDC power supply is connected in order to operate the ICT equipment

load unit: power consuming equipment, that is part of a system block

nominal voltage: value of the voltage by which the electrical installation or part of the electrical installation is designated and identified

NOTE: This definition is based on nominal voltage defined in IEC 60050-601 [i.3].

normal service: service mode where ICT equipment operates within its specification

normal service voltage range: range of the steady-state voltage at the A1 interface over which the equipment will maintain normal service

power supply: power supply to which ICT equipment is intended to be connected

reference test voltage: voltage used as a reference to define the test voltage in the present document

NOTE: The test voltage may be also a percentage of this voltage.

system block: functional group of ICT equipment depending for its operation and performance on its connection to the same power supply

telecommunication centre: any location where ICT equipment is installed and is the sole responsibility of the operator

3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

I_m maximum steady state current drain at interface A1

I_t instantaneous surge current at interface A1

I_{UT} maximum steady state current drain at U_T at interface A1

3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

AC Alternating Current

NOTE: Also when used as a suffix to units of measurement.

DC Direct Current

NOTE: Also when used as a suffix to units of measurement.

EMC ElectroMagnetic Compatibility

EUT Equipment Under Test

ICT Information and Communication Technology

L Phase conductor

LISN Line Impedance Stabilization Networks

N Neutral conductor
PE Protective Earth

RMS	Root Mean Square
U_{T}	Reference Test Voltage
UPS	Uninterruptible Power Supply
VAC	Volts Alternating Current
VDC	Volts Direct Current

4 Power Interface A1

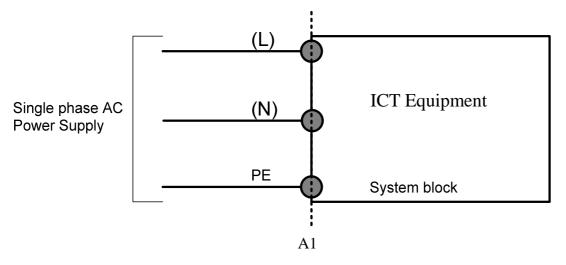
The power supply interface, interface A1 of figure 1, is a physical point to which all the requirements are related. This point is situated between the power supply system(s) and the power consuming ICT equipment of the area of application defined in the scope of the present document.

An example of configurations in which interface A1 is identified is given in annex B.

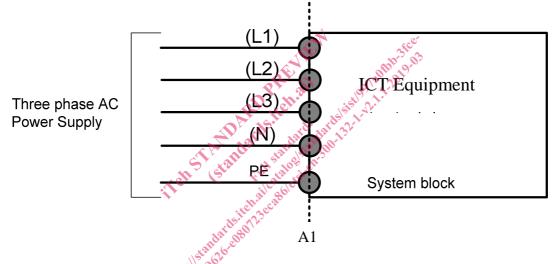
Interface A1 is located at the power terminals of the ICT equipment or system as defined by the manufacturer in accordance to IEC 60445 [i.8].

NOTE 1: Subject to the installation preconditions, this point may be located at any other point between the power supply system and the ICT equipment by mutual agreement of the relevant parties.

NOTE 2: The power supply can be derived from AC grid e.g. through AC bypass of UPS or inverters.



- (L) Live AC terminal in single phase supply.
- (N) Neutral AC terminal.
- PÉ Protective Earth.



- (L1, L2, L3) Live AC terminals in 3 phases supply.
- (N) Optional Neutral AC terminal
- PE Protective Earth.

Figure 1: General identification of the interface A1 in single and 3 phase AC supply

5 AC interface requirements A1

5.0 Introduction

The definition of the AC interface voltages ranges and typical operating voltage values are defined in the following subclauses of clause 5.