



**LTE;**  
**Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA)**  
**and Evolved Packet Core (EPC);**  
**Special conformance testing functions**  
**for User Equipment (UE)**  
**(3GPP TS 36.509 version 15.3.0 Release 15)**



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Reference

RTS/TSGR-0536509vf30

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Keywords

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LTE

**ETSI**

650 Route des Lucioles  
F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

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Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C  
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## Foreword

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## Introduction

User Equipment (UE) Test Loop functionality is a mandatory feature to support E-UTRA / EPC conformance testing. It forms part of the core requirements and thus has a direct impact on the design of the UE.

The test methods applied in RF Conformance Test Specification TS 36.521-1 [27] and the test models used in Protocol Conformance Test Specifications TS 36.523-1 [30] and TS 36.523-3 [32] define the corresponding UE Test Loop functionality. The present specification describes the location of the data loop in the protocol stack as well as the procedure and specific messages to activate/deactivate the Test Loop functionality in the UE.

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# 1 Scope

The present document defines for User Equipment (UE) in E-UTRA FDD or TDD mode those special functions and their activation/deactivation methods that are required in UE for conformance testing purposes.

This document also describes the operation of these special functions for UEs supporting E-UTRA FDD or TDD mode, when operating in UTRA FDD and TDD mode, in GSM/GPRS mode, and in CDMA2000 mode.

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# 2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document in the same Release as the present document.

- [1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".
- [2] 3GPP TS 23.003: "Numbering, Addressing and Identification".
- [3] 3GPP TS 23.122: "Non-Access-Stratum functions related to Mobile Station (MS) in idle mode".
- [4] 3GPP TS 23.401: "3GPP System Architecture Evolution; GPRS enhancements for E-UTRAN access".
- [5] 3GPP TS 24.007: "Mobile radio interface signalling layer 3; General aspects".
- [6] 3GPP TS 24.008: "Mobile Radio Interface Layer 3 specification; Core Network Protocols; Stage 3".
- [7] 3GPP TR 24.801: "3GPP System Architecture Evolution; CT WG1 Aspects".
- [8] 3GPP TS 27.007: "AT command set for User Equipment (UE)".
- [9] 3GPP TS 31.101: "UICC-Terminal Interface; Physical and Logical Characteristics".
- [10] 3GPP TS 34.108: "Common Test Environments for User Equipment (UE) Conformance Testing".
- [11] 3GPP TS 34.109: "Terminal logical test interface; Special conformance testing functions".
- [12] 3GPP TS 34.123-1: "User Equipment (UE) conformance specification; Part 1: Protocol conformance specification".
- [13] 3GPP TS 34.123-2: "User Equipment (UE) conformance specification; Part 2: Implementation Conformance Statement (ICS) proforma specification".
- [14] 3GPP TS 34.123-3: "User Equipment (UE) conformance specification; Part 3: Abstract Test Suites (ATS)".
- [15] 3GPP TS 36.133: "Requirements for support of Radio Resource Management".
- [16] 3GPP TS 36.211: "Physical Channels and Modulation".
- [17] 3GPP TS 36.212: "Multiplexing and Channel Coding".
- [18] 3GPP TS 36.300: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network (E-UTRAN); Overall description; Stage 2".

