
Naprave kratkega dosega (SRD), ki uporabljajo ultra širokopasovno (UWB) tehnologijo - Harmonizirani standard za dostop do radijskega spektra - 3. del: Naprave UWB, vgrajene v motorna in železniška vozila - 1. poddel: Zahteve za ultra širokopasovne (UWB) naprave za avtomobilске sisteme za dostop

Short Range Devices (SRD) using Ultra Wide Band technology (UWB) - Harmonised standard for access to radio spectrum - Part 3: UWB devices installed in motor and railway vehicles - Sub-part 1: Requirements for UWB devices for vehicular access systems

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[oSIST prEN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0:2021](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021)
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021>

Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: ETSI EN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0 (2021-07)

ICS:

33.060.99	Druga oprema za radijske komunikacije	Other equipment for radiocommunications
43.040.15	Avtomobilska informatika. Vgrajeni računalniški sistemi	Car informatics. On board computer systems

oSIST prEN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0:2021 **en**

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

[oSIST prEN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0:2021](#)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021>

Draft **ETSI EN 302 065-3-1** V3.1.0 (2021-07)



**Short Range Devices (SRD)
using Ultra Wide Band technology (UWB);
Harmonised standard for access to radio spectrum;
Part 3: UWB devices installed in motor and railway vehicles
Sub-part 1: Requirements for UWB devices
for vehicular access systems**

Reference

REN/ERM-TGUWB-150-3-1

Keywords

harmonised standard, SRD, UWB

ETSI

650 Route des Lucioles
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - APE 7112B
Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la
Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° w061004871

Important notice

The present document can be downloaded from:

<http://www.etsi.org/standards-search>

The present document may be made available in electronic versions and/or in print. The content of any electronic and/or print versions of the present document shall not be modified without the prior written authorization of ETSI. In case of any existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions and/or in print, the prevailing version of an ETSI deliverable is the one made publicly available in PDF format at www.etsi.org/deliver.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.

Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<https://portal.etsi.org/TB/ETSIDeliverableStatus.aspx>

If you find errors in the present document, please send your comment to one of the following services:

<https://portal.etsi.org/People/CommitteeSupportStaff.aspx>

Notice of disclaimer & limitation of liability

The information provided in the present deliverable is directed solely to professionals who have the appropriate degree of experience to understand and interpret its content in accordance with generally accepted engineering or other professional standard and applicable regulations.

No recommendation as to products and services or vendors is made or should be implied.

In no event shall ETSI be held liable for loss of profits or any other incidental or consequential damages.

Any software contained in this deliverable is provided "AS IS" with no warranties, express or implied, including but not limited to, the warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and non-infringement of intellectual property rights and ETSI shall not be held liable in any event for any damages whatsoever (including, without limitation, damages for loss of profits, business interruption, loss of information, or any other pecuniary loss) arising out of or related to the use of or inability to use the software.

Copyright Notification

No part may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm except as authorized by written permission of ETSI.

The content of the PDF version shall not be modified without the written authorization of ETSI.

The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© ETSI 2021.
All rights reserved.

Contents

Intellectual Property Rights	6
Foreword.....	6
Modal verbs terminology.....	7
Introduction	7
1 Scope	8
2 References	8
2.1 Normative references	8
2.2 Informative references.....	9
3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations.....	10
3.1 Terms.....	10
3.2 Symbols.....	11
3.3 Abbreviations	11
4 Technical requirements specifications	12
4.1 Environmental profile.....	12
4.2 Transmitter requirements	12
4.2.1 General.....	12
4.2.2 Operating Frequency Range (OFR)	12
4.2.2.1 Applicability.....	12
4.2.2.2 Description and general requirements	12
4.2.2.3 Limits	12
4.2.2.4 Conformance.....	12
4.2.3 Mean e.i.r.p. spectral density.....	12
4.2.3.1 Applicability.....	12
4.2.3.2 Description	12
4.2.3.3 Limits	12
4.2.3.4 Conformance.....	13
4.2.4 Peak e.i.r.p. spectral density.....	13
4.2.4.1 Applicability.....	13
4.2.4.2 Description	13
4.2.4.3 Limits	13
4.2.4.4 Conformance.....	13
4.2.5 TX unwanted emissions.....	13
4.2.5.1 Applicability.....	13
4.2.5.2 Description	13
4.2.5.3 Limits	13
4.2.5.4 Conformance.....	14
4.2.6 Duty Cycle	14
4.2.6.1 Applicability.....	14
4.2.6.2 Description	14
4.2.6.3 Limits	14
4.2.6.4 Conformance.....	15
4.2.7 Trigger-before-transmit	15
4.2.7.1 Applicability.....	15
4.2.7.2 Description	15
4.2.7.2.1 General	15
4.2.7.2.2 Trigger event from use case perspective	15
4.2.7.2.3 Trigger scenarios on EUT level.....	16
4.2.7.2.4 Trigger Scenario 1: EUT is Responder Device	16
4.2.7.2.5 Trigger Scenario 2: EUT is Initiator Device.....	16
4.2.7.2.6 General requirements.....	17
4.2.7.3 Limits	17
4.2.7.4 Conformance.....	18
4.3 Receiver requirements.....	18
4.3.1 General.....	18

4.3.2	Wanted Technical Performance Criteria.....	18
4.3.2.1	Wanted Technical Performance Criterion 1.....	18
4.3.2.2	Wanted Technical Performance Criterion 2.....	19
4.3.3	Receiver spurious emissions.....	20
4.3.3.1	Applicability.....	20
4.3.3.2	Description.....	20
4.3.3.3	Limits.....	20
4.3.3.4	Conformance.....	21
4.3.4	Receiver Baseline Sensitivity (RBS).....	21
4.3.4.1	Applicability.....	21
4.3.4.2	Description.....	21
4.3.4.3	Limits.....	21
4.3.4.4	Conformance.....	21
4.3.5	Receiver Baseline Resilience (RBR).....	21
4.3.5.1	Applicability.....	21
4.3.5.2	Description.....	22
4.3.5.3	Limits.....	22
4.3.5.4	Conformance.....	22
5	Testing for compliance with technical requirements.....	22
5.1	Environmental conditions for testing.....	22
5.2	General conditions for testing.....	23
5.3	Conformance test suites.....	23
5.3.1	General.....	23
5.3.2	Test scenarios.....	23
5.4	Conformance methods of measurement for transmitter.....	23
5.4.1	General.....	23
5.4.2	Operating Frequency Range (OFR).....	23
5.4.3	Mean e.i.r.p. spectral density.....	24
5.4.4	Peak e.i.r.p. spectral density.....	24
5.4.5	TX unwanted emissions.....	24
5.4.6	Duty Cycle.....	24
5.4.6.1	Short-Term Duty Cycle.....	24
5.4.6.2	Long-Term Duty Cycle.....	24
5.4.7	Trigger-before-transmit.....	25
5.4.7.1	General.....	25
5.4.7.2	Setup for Trigger Scenario 1.....	25
5.4.7.3	Setup for Trigger Scenario 2.....	26
5.5	Conformance methods of measurement for receiver.....	27
5.5.1	Receiver Spurious Emissions.....	27
5.5.2	Receiver Baseline Sensitivity (RBS).....	27
5.5.3	Receiver Baseline Resilience (RBR).....	28
Annex A (informative):	Relationship between the present document and the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU.....	29
Annex B (informative):	General conditions for testing, measurement uncertainty and interpretation of the measurement results.....	31
Annex C (informative):	Trigger-before-transmit.....	32
C.1	Trigger behaviour.....	32
C.2	Justification for trigger-before-transmit limits.....	32
Annex D (informative):	RBR Limits Derivation.....	34
D.1	General.....	34
D.2	Relevant interferers - Frequency Band 3,8 GHz to 4,2 GHz.....	34
D.2.1	Relevant interferers.....	34
D.2.2	Limits for equipment type 1.....	34
D.2.3	Limits for equipment type 2.....	34

D.3	Relevant interferers - Frequency Band 6,0 GHz to 8,5 GHz.....	34
D.3.1	Relevant interferers	34
D.3.2	Limits for equipment type 1	35
D.3.3	Limits for equipment type 2	35
D.4	Strong interferers.....	36
D.4.1	WAS/RLAN in 5 925 MHz to 6 425 MHz.....	36
D.4.2	Limits for equipment type 1 and equipment type 2.....	36
Annex E (informative):	Bibliography.....	37
Annex F (informative):	Change history	38
History		39

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

[oSIST prEN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0:2021](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021)

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021>

Intellectual Property Rights

Essential patents

IPRs essential or potentially essential to normative deliverables may have been declared to ETSI. The declarations pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, are publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "*Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards*", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (<https://ipr.etsi.org/>).

Pursuant to the ETSI Directives including the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation regarding the essentiality of IPRs, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

Trademarks

The present document may include trademarks and/or tradenames which are asserted and/or registered by their owners. ETSI claims no ownership of these except for any which are indicated as being the property of ETSI, and conveys no right to use or reproduce any trademark and/or tradename. Mention of those trademarks in the present document does not constitute an endorsement by ETSI of products, services or organizations associated with those trademarks.

DECT™, **PLUGTESTS™**, **UMTS™** and the ETSI logo are trademarks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members. **3GPP™** and **LTE™** are trademarks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners. **oneM2M™** logo is a trademark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the oneM2M Partners. **GSM®** and the GSM logo are trademarks registered and owned by the GSM Association.

BLUETOOTH® is a trademark registered and owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc.

ITEH STANDARD PREVIEW
(standards.iteh.ai)

Foreword

oSIST prEN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0:2021

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a->

[f2e4bad64d4/osist-pr-en-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021](https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-f2e4bad64d4/osist-pr-en-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021)

This draft Harmonised European Standard (EN) has been produced by ETSI Technical Committee Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters (ERM), and is now submitted for the combined Public Enquiry and Vote phase of the ETSI standards EN Approval Procedure.

The present document has been prepared under the Commission's standardisation request C(2015) 5376 final [i.2] to provide one voluntary means of conforming to the essential requirements of Directive 2014/53/EU on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC [i.1].

Once the present document is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Directive, compliance with the normative clauses of the present document given in Table A.1 confers, within the limits of the scope of the present document, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding essential requirements of that Directive and associated EFTA regulations.

Proposed national transposition dates

Date of latest announcement of this EN (doa):	3 months after ETSI publication
Date of latest publication of new National Standard or endorsement of this EN (dop/e):	6 months after doa
Date of withdrawal of any conflicting National Standard (dow):	18 months after doa

Modal verbs terminology

In the present document "shall", "shall not", "should", "should not", "may", "need not", "will", "will not", "can" and "cannot" are to be interpreted as described in clause 3.2 of the [ETSI Drafting Rules](#) (Verbal forms for the expression of provisions).

"must" and "must not" are **NOT** allowed in ETSI deliverables except when used in direct citation.

Introduction

For the case of the present document, the applicable harmonised standard has been ETSI EN 302 065-3 [i.12], for UWB devices for ground based vehicular applications, which was published in the OJEU without restriction at 10 March 2017 [i.9] and then published at 5 February 2020 [i.10] with the following restriction:

- *"This harmonised standard does not set out technical specifications for 'trigger before-transmit techniques'. Implementing Decision (EU) 2019/785, however, imposes, as of 16 November 2019, technical requirements to be used within the bands 3,8-4.2 GHz and 6-8,5 GHz for vehicular access systems using trigger-before transmit. Therefore compliance with this harmonised standard does not ensure compliance with Decision (EU) 2019/785 and accordingly does not confer a presumption of conformity with those essential requirements set out in Article 3 (2) of Directive 2014/53/EU which relate to 'trigger-before-transmit techniques'".*

In order to consider the above points, ETSI ERM TGUWB decided to develop more specific standards; for the present document this means instead of a generic ETSI EN 302 065-3 standard for all road and rail vehicles applications, an ETSI EN 302 065-3-1 for UWB devices for vehicular access systems. Other sub-parts for UWB devices installed in motor and railway vehicles may follow (ETSI EN 302 065-3-x).

More details on the changes of the present document to previous versions are provided in Annex F.

oSIST prEN 302 065-3-1 V3.1.0:2021

<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-72e7-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021>

1 Scope

The present document specifies technical characteristics and methods of measurements for equipment employing UWB devices for vehicle access systems, which use pulse based, packet oriented UWB signals for data transfer and/or distance bounding and/or localization purpose.

EXAMPLE: Radio equipment employing UWB technology for vehicle access systems is equipment intended to be utilized for vehicle access, vehicle immobilization and extended vehicle access control functionalities (like closing windows or remotely starting the car).

Following types of equipment are covered by the present document:

- 1) Equipment Type 1: Vehicle transceivers, which meet the conditions below:
 - a) Vehicle transceivers communicate on a "trigger-before-transmit" basis with:
 - i) vehicle ID devices (equipment type 2); and/or
 - ii) other vehicle transceivers (equipment type 1); and/or
 - iii) other UWB devices (e.g. smartphones).
 - b) Vehicle transceivers are installed in the vehicle.
 - c) Vehicle transceivers are capable of operating in the permitted frequency range as specified in Table 1 with either an integral antenna or a Radio Frequency (RF) output connection and dedicated antenna.
- 2) Equipment type 2: Vehicle ID devices (e.g. key fobs), which meet the conditions below:
 - a) Vehicle ID devices are handheld devices.
 - b) Vehicle ID devices communicate with vehicle transceivers (equipment type 1).
 - c) Vehicle ID devices are paired with one specific vehicle and are an accessory to this vehicle.
 - d) Vehicle ID devices are capable of operating in the permitted frequency range as specified in Table 1 using an integral antenna.

NOTE 1: Other UWB devices - like UWB enabled smartphones - are not covered by the present document.

The permitted frequency bands are defined in Table 1.

Table 1: Permitted frequency bands for vehicular access systems

	Frequency Band	Application
Transmit and Receive	3,8 GHz to 4,2 GHz	vehicular access
Transmit and Receive	6,0 GHz to 8,5 GHz	vehicular access

NOTE 2: Permitted frequency bands are based on ECC/DEC/(06)04 [i.4], Annex 1.2, Table 3.

NOTE 3: The relationship between the present document and essential requirements of article 3.2 of Directive 2014/53/EU [i.1] is given in Annex A.

2 References

2.1 Normative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

Referenced documents which are not found to be publicly available in the expected location might be found at <https://docbox.etsi.org/Reference/>.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are necessary for the application of the present document.

- [1] ETSI EN 303 883-1 (V1.2.1) (02-2021): "Short Range Devices (SRD) and Ultra Wide Band (UWB); Part 1: Measurement techniques for transmitter requirements".
- [2] ETSI EN 303 883-2 (V1.2.1) (02-2021): "Short Range Devices (SRD) and Ultra Wide Band (UWB); Part 2: Measurement techniques for receiver requirements".

2.2 Informative references

References are either specific (identified by date of publication and/or edition number or version number) or non-specific. For specific references, only the cited version applies. For non-specific references, the latest version of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE: While any hyperlinks included in this clause were valid at the time of publication, ETSI cannot guarantee their long term validity.

The following referenced documents are not necessary for the application of the present document but they assist the user with regard to a particular subject area.

- [i.1] Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC (RE-Directive).
- [i.2] Commission implementing Decision C(2015) 5376 final of 4.8.2015 on a standardisation request to the European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation and to the European Telecommunications Standards Institute as regards radio equipment in support of Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.
<https://standards.iteh.ai/catalog/standards/sist/0294b2b8-7317-4479-b46a-fe2e4bad64d4/osist-pren-302-065-3-1-v3-1-0-2021>
- [i.3] ETSI TR 103 416 (V1.1.1) (07-2016): "System Reference document (SRdoc); Short Range Devices (SRD) using Ultra Wide Band (UWB); Technical characteristics and spectrum requirements for UWB based vehicular access systems for operation in the 3,4 GHz to 4,8 GHz and 6 GHz to 8,5 GHz frequency ranges".
- [i.4] ECC Decision (06)04 of 24 March 2006 on the Harmonised Use, Exemption From Individual Licensing And Free Circulation Of Devices Using Ultra-Wideband (UWB) Technology In Bands Below 10.6 GHz (ECC/Dec/(06)04). Amended On 6 July 2007, Amended 9 December 2011 and Amended On 8 March 2019.
- [i.5] ETSI TS 103 361 (V1.1.1) (03-2016): "Short Range Devices (SRD) using Ultra Wide Band technology (UWB); Receiver technical requirements, parameters and measurement procedures to fulfil the requirements of the Directive 2014/53/EU".
- [i.6] ECC Report 278 (27 April 2018): "Specific UWB applications in the band 3.4-4.8 GHz and 6.0-8.5 GHz: Location tracking and sensor applications (LTA) for vehicular access systems".
- [i.7] Commission implementing decision (EU) 2019/785 of 14 May 2019 on the harmonisation of radio spectrum for equipment using ultra-wideband technology in the Union and repealing Decision 2007/131/EC.
- [i.8] Directive 1999/5/EC (9 March 1999) on radio equipment and telecommunications terminal equipment and the mutual recognition of their conformity.

- [i.9] Official Journal of the European Union, 13.7.2018: "Commission communication in the framework of the implementation of Directive 1999/5/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on radio equipment and telecommunications terminal equipment and the mutual recognition of their conformity and Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to the making available on the market of radio equipment and repealing Directive 1999/5/EC".
- NOTE: Available at https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=uriserv:OJ.C_.2018.246.01.0023.01.ENG.
- [i.10] Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2020/167 of 5 February 2020 on the harmonised standards for radio equipment drafted in support of Directive 2014/53/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council.
- NOTE: Available at <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32020D0167&from=EN>.
- [i.11] ECC/DEC/(20)/01: "ECC Decision of 20 November 2020 on the harmonised use of the frequency band 5945-6425 MHz for Wireless Access Systems including Radio Local Area Networks (WAS/RLAN)".
- [i.12] ETSI EN 302 065-3 (V2.1.1): "Short Range Devices (SRD) using Ultra Wide Band technology (UWB); Harmonised Standard covering the essential requirements of article 3.2 of the Directive 2014/53/EU; Part 3: Requirements for UWB devices for ground based vehicular applications".

3 Definition of terms, symbols and abbreviations

iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW (standards.iteh.ai)

3.1 Terms

For the purposes of the present document, the terms given in ETSI EN 303 883-1 [1], ETSI EN 303 883-2 [2] and the following apply:

control equipment: equipment capable of sending control messages to the EUT, as well as receiving responses to that control command or other status messages, in order to setup the EUT and perform a measurement procedure

control message: one or more commands used to control or configure the EUT

NOTE: Typically submitted on a specific, non-UWB control interface, like CAN-bus interface.

EUT trigger event: trigger event on EUT level

NOTE: Which is used for measurement procedures in the present document.

initiator: EUT role in an UWB transmission sequence: EUT initiates UWB transmissions upon a system trigger event

NOTE: For more details see clause 4.2.7.2.

message: sequence or exchange of two or more packets in order to transfer information, in particular to generate a ranging information (Time-of-Flight between EUT and companion device)

packet: used to refer to an UWB data frame or aggregated pulse sequence, that is sent over the air

NOTE: Typically, one packet represents a continuous T_{on} time.

responder: EUT role in an UWB transmission sequence: EUT responds to an UWB transmission (received UWB packet)

NOTE: For more details see clause 4.2.7.2.

system trigger event: trigger event on system level; usually out of scope for EUT

Time-of-Flight (ToF): travel time of the radio signal between transmitter and receiver

Trigger-Before-Transmit (TBT): mitigation technique as required for vehicular access systems

NOTE: See ECC/DEC/(06)04 [i.4].

vehicle transceiver: UWB enabled unit, installed in the vehicle

3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the symbols given in ETSI EN 303 883-1 [1], ETSI EN 303 883-2 [2] and the following apply:

T_{cease}	cease time, until a transmitter ceases transmission after a trigger event
T_{on_cum}	cumulated Ton time
$TBT_{timeout}$	Trigger-Before-Transmit timeout (cease time after EUT trigger)
$TBT_{On-Time}$	Trigger-Before-Transmit On-Time within any 10 s window after first EUT trigger
f_L	lowest frequency of the operating frequency range
f_H	highest frequency of the operating frequency range
F_{LOWER}	Lower frequency for the spurious emissions test
F_{UPPER}	Upper frequency for the spurious emissions test
X_{TXUE}	Boundary value for determination of spurious domain

3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations given in ETSI EN 303 883-1 [1], ETSI EN 303 883-2 [2] and the following apply:

BLE	Bluetooth® Low Energy
CW	Continuous Wave
EC	European Commission
ECC	European Communication Committee
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EN	European Norm
ERM	Electromagnetic compatibility and Radio spectrum Matters
EU	European Union
EUT	Equipment Under Test
LDC	Low Duty Cycle
MSR	Message Success Rate
NFC	Near Field Communication
NLOS	Non Line Of Sight
OFR	Operating Frequency Range
OJEU	Official Journal of the European Union
RBR	Receiver Baseline Resilience
RBS	Receiver Baseline Sensitivity
RBW	Resolution BandWidth
RF	Radio Frequency
RP	Radiated Power
RTTE	Radio and Telecommunications Terminal Equipment (Directive 1999/5/EC)
RX	Receiver
s	second (unit)
TBT	Trigger-Before-Transmit
TG	Task Group
TGUWB	Task Group Ultra Wide Band
ToF	Time-of-Flight
TR	Technical Report
TS	Technical Specification
TX	Transmitter
TXUE	Transmitter Unwanted Emission
UWB	Ultra Wide Band
VLP	Very Low Power