



Designation: ~~C913-07a~~ Designation: **C 913 – 08**

## Standard Specification for Precast Concrete Water and Wastewater Structures<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation C 913; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\epsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

*This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the Department of Defense.*

### 1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers the recommended design requirements and manufacturing practices for monolithic or sectional precast concrete water and wastewater structures with the exception of concrete pipe, box culverts, utility structures, septic tanks, grease interceptor tanks, and items included under the scope of Specification C 478.

NOTE 1—Water and wastewater structures are defined as solar heating reservoirs, cisterns, holding tanks, leaching tanks, extended aeration tanks, wet wells, pumping stations, distribution boxes, oil-water separators, treatment plants, manure pits, catch basins, drop inlets, and similar structures.

NOTE 2—Insulation and sealant requirements should receive special consideration due to special features of the application.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as the standard. The values given in parentheses are for information only.

### 2. Referenced Documents

#### 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>2</sup>

A 82/A 82M Specification for Steel Wire, Plain, for Concrete Reinforcement

A 184/A 184M Specification for Welded Deformed Steel Bar Mats for Concrete Reinforcement

A 185/A 185M Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Plain, for Concrete

A 416/A 416M Specification for Steel Strand, Uncoated Seven-Wire for Prestressed Concrete

A 421/A 421M Specification for Uncoated Stress-Relieved Steel Wire for Prestressed Concrete

A 496/A 496M Specification for Steel Wire, Deformed, for Concrete Reinforcement

A 497/A 497M Specification for Steel Welded Wire Reinforcement, Deformed, for Concrete

A 615/A 615M Specification for Deformed and Plain Carbon-Steel Bars for Concrete Reinforcement

A 616/A 616M Specification for Rail-Steel Deformed and Plain Bars for Concrete Reinforcement<sup>3</sup>

A 617/A 617M Specification for Axle-Steel Deformed and Plain Bars for Concrete Reinforcement<sup>0</sup>

A 706/A 706M Specification for Low-Alloy Steel Deformed and Plain Bars for Concrete Reinforcement

C 33 Specification for Concrete Aggregates

C 39/C 39M Test Method for Compressive Strength of Cylindrical Concrete Specimens

C 94/C 94M Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete

C 150 Specification for Portland Cement

C 231 Test Method for Air Content of Freshly Mixed Concrete by the Pressure Method

C 260 Specification for Air-Entraining Admixtures for Concrete

C 330 Specification for Lightweight Aggregates for Structural Concrete

C 478 Specification for Precast Reinforced Concrete Manhole Sections

C 494/C 494M Specification for Chemical Admixtures for Concrete

C 595 Specification for Blended Hydraulic Cements

C 618 Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use in Concrete

C 685/C 685M Specification for Concrete Made by Volumetric Batching and Continuous Mixing

C 890 Practice for Minimum Structural Design Loading for Monolithic or Sectional Precast Concrete Water and Wastewater Structures

<sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee C27 on Precast Concrete Products and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee C27.30 on Water and Wastewater Containers.

Current edition approved Oct. 1, 2007-Jan. 15, 2008. Published October 2007-February 2008. Originally approved in 1979. Last previous edition approved in 2007 as C 913 – 07a.

<sup>2</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, [www.astm.org](http://www.astm.org), or contact ASTM Customer Service at [service@astm.org](mailto:service@astm.org). For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

<sup>3</sup> Withdrawn.

C 990 Specification for Joints for Concrete Pipe, Manholes, and Precast Box Sections Using Preformed Flexible Joint Sealants

2.2 *American Concrete Institute Standard:*

ACI 318 Building Code Requirements for Reinforced Concrete<sup>4</sup>

2.3 *Federal Specification :*

SS-S-210A Sealing Compound, Preformed Plastic, for Expansion Joints and Pipe Joints<sup>5</sup>

### 3. Ordering Information

3.1 Unless otherwise designated by the purchaser before placing an order, a structure designed in accordance with Section 5 of this specification and found to satisfactorily meet the requirements imposed when tested and inspected as described herein shall be acceptable. The test of materials as required shall be done in accordance with applicable ASTM International standards. Inspection, when required, shall include checks on fabrication and placing of reinforcement and concrete in accordance with approved design drawings.