- [19] 3GPP TS 36.302: "Services provided by the physical layer for E-UTRA".
- [20] 3GPP TS 36.304: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (EUTRA) User Equipment (UE) Procedures in idle mode".
- [21] 3GPP TS 36.306: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (EUTRA) User Equipment (UE) Radio Access capabilities".
- [22] 3GPP TS 36.321: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (EUTRA) Medium Access Control (MAC) protocol specification".
- [23] 3GPP TS 36.322: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (EUTRA) Radio Link Control (RLC) protocol specification".
- [24] 3GPP TS 36.323: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (EUTRA) Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) specification".
- [25] 3GPP TS 36.331: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (EUTRA) Radio Resource Control (RRC) Protocol Specification".
- [26] 3GPP TS 36.508: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Packet Core (EPC); Common test environments for User Equipment (UE); Conformance Testing".
- [27] 3GPP TS 36.521-1: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); User Equipment (UE) conformance specification Radio transmission and reception; Part 1: Conformance Testing".
- [28] 3GPP TS 36.521-2: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); User Equipment (UE) conformance specification Radio transmission and reception; Part 2: Implementation Conformance Statement (ICS)".
- [29] 3GPP TS 36.521-3: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); User Equipment (UE) conformance specification Radio transmission and reception; Part 3: Radio Resource Management Conformance Testing".
- [30] 3GPP TS 36.523-1: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Packet Core (EPC); User Equipment (UE) conformance specification; Part 1: Protocol conformance specification".
- [31] 3GPP TS 36.523-2: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Packet Core (EPC); User Equipment (UE) conformance specification; Part 2: Implementation Conformance Statement (ICS) proforma specification".
- [32] 3GPP TS 36.523-3: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA) and Evolved Packet Core (EPC); User Equipment (UE) conformance specification; Part 3: Abstract Test Suites (ATS)".
- [33] 3GPP TS 44.014: "Individual equipment type requirements and interworking; Special conformance testing functions".
- [34] 3GPP TS 51.010-1: "Mobile Station (MS) conformance specification; Part 1: Conformance specification".
- [35] ISO/IEC 9646 (all parts): "Information technology - Open Systems Interconnection - Conformance testing methodology and framework".
- [36] 3GPP TS 24.301: "Non-Access-Stratum (NAS) protocol for Evolved Packet System (EPS); Stage 3".
- [37] 3GPP TS 36.355: "Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access (E-UTRA); LTE Positioning Protocol (LPP)".
- [38] 3GPP TS 24.334: "Proximity-services (ProSe) User Equipment (UE) to ProSe function protocol aspects; Stage 3".
- [39] 3GPP TS 23.060: "General Packet Radio Service (GPRS); Service description; Stage 2".

[40] 3GPP TR 36.978: “User Equipment (UE) antenna test function definition for two-stage Multiple Input Multiple Output (MIMO) Over The Air (OTA) test method”

## 3 Definitions and abbreviations

### 3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the terms and definitions given in TR 21.905 [1] apply, unless specified below:

**Uni-directional Data Radio Bearer:** Data radio bearer identified by a data radio bearer identifier capable to deliver data only in downlink or uplink

**Bi-directional Data Radio Bearer:** Data radio bearer identified by a data radio bearer identifier capable to deliver data in both downlink and uplink

**Logical Test Interface:** interface which provides the logical service to interwork and to communicate between UE and System Simulator during the test of a UE

**SS (System Simulator):** test system (or equipment) that drives the test process with UE, like eNB (evolved Node B) simulator

**TC (Test Control):** UE protocol entity used by the SS to control the UE specific testing functions

**UE (User Equipment):** user equipment as defined in [1] that is under test

**User:** test user, who handles the test and measurement process via the logical test interface

**UE uplink Rate control entity:** The UE entity in a UE supporting Control Plane CIoT EPS optimization that is handling the UE uplink rate control of control plane messages carrying user data as specified in [36] TS 24.301 clause 6.3.8 (Serving PLMN rate control) and in [36] TS 24.301 clause 6.3.9 (APN rate control).

**EMM SAP for control plane user data:** The service access point to the EMM sublayer for control plane user data handling the UE uplink rate control entity for uplink transmissions of the User data container via ESM DATA TRANSPORT messages.

**SMR SAP for control plane user data:** The service access point to the SMR entity for uplink SMS user data handling for uplink transmissions of the RP User data element in Uplink NAS Transport messages. For details on SMR entity and SM-RP protocol see [39].

### 3.2 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the abbreviations specified in TR 21.905 [1] apply, with any additional abbreviations specified below:

ATF	Antenna Test Function
DRB	Data Radio Bearer
EMM	EPS Mobility Management
E-MBMS	Evolved Multimedia Broadcast Multicast Service
ENB	Evolved Node B
EPS Bearer	Evolved Packet System Bearer
ESM	EPS Session Management
LB	Loop Back
MAC	Media Access Control
MBMS	Multimedia Broadcast Multicast Service
MBS	Metropolitan Beacon System
MTC	Main Test Component
ProSe	Proximity-based Services
RAB	Radio Access Bearer
RMC	Reference Measurement Channel

ROHC	Robust Header Compression
SDF	Service Data Flow
SMR	Short Message Relay (entity)
SS	System Simulator
TC	Test Control
SC	Single-cell
PTM	point-to-multipoint
V2X	Vehicle-to-Everything

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## 4 UE special conformance test functions

### 4.1 General description

The SS performs activation and deactivation of the conformance test functions in the UE by sending Security Protected NAS Layer 3 messages or AT commands. Apart from sending the appropriate deactivation command to the UE the functions shall be deactivated by:

- switching off the UE; or
- by removing the USIM.

