



**Digital cellular telecommunications system (Phase 2+) (GSM);
Functional stage 2 description of Location Services (LCS) in
GERAN**
(3GPP TS 43.059 version 15.2.0 Release 15)

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1 Scope

The present document specifies the stage 2 of the LoCation Services (LCS) feature in GERAN, which provides the mechanisms to support mobile location services for operators, subscribers and third party service providers.

The purpose of this stage 2 specification is to define the GERAN LCS architecture, functional entities and operations to support location methods. This description is confined to the aspects of LCS within the GERAN and does not define nor describe the LCS entities or operations within the Core Network.

Location Services may be considered as a network provided enabling technology consisting of standardised service capabilities, which enable the provision of location applications. The application(s) may be service provider specific. The description of the numerous and varied possible location applications which are enabled by this technology are outside the scope of the present document. However, clarifying examples of how the functionality being described may be used to provide specific location services may be included.

This stage 2 specification covers the GERAN LCS functional model and entities, the location methods, state descriptions, and message flows.

2 References

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

- [1] 3GPP TR 21.905: "Vocabulary for 3GPP Specifications".
- [2] 3GPP TS 22.071: "Location Services (LCS); Service description - Stage 1".
- [3] 3GPP TS 22.101: "Service aspects; Service principles".
- [4] 3GPP TS 23.007: "Restoration procedures".
- [5] 3GPP TS 23.032: "Universal Geographical Area Description (GAD)".
- [6] 3GPP TS 23.041: "Technical realization of Cell Broadcast Service (CBS)".
- [7] 3GPP TS 23.271: "Functional stage 2 description of location services".
- [8] 3GPP TS 24.008: "Mobile Radio Interface Layer 3 specification; Core Network Protocols; Stage 3".
- [9] 3GPP TS 24.030: "Location Services (LCS); Supplementary service operations; Stage 3".
- [10] 3GPP TS 24.080: "Mobile radio Layer 3 Supplementary Services specification; Formats and coding".
- [11] 3GPP TS 43.051: "GSM/EDGE Radio Access Network (GERAN) overall description; Stage 2".
- [12] 3GPP TS 44.006: "Mobile Station - Base Station System (MS - BSS) interface; Data Link (DL) layer specification".
- [13] 3GPP TS 44.012: "Short Message Service Cell Broadcast (SMS-CB) Support on the Mobile Radio Interface".
- [14] 3GPP TS 44.018: "Mobile radio interface layer 3 specification; Radio Resource Control Protocol".

- [15] 3GPP TS 44.031: "Location Services (LCS); Mobile Station (MS) - Serving Mobile Location Centre (SMLC) Radio Resource LCS Protocol (RRLP)".
- [16] 3GPP TS 44.035: "Location Services (LCS); Broadcast Network Assistance for Enhanced Observed Time Difference (E-OTD) and Global Positioning System (GPS) Positioning Methods".
- [17] 3GPP TS 44.071: "Location Services (LCS); Mobile Radio Interface Layer 3 Location Services (LCS) specification".
- [18] 3GPP TS 48.008: "Mobile-services Switching Centre - Base Station System (MSC - BSS) interface; Layer 3 specification".
- [19] 3GPP TS 48.031: "Location Services (LCS); Serving Mobile Location Centre - Serving Mobile Location Centre (SMLC - SMLC); SMLCPP specification".
- [20] 3GPP TS 48.058: "Base Station Controller - Base Transceiver Station (BSC - BTS) interface; Layer 3 specification".
- [21] 3GPP TS 48.071: "Serving Mobile Location Center – Base Station System (SMLC-BSS) interface; Layer 3 specification".
- [22] 3GPP TS 49.031: "Location Services (LCS); Base Station System Application Part LCS Extension (BSSAP-LE)".
- [23] TIA/EIA/IS-J-STD-036 (2000): "Emergency Services Data Communications".
- [24] 3GPP TS 48.016: "General Packet Radio Service (GPRS); Base Station System (BSS) - Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN) interface; Network Service".
- [25] 3GPP TS 48.018: "General Packet Radio Service (GPRS); Base Station System (BSS) - Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN); BSS GPRS Protocol (BSSGP)".
- [26] 3GPP TS 44.064: "Mobile Station - Serving GPRS Support Node (MS-SGSN) Logical Link Control (LLC) layer specification".
- [27] 3GPP TS 23.060: "General Packet Radio Service (GPRS); Service description; Stage 2".
- [28] 3GPP TS 44.060: "General Packet Radio Service (GPRS); Mobile Station (MS) - Base Station System (BSS) interface; Radio Link Control/Medium Access Control (RLC/MAC) protocol".
- [29] 3GPP TS 25.410: "UTRAN Iu Interface: General Aspects and Principles".
- [30] 3GPP TS 25.411: "UTRAN Iu Interface Layer 1".
- [32] 3GPP TS 25.412: "UTRAN Iu Interface signalling transport".
- [33] 3GPP TS 25.413: "UTRAN Iu Interface RANAP signalling".
- [34] Void.
- [35] IETF STD 51, RFC 1661(07/1994): "The Point-To-Point Protocol (PPP)".
- [36] IETF STD 51, RFC 1662(07/1994): "PPP in HDLC-like Framing".
- [37] IETF RFC 2507(02/1999): "IP header compression".
- [38] IETF RFC 1990(07/1994): "The PPP Multilink Protocol (MP)".
- [39] IETF RFC 2686(09/1999): "The Multi-Class Extension to Multi-Link PPP".
- [40] IETF RFC 2509(02/1999): "IP Header Compression over PPP".
- [41] 3GPP TS 43.064: "General Packet Radio Service (GPRS); Overall description of the GPRS radio interface; Stage 2".
- [42] 3GPP TS 45.010: "Radio subsystem synchronization".

