

# SLOVENSKI STANDARD

## SIST EN 61158-4-22:2015

01-marec-2015

Nadomešča:

SIST EN 61158-4-22:2012

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**Industrijska komunikacijska omrežja - Specifikacije za procesna vodila - 4-22. del:  
Specifikacija protokola na ravni podatkovnih povezav - Elementi tipa 22 (IEC 61158  
-4-22:2014**

Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 4-22: Data-link layer  
protocol specification - Type 22 elements (IEC 61158-4-22:2014)

**iTeh STANDARD PREVIEW**

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Feldbusse - Teil 4-22: Protokollspezifikation des  
Data Link Layer (Sicherheitsschicht) - Typ 22-Elemente (IEC 61158-4-22:2014)

SIST EN 61158-4-22:2015

Réseaux de communication industriels - Spécifications des bus de terrain - Partie 4-22:  
Spécification du protocole de la couche liaison de données - Éléments de type 22 (CEI  
61158-4-22:2014)

**Ta slovenski standard je istoveten z: EN 61158-4-22:2014**

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**ICS:**

25.040.40	Merjenje in krmiljenje industrijskih postopkov	Industrial process measurement and control
35.100.20	Podatkovni povezovalni sloj	Data link layer
35.110	Omreževanje	Networking

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

**EN 61158-4-22**

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

October 2014

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100.20; 35.110

Supersedes EN 61158-4-22:2012

English Version

Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications -  
Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification - Type 22  
elements  
(IEC 61158-4-22:2014)

Réseaux de communication industriels - Spécifications des  
bus de terrain - Partie 4-22: Spécification du protocole de la  
couche liaison de données - Éléments de type 22  
(CEI 61158-4-22:2014)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Feldbusse - Teil 4-22:  
Protokollspezifikation des Data Link Layer  
(Sicherheitsschicht) - Typ 22-Elemente  
(IEC 61158-4-22:2014)

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Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

## Foreword

The text of document 65C/762/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61158-4-22, prepared by SC 65C "Industrial networks", of IEC/TC 65 "Industrial process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61158-4-22:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-06-19
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-09-19

This document supersedes EN 61158-4-22:2012.

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The text of the International Standard IEC 61158-4-22:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158-1	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61158-1
IEC 61784-1	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61784-1
IEC 61784-2	NOTE	Harmonised as EN 61784-2

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61158-3-22	2014	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications Part 3-22: Data-link layer service definition - Type 22 elements	EN 61158-3-22	2014
IEC 61588	-	Precision clock synchronization protocol for - networked measurement and control systems	-	-
ISO/IEC 7498-1	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model: The basic model	-	-
ISO/IEC 7498-3	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic reference model: Naming and addressing	-	-
ISO/IEC 8802-3	2000	Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-
ISO/IEC 10731	-	Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Basic Reference Model - Conventions for the definition of OSI services	-	-
IEEE 802.1D	-	IEEE Standard for local and metropolitan area networks - Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges	-	-
IEEE 802.1Q	-	IEEE Standard for Local and metropolitan area networks - Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges and Virtual Bridges	-	-
IETF RFC 768	-	User Datagram Protocol	-	-
IETF RFC 791	-	Internet Protocol - DARPA Internet Program - Protocol Specification	-	-

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IEC 61158-4-22

Edition 2.0 2014-08

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE

Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications –  
Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 22 elements  
(standards.iteh.ai)

Réseaux de communication industriels – Spécifications des bus de terrain –  
Partie 4-22: Spécification du protocole de la couche liaison de données –  
Éléments de type 22

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

PRICE CODE  
CODE PRIX

**XB**

ICS 25.040.40; 35.100.20; 35.110

ISBN 978-2-8322-1729-0

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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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**INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS –  
 FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –**
**Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification –  
 Type 22 elements**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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NOTE Combinations of protocol types are specified in IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2.

International Standard IEC 61158-4-22 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial process measurement, control and automation.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following technical changes with respect to the previous edition.

- Introduction of new topology scan PDUs.