The following special UE conformance testing functions can be activated (and deactivated):

- UE test loop function;
- Electrical Man Machine Interface (EMMI).

The following Test Control (TC) procedures are used to control the UE test loop function:

- Close UE test loop;
- Open UE test loop.

### 4.2 Requirements for UE support of test functions

Whether or not a particular test function should be supported by the UE for facilitating the UE conformance testing is explicitly indicated throughout the present specification. The use of the word "mandatory" in the present specification shall be understood as a particular requirement being mandatory for performing UE conformance testing.

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## 5 Test Control (TC) protocol procedures and test loop operation

### 5.1 General description

The UE test loop function provides access to isolated functions of the UE via the radio interface without introducing wherever possible new physical interfaces just for the reason of conformance testing.

NOTE 0: One exception from the rule above is the UE test loop mode E and UTC time reset when used for V2X out-of-coverage test scenarios which require an additional physical interface for the transmission of AT commands. This has been based on the assumption that V2X devices will normally provide such interface for other than testing purposes e.g. for device configuration.

NOTE 1: It should be emphasised that the UE test loop function only describes the functional behaviour of the UE with respect to its external interfaces; physical implementation of the UE test loop function is completely left open to the manufacturer.

The UE test loop function is activated by transmitting the appropriate TC message to the UE, see clause 6.

The UE test loop function can be operated in different loopback modes:

- UE test loop mode A;
- UE test loop mode B;
- UE test loop mode C;
- UE test loop mode D;
- UE test loop mode E;
- UE test loop mode F;
- UE test loop mode G;
- UE test loop mode H;
- UE test loop mode I.

UE test loop mode A provides loopback of PDCP SDUs for bi-directional data radio bearers while UE is operating in E-UTRA or NB-IoT mode. The downlink PDCP SDUs received by the UE on each bi-directional data radio bearer are returned on the same radio bearer regardless of the PDCP SDU contents and of the TFT of the associated EPS bearer context [36].

UE test loop mode B provides loopback of PDCP SDUs (E-UTRA and UTRA), SMDCP PDUs (GSM/GPRS) and RLP PDUs (CDMA2000) for bi-directional EPS bearers while UE is operated in E-UTRA, NB-IoT, UTRA, GSM/GPRS or CDMA2000 modes. When operating in E-UTRA, NB-IoT, UTRA or GSM/GPRS then the downlink PDCP SDUs or SMDCP PDUs received by the UE on all bi-directional data radio bearers are returned by the UE on the data radio bearer associated with an EPS bearer context with a TFT matching the TCP/UDP/IP protocol information within the PDCP SDU or SMDCP SDU [36]. When operating in CDMA2000 modes, the downlink RLP PDUs received by the UE on all bi-directional data radio bearers are returned by the UE on the data radio bearer with the smallest identity, regardless of the RLP PDU content and of the TFT of the associated EPS bearer context.

NOTE 2: When multiple PDN connections are established (or multiple Primary PDP Contexts are active), it is assumed that different IP addresses are allocated to the UE by the SS on each PDN.

UE test loop mode C provides counting of successfully received MBMS Packets on a given MTCH while UE is operating in E-MBMS/E-UTRA mode. For E-MBMS then one or more MTCHs are multiplexed on a MCH. MBMS packets for a MTCH are delivered as one RLC SDU per MBMS packet segmented into one or more RLC UMD PDUs.

UE test loop mode D provides means for announcing or monitoring of ProSe Direct Discovery messages on SL-DCH, as specified by the test loop mode D setup IE in the CLOSE UE TEST LOOP message. In particular, for discovery monitor operation, UE test loop mode D provides counting of successfully received SL-DCH MAC SDUs while the UE is operating in ProSe Direct Discovery/E-UTRA mode. For discovery announce operation, UE test loop mode D provides trigger for transmission of ProSe Direct Discovery message on SL-DCH.

NOTE 3: UE test loop mode D is intended for RF/RRM testing purposes.

NOTE 4: ProSe Direct Discovery messages on the PC5 interface are delivered as one MAC SDU per ProSe Direct Discovery message.

UE test loop mode E provides means for either transmit or receive of ProSe Direct or V2X Communication packets, as specified by the test loop mode E setup IE in the CLOSE UE TEST LOOP message. In particular, for communication receive operation, UE test loop mode E provides counting of successfully received STCH PDCP SDUs, PSCCH PHY transport blocks and PSSCH PHY transport blocks while the UE is operating in ProSe Direct or V2X Communication/E-UTRA mode. For communication transmit operation, UE test loop mode E provides trigger for transmission of ProSe Direct or V2X Communication packets. For the V2X out-of-coverage scenarios this trigger utilises AT commands and requires an appropriate physical interface.

NOTE 5: Void

NOTE 6: The Application trigger required to force the UE to start or stop a particular ProSe Service is out of the scope of the test loop modes D and E.

UE test loop mode F provides counting of successfully received MBMS Packets on a given SC-MTCH while UE is operating in SC-PTM/E-UTRA mode. For SC-PTM one SC-MTCH is transmitted on a DL-SCH. MBMS packets for a SC-MTCH are delivered as one RLC SDU per MBMS packet segmented into one or more RLC UMD PDUs.

UE test loop mode G provides loopback of the User data container content of any received downlink ESM DATA TRANSPORT message in uplink. The received data can be configured to be either returned via the UE EMM entity (before the UE uplink rate control entity) or as a RLC SDU to the SRB RLC entity (SRB1bis for NB-IoT UE or to SRB2 for E-UTRA UE). UE test loop mode G may be configured to delay the uplink loopback of user data. UE test loop mode G may also be configured to repeat the received user data of the User data container in uplink to generate higher data rates in uplink.

UE test loop mode H provides loopback of the TP-User-Data field (including the SMS user data) of any received downlink TPDU (SMS-DELIVER) in uplink. The received data can be configured to be either returned via the UE SM-TL entity or as a RLC SDU to the SRB RLC entity (SRB1bis for NB-IoT UE or to SRB2 for E-UTRA UE). UE test loop mode H may be configured to delay the uplink loopback of SMS user data. UE test loop mode H may also be configured to repeat the received SMS user data in uplink to generate higher data rates in uplink.

NOTE 7: UE test loop mode G and H are intended for control plane data testing for UEs supporting EPS services with Control Plane CIoT EPS optimization.

NOTE 8: The delay timer for UE test loop mode G and H is triggered by the first reception of user data after the reception of a CLOSE UE TEST LOOP TC message. While the delay timer is running only the user data received in the latest ESM DATA TRANSPORT or SMS message is buffered.

NOTE 9: The repetition of uplink transmission of uplink messages carrying data can be configured as 0 (no data returned), 1 (the same content and size of user data as received in downlink is returned) or value  $N > 1$  (user data corresponding to  $N$  times repetition of the received user data is returned in uplink).

UE test loop mode I provides loopback of the IP PDUs received in User data container content of downlink ESM DATA TRANSPORT message in uplink via the UE uplink TFT handler and the UE EMM entity (before the UE uplink rate control entity).

NOTE 10: UE test loop mode I is intended for control plane data testing for UEs supporting EPS services with Control Plane CIoT EPS optimization.

UE test loop mode A is mandatory to all E-UTRA UEs and all NB-IoT UEs supporting user plane data transfer.

UE test loop mode B for operation in E-UTRA mode is mandatory to all E-UTRA UEs and all NB-IoT UEs supporting user plane data transfer.

UE test loop mode B for operation in UTRA mode is mandatory to all E-UTRA UEs supporting UTRA radio access.

UE test loop mode B for operation in GSM/GPRS mode is mandatory to all E-UTRA UEs supporting GSM/GPRS radio access.

UE test loop mode B for operation in CDMA2000 mode is mandatory to all E-UTRA UEs supporting CDMA2000 radio access.

UE test loop mode C is mandatory for E-UTRA UEs supporting E-MBMS.

UE test loop mode D is mandatory for E-UTRA UEs supporting ProSe Direct Discovery.

UE test loop mode E is mandatory for E-UTRA UEs supporting ProSe Direct or V2X Communication.

UE test loop mode F is mandatory for E-UTRA UEs supporting SC-PTM.

UE test loop mode G is mandatory for UEs supporting Control Plane CIoT EPS optimization and control plane data transfer using the ESM DATA TRANSFER procedure.

UE test loop mode H is mandatory for UEs supporting Control Plane CIoT EPS optimization and control plane data transfer using SMS.

UE test loop mode I is mandatory for UEs supporting Control Plane CIoT EPS optimization and control plane data transfer using the ESM DATA TRANSFER procedure.