4 Main concepts

A general description of location services and the service requirements is given in the specification 3GPP TS 22.071. By measuring radio signals the capability to determine the geographic location of the mobile station (MS) shall be provided. The location information may be requested by and reported to a client (application) associated with the MS, or by a client within or attached to the Core Network. The location information may also be utilised internally by GERAN, for example to support features such as home location billing. The location information shall be reported in standard formats, such as those for cell based or geographical coordinates of the location of the MS.

It shall be possible for the majority of the MS (active or idle) within a network to use the feature without compromising the radio transmission or signalling capabilities of the GERAN.

Five positioning mechanisms are supported for LCS: Timing Advance (TA), Enhanced Observed Time Difference (E-OTD), Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) based positioning (A-GNSS), Uplink Time Difference Of Arrival (U-TDOA), and Multilateration based positioning.

4.1 Assumptions

- SMLC is either an integrated functionality in BSS or a standalone network element within GERAN.
- LMU is either an integrated functionality in BTS (Type B LMU) or a standalone network element (Type A LMU) where communication is over the Um interface.

4.2 Standard LCS Methods

4.2.1 Timing Advance

The TA is based on the existing Timing Advance (TA) parameter. The TA value is known for the serving BTS. To obtain TA values in case the MS is in idle mode a special procedure, not noticed by the GSM subscriber (no ringing tone), is set up. The cell-ID of the serving cell and the TA is returned as the result of the TA.

TA may be used to assist all positioning mechanisms.

4.2.2 Enhanced Observed Time Difference (E-OTD) positioning mechanism

The E-OTD method is based on measurements in the MS of the Enhanced Observed Time Difference of arrival of bursts of nearby pairs of BTSSs. For E-OTD measurement synchronization, normal and dummy bursts are used. When the transmission frames of BTSSs are not synchronized, the network needs to measure the Real or Absolute Time Differences (RTDs or ATDs) between them. To obtain accurate trilateration, E-OTD measurements and, for non-synchronized BTSSs, RTD or ATD measurements are needed for at least three distinct pairs of geographically dispersed BTSSs. Based on the measured E-OTD values the location of MS can be calculated either in the network or in the MS itself, if all the needed information is available in MS.

4.2.3 Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) based positioning mechanism

Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) refers to satellite systems that are set up for positioning purposes. Systems belonging to this category, that are operational today or will be in the near future are e.g., GPS, Galileo, Satellite Based Augmentation Systems (SBAS), Modernized GPS, Quasi Zenith Satellite System (QZSS), GLONASS and BDS.

A mobile station with GNSS measurement capability may operate in an autonomous mode or in an assisted mode for example MS-assisted or MS-based mode. In autonomous mode MS determines its position based on signals received from GNSS without assistance from network. In assisted mode, MS receives assistance data from network. MS may support one or several GNSSs and the assistance data content may vary depending on this capability.

A-GNSS refers to a concept which supports several global navigation satellite systems and their different navigation signals, including e.g. GPS, Galileo, Satellite Based Augmentation Systems (SBAS), Modernized GPS, Quasi Zenith