### 4. Materials

4.1 *Cementitious Materials:*

4.1.1 *Cement*—Cement shall conform to the requirements for Portland cement of Specification C 150 or shall be Portland blast-furnace slag cement or Portland-pozzolan cement conforming to the requirements of Specification C 595, except that the pozzolan constituent in the Type IP Portland-pozzolan cement shall be fly ash.

4.1.2 *Fly Ash*—Fly ash shall conform to the requirements of Specification C 618, Class F or Class C.

4.1.3 *Ground Granulated Blast*—Furnace slag (GGBFS0-GGBFS) shall conform to the requirements of Grade 100 or 120 of Specification C 989.

4.1.4 *Allowable Combinations of Cementitious Material*—The combination of cementitious materials used in concrete shall be one of the following:

4.1.4.1 Portland cement only;

4.1.4.2 Portland blast furnace slag cement only;

4.1.4.3 Slag-modified Portland cement only;

4.1.4.4 Portland-pozzolan cement only;

4.1.4.5 A combination of Portland cement and fly ash;

4.1.4.6 A combination of Portland cement and ground granulated blast-furnace slag; and

4.1.4.7 A combination of Portland cement, ground granulated blast-furnace slag (not to exceed 25 % of the total cementitious weight), and fly ash (not to exceed 25 % of the total cementitious weight).

4.2 *Aggregates*—Aggregates shall conform to Specification C 33 and lightweight aggregates shall conform to Specification C 330, except that the requirements for grading shall not apply.

4.3 *Water*—Water used in mixing concrete shall be clean and free of injurious amounts of oils, acids, alkalis, salts, organic materials, or other substances incompatible with concrete or steel.

4.4 *Admixtures*—Admixtures shall conform to Specification C 494/C 494M or C 618 and shall not be injurious to other products used in the concrete.

4.4.1 *Air-Entraining Admixtures*—Air-entraining admixtures conforming to Specification C 260 shall be used when there is a risk that the concrete may be exposed to freeze-thaw cycles. The concrete mixture shall contain  $5.5 \pm 1.5$  % air by volume as determined by Test Method C 231.

4.5 *Steel Reinforcement*—Steel reinforcement shall conform to Specification A 82/A 82M or A 496/A 496M for wire; Specification A 185/A 185M or A 497/A 497M for wire fabric; Specifications A 416/A 416M and A 421/A 421M for prestressed wire and strand; or Specification A 184/A 184M, A 615/A 615M, A 616/A 616M, A 617/A 617M, or A 706/A 706M for bars.

### 5. Design Requirements

5.1 *Design Method*—The method of structural design of reinforced concrete as outlined in the ~~ACI 318~~ ACI 318 Building Code shall be used to design the concrete sections, including the reinforcement required, when the structure is subjected to the loading conditions covered in Practice C 890. Design requirements in excess of these specifications shall be identified by the purchaser.

5.1.1 *Alternative Method to Design*—An alternative method to the design of a structure is acceptable, with the permission of the purchaser, by performing required performance tests on the completed structure to confirm adequate strength.

5.2 *Access Openings*—The structural design shall take into consideration the number, placement, and size of access openings.

5.3 *Floors*—The minimum floor thickness resulting from slope shall be considered as nominal floor thickness in the structure.

5.4 *Knockouts and Sumps*—Knockouts and sumps shall be designed to carry the loads imposed upon them. The basic structure shall be designed to carry all imposed loads with knockouts removed.

<sup>4</sup> Available from American Concrete Institute (ACI), P.O. Box 9094, Farmington Hills, MI 48333-9094, <http://www.aci-int.org>.