- Bug fix of missing version field in some PDUs.
- Introduction of new Physical Link descriptors.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/762/FDIS	65C/772/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61158 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*, can be found on the IEC web site.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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## INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 61158 is one of a series produced to facilitate the interconnection of automation system components. It is related to other standards in the set as defined by the “three-layer” fieldbus reference model described in IEC 61158-1.

The data-link protocol provides the data-link service by making use of the services available from the physical layer. The primary aim of this standard is to provide a set of rules for communication expressed in terms of the procedures to be carried out by peer data-link entities (DLEs) at the time of communication. These rules for communication are intended to provide a sound basis for development in order to serve a variety of purposes:

- a) as a guide for implementers and designers;
- b) for use in the testing and procurement of equipment;
- c) as part of an agreement for the admittance of systems into the open systems environment;
- d) as a refinement to the understanding of time-critical communications within OSI.

This standard is concerned, in particular, with the communication and interworking of sensors, effectors and other automation devices. By using this standard together with other standards positioned within the OSI or fieldbus reference models, otherwise incompatible systems may work together in any combination.

NOTE Use of some of the associated protocol types is restricted by their intellectual-property-right holders. In all cases, the commitment to limited release of intellectual-property-rights made by the holders of those rights permits a particular data-link layer protocol type to be used with physical layer and application layer protocols in Type combinations as specified explicitly in the profile parts. Use of the various protocol types in other combinations may require permission from their respective intellectual-property-right holders.

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of patents concerning Type 22 elements and possibly other types:

WO-2006/069691 A1	[PI]	Control system with a plurality of spatially distributed stations and method for transmitting data in said control system
DE-10 2004 063 213 B4	[PI]	Steuerungssystem mit einer Vielzahl von räumlich verteilten Stationen sowie Verfahren zum Übertragen von Daten in einem solchen Steuerungssystem
EP-1 828 858 A1	[PI]	Control system with a plurality of spatially distributed stations and method for transmitting data in said control system
JP-4 848 469 B2	[PI]	Control system with a plurality of spatially distributed stations and method for transmitting data in said control system
CN-101 111 807	[PI]	Control system with a plurality of spatially distributed stations and method for transmitting data in said control system
US-8 144 718 B2	[PI]	Control system having a plurality of spatially distributed stations, and method for transmitting data in such a control system

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The holders of these patent rights have assured IEC that they are willing to negotiate licenses either free of charge or under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holders of these patent rights is registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

[PI]            Pilz GmbH & Co. KG  
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                 73760 Ostfildern  
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ISO ([www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)) and IEC (<http://patents.iec.ch>) maintain on-line data bases of patents relevant to their standards. Users are encouraged to consult the data bases for the most up to date information concerning patents.

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## INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – FIELDBUS SPECIFICATIONS –

### Part 4-22: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 22 elements

## 1 Scope

### 1.1 General

The data-link layer provides basic time-critical messaging communications between devices in an automation environment.

This protocol provides communication opportunities to all participating data-link entities

- a) in a synchronously-starting cyclic manner, according to a pre-established schedule, and
- b) in a cyclic or acyclic asynchronous manner, as requested each cycle by each of those data-link entities.

Thus this protocol can be characterized as one which provides cyclic and acyclic access asynchronously but with a synchronous restart of each cycle.

### 1.2 Specifications

This standard specifies:

- a) procedures for the timely transfer of data and control information from one data-link user entity to a peer user entity, and among the data-link entities forming the distributed data-link service provider;
- b) the structure of the fieldbus DLPDUs used for the transfer of data and control information by the protocol of this standard, and their representation as physical interface data units.

### 1.3 Procedures

The procedures are defined in terms of:

- a) the interactions between peer DL-entities (DLEs) through the exchange of fieldbus DLPDUs;
- b) the interactions between a DL-service (DLS) provider and a DLS-user in the same system through the exchange of DLS primitives;
- c) the interactions between a DLS-provider and a Ph-service provider in the same system through the exchange of Ph-service primitives.

### 1.4 Applicability

These procedures are applicable to instances of communication between systems which support time-critical communications services within the data-link layer of the OSI or fieldbus reference models, and which require the ability to interconnect in an open systems interconnection environment.

Profiles provide a simple multi-attribute means of summarizing an implementation's capabilities, and thus its applicability to various time-critical communications needs.