



Designation: D 4462 – 85 (Reapproved 1996)^{ε1}

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS
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Standard Specification for Zinc Hydroxy Phosphite Pigment¹

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^{ε1} NOTE—Keywords were added editorially in May 1996.

1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers a zinc hydroxy phosphite pigment having the general formula $ZnHPO_3 \cdot [ZnO \cdot 2Zn(OH)_2]$.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:

- D 185 Test Methods for Coarse Particles in Pigments, Pastes, and Paints²
- D 280 Test Methods for Hygroscopic Moisture (and Other Matter Volatile Under the Test Conditions) in Pigments²
- D 281 Test Method for Oil Absorption of Pigments by Spatula Rub-Out³
- D 4450 Test Method for Analysis of Zinc Hydroxy Phosphite Pigment²

3. Composition and Properties

3.1 The pigment shall consist of zinc hydroxy phosphite and shall conform to the requirements in Table 1.

3.2 The mass color of the dry pigment is white. The shade and tinting strength, when specified, shall be within mutually agreed upon limits of a reference sample acceptable by the purchaser and the seller as tested in an agreed test procedure.

4. Sampling

4.1 Two samples shall be taken at random from different packages from each lot, batch, day's pack, or other unit of

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee D-1 on Paint and Related Coatings, Materials, and Applications and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee D01.31 on Pigment Specifications.

Current edition approved July 16, 1985. Published October 1985.

² Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 06.03.

³ Annual Book of ASTM Standards, Vol 06.01.

TABLE 1 Requirements for Zinc Hydroxy Phosphite Pigment

	Min	Max
Zinc (as ZnO), %	74.7	79.7
Phosphorus (as H ₃ PO ₃), %	18.5	20.1
Moisture, %	...	1.25
Oil absorption, lb/100 lb pigment, %	15	22
Residue, No. 325 sieve, %	...	1.0

production in a shipment. When no markings distinguishing between units of production appear, samples shall be taken from different packages, in the ratio of two samples for each 10 000 lb (5000 kg), except that for shipments of less than 10 000 lb two samples shall be taken. At the option of the purchaser, the samples may be tested separately or after blending in equal quantities the samples from the same production unit to form a composite sample.

5. Test Methods

5.1 Tests shall be conducted in accordance with the following ASTM test methods. Test procedures not covered by ASTM test methods shall be mutually agreed upon between the purchaser and the seller.

5.2 *Chemical Analysis*—Test Method D 4450.

5.3 *Moisture Loss*—Determine the hygroscopic moisture loss by Method A of Test Methods D 280.

5.4 *Oil Absorption*—Test Method D 281.

5.5 *Sieve Residue*—Determine the residue on a No. 325 sieve in accordance with the Procedure for Insoluble Dry Pigments of Test Methods D 185.

6. Keywords

6.1 phosphorous acid; pigment; zinc; zinc hydroxy phosphite; zinc oxide

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