<sup>5</sup> Available from Standardization Documents, Order Desk, Bldg. 4, Section D, 700 Robbins Ave., Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094. Attn: NPODS.

5.5 *Placement of Reinforcement*—The minimum concrete cover for reinforcing bars, mats, or fabric shall not be less than 1 in. (25 mm) for water retaining structures and ¾ in. (19 mm) for other structures subject to the provisions of Section 7.

5.6 *Concrete Strength*—The minimum compressive strength ( $f'_c$ ) for design shall be 4000 psi (28 MPa) at 28 days of age.

5.7 *Joints*—Where required, sealed joints in sectional precast concrete structures shall be of such a design to prevent unacceptable leakage when used with a sealant (Note 3) approved by the purchaser and acceptable to the manufacturer. The criteria for unacceptable leakage will be determined by the purchaser's specifications. Where potable water is involved, caution advises selecting a sealant that will not contaminate the water for its intended purposes.

NOTE 3—Refer to Specification C 990 or Federal Specification ~~SS-S-Z10~~ASS-S-210A for guidance.

5.8 *Lifting Devices*—Design of embedded lifting devices shall conform to requirements as specified in 8.4 under Special Loading Considerations of Practice C 890.

## 6. Manufacture

6.1 *Mixture*—The aggregates, cement, and water shall be proportioned and mixed to produce a homogeneous concrete meeting the requirements of this specification, and in accordance with Specification C 94/C 94M or C 685/C 685M.

6.2 *Forms*—The forms used in manufacture shall be sufficiently rigid and accurate to maintain the dimensions of the structure within the tolerances given in Section 7. All casting surfaces shall be of smooth nonporous material. Form releasing agents used shall not be injurious to the concrete.

6.3 *Reinforcement*—Reinforcement must be securely tied or welded (as allowed by the design) in place to maintain position during concrete placing operations. Where specified all chairs, bolsters, braces, and spacers in contact with forms shall have a corrosion-resistant surface.

6.3.1 Flexural reinforcing steel shall not exceed spacing of 12 in. (30.5 cm) center to center.

6.4 *Concrete Placement*—Concrete shall be placed in the forms at a rate such that the concrete is plastic at all times and consolidates in all parts of the form and around all reinforcement steel and embedded fixtures without segregation of materials.

6.5 *Curing*—The precast concrete sections shall be cured by any method or combination of methods that will develop the specified compressive strength at 28 days or less.

6.6 *Concrete Quality*—The quality of the concrete shall be in accordance with the chapter on concrete quality of ACI 318, current edition, except for frequency of tests, which shall be specified by the purchaser. Concrete tests shall be conducted in accordance with Test Method C 39/C 39M.

6.6.1 *Water-Cementitious Ratio*—Concrete that will be exposed to freezing and thawing shall contain entrained air and shall have water-cementitious ratios of 0.45 or less. Concrete that will not be exposed to freezing but that is required to be watertight shall have a water-cementitious ratio of 0.48 or less if the concrete is exposed to fresh water. For corrosion protection, reinforced concrete exposed to deicer salts, brackish water, or seawater shall have water-cementitious ratio of 0.40 or less.

## 7. Tolerances

7.1 *Dimensional Tolerances*—The length, width, height, or diameter measurements of the structure when measured on the inside surface shall not deviate from the design dimensions more than the following:

Dimension	Tolerance
0 to 5 ft (0 to 1.5 m)	±¼ in. (±6 mm)
5 to 10 ft (1.5 to 3.0 m)	±⅜ in. (±10 mm)
10 to 20 ft (3.0 to 6.1 m)	±½ in. (±13 mm)
20 ft (6.1 m) and over	as agreed upon between manufacturer and purchaser

7.2 *Squareness Tolerance*—The inside of the rectangular precast concrete component shall be square as determined by diagonal measurements. The difference between such measurements shall not exceed: