



Designation: A 997 – 07

## Standard Practice for Investment Castings, Surface Acceptance Standards, Visual Examination<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A 997; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

### 1. Scope\*

- 1.1 This practice covers the acceptance criteria for surface inspection of investment castings by visual examination.
- 1.2 The values stated in SI units are to be regarded as the standard.
- 1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.*

### 2. Terminology

#### 2.1 Definitions of Terms Specific to This Standard:

- 2.1.1 *linear discontinuity, n*—a discontinuity whose length is equal to or greater than three times its width. Cracks and cold shuts are examples of linear discontinuity.
- 2.1.2 *positive metal, n*—raised metal on the casting surface usually associated with the breakdown of the mold and its replacement with the casting metal.
- 2.1.3 *surface pit, n*—a non linear depression in the cast surface whose length is less than three times its width. Surface pits may be the result of gas or non metallic inclusions.
- 2.1.4 *surface roughness, n*—a measure of surface texture usually determined by the use of a comparator.

### 3. Ordering Information

- 3.1 The inquiry or order should specify the following information:
  - 3.1.1 *Acceptance Level*— More than one acceptance level may be specified for different surfaces of the same casting (see Section 4),
  - 3.1.2 If any types of discontinuities are unacceptable,
  - 3.1.3 Casting surfaces to be examined,
  - 3.1.4 Number of castings to be examined, and
  - 3.1.5 Additional acceptance criteria as applicable to all or portions of the casting surface.

### 4. Acceptance Criteria

- 4.1 Levels of acceptance for visual inspection are listed in Table 1.
- 4.2 Parts shall not exhibit any linear discontinuities.
- 4.3 Surface roughness and surface pits that will be removed by machining are considered acceptable.
- 4.4 Surface discontinuities not covered in this practice shall be a matter of agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

<sup>1</sup> This practice is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.18 on Castings.

Current edition approved March 1, 2007. Published March 2007. Originally approved in 1998. Last previous edition approved in 2003 as A 997 – 98(2003) <sup>ε1</sup>.

\